Dale Pyle

The Weather

Today—Snow, ending early in the morning, with fall of 1 to 3 inches expected; followed by overcast skies with highest temperature in the lower 40s. Yesterday—High, 43 at 3:10 p. m.; low, 28 ... 6:40 a. m. (Map and details on Page ...

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Milk Price Controls End April 1 in Area

House Votes 20-30 Per Cent Income Tax Slash, 273 to 137

Republican Bill Faces Uncertain Senate Fate

Veto by President Looms in Event Measure Is Not Sharply Revised

By Marshall Andrews
Post Reporter

The Republican majority in the House yesterday pushed its "20-30" income-tax-cut bill to passage, 273 to 137, and sent it on to an uncertain fate in the Senate.

Backed almost solidly by House Republicans, the bill gained support of 40 Democrats at the showdown. Three Republicans, Buffett (Nebr.), Engel (Mich.) and Andersen (Minn.), joined 133 Democrats and Representative Marcantonio (A.-L., N. Y.) in opposition.

Administration opposition to tax cuts at this time led to the possibility that the bill, unless drastically revised in the Senate, would receive a presidential veto upon final passage. House support for the measure yesterday totaled one vote less than the two thirds required to override a veto.

Senate GOP Unenthusiastic

Senate Republicans have looked without enthusiasm upon the bill in its present form. Senator Taft (R., Ohio), claiming it would cost the Treasury nearer $5,700,000,000 than the $3,836,000,000 estimated by House leaders, has said he would ask the Senate to make it effective for only half of this year. As now written, cuts would be retroactive to January 1, 1947.

Senator Byrd (D., Va.), long a leader of the Senate economy bloc, said last night in a statement that the House had "put the cart before the horse." He estimated the possible loss in revenue at nearly six billion dollars.

Sees Solvency Jeopardized

"A drastic reduction in expenditures," said Byrd, "must precede a reduction in taxes; otherwise we are jeopardizing the very solvency of the country by continuing deficit spending. If and when expenditures are sufficiently reduced, I favor tax reduction, but every dictate of prudence should influence the Senate to hold up this tax reduction until adequate reduction is made in the expenditures."

Before finally passing the bill yesterday, the House turned down, 237 to 172, a motion by Representative Doughton (D., N. C.) to send it back to the Ways and Means Committee. Doughton said the committee should be instructed "not to report a tax reduction bill until the Congress has passed the supply appropriation bills and to consider individual income tax reduction as part of our over-all post-war tax program and providing for more equitable relief in the lower income brackets."

Measure's Provisions

As passed by the House, the measure provides for:

1. A 30 per cent cut for more than 20 million taxpayers whose incomes after exemptions and other deductions, amount to $1000 or less.

2. Between 20 and 30 per cent for an additional six million taxpayers with $1000 to $1400 income after exemptions and deductions.

3. A 20 per cent cut for 15 million taxpayers whose income after exemptions and deductions lies between $1400 and $303,000.

4. About 10.5 per cent on that part of taxable income exceeding $303,000, a provision affecting about 600 taxpayers.

5. Additional $500 exemptions to 1,400,000 taxpayers over 65 years old, requiring the taxpayer to choose between this exemption and whatever saving he might derive from tax-exempt annuities.

Fulfilling "Rash" Promise

Two days of hot debate preceded passage of the bill, during which Democratic members accused Republicans of fulfilling a "rash" campaign promise at the expense of unbalancing the budget.

Engel, alone among Republicans, took the floor for a half hour to join Democrats in denouncing the action of his colleagues. He reminded them that they hoped to elect a Republican President next year and asked:

"Does anyone honestly believe that we can go into the next election and convince the people that you had their interest at heart and are entitled to support if you vote for this bill?"

Engel predicted that if Congress passed the House bill it would have to enact a deficiency bill in 1948 to "take care of the refunds." He said he favored tax relief, but not under a plan which "would give the greatest relief to the high

See TAX, Page 4, Column 1.

Pigeon-Hole Parking . . .

SPACE-SAVER—Another new device for parking cars in tiers is demonstrated in Spokane, Wash. Cars are picked up on the fork of a mobile lift and placed in the rack in less than two minutes. In use in a garage, the car racks would be placed one against the other and not require the angled supports used on the model

2 Phone Strike Peace Moves

C. & P. Asks for Arbitration; Bill Seeks Right of Injunction

Hartley Proposes Stop-Gap Measure For Action Monday

By Alfred Friendly
Post Reporter

Emergency legislation authorizing Federal injunctions to stop the impending national telephone strike is being prepared by Representative Hartley (R., N. J.), chairman of the House Labor Committee.

Frankly admitting that his new bill is "very drastic," Hartley announced that he will submit it to his committee on Monday and that he is confident it will be approved at once.

The bill, he said, is aimed at meeting the threat of the telephone strike on April 7 and other possible walkouts in the communication field.

It would waive the restrictions in the Norris-LaGuardia Act in order to allow district attorneys to obtain injunctions against strike action.

Would Invoke Security Phase

Under the measure, Department of Justice officers could proceed in District Courts whenever the President was "satisfied that the public health, safety or convenience is threatened."

The bill would expire, under a time limit to be included in it, as soon as Congress enacted an "overall" legislative program, Hartley said.

Hartley said he anticipated introducing the bill Monday afternoon, after his committee approved it. It would be reported back to his committee that day and would be reported out again to the House floor, ready for action, by Wednesday, according to his schedule.

At a press conference called late yesterday afternoon to explain the measure, Hartley said he had spoken informally about the bill

See LABOR, Page 4, Column 6.

Unions 'Consider' Plan as Warren Alerts Conciliators

By Adrienne Tassler
Post Reporter

The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co., here yesterday offered arbitration of major wage issues in the dispute with Washington affiliates of the National Federation of Telephone Workers (Ind.).

The proposal, revealed by union sources, came as top Labor Department trouble shooters stepped up the Government's efforts to settle the telephone contract differences on a local basis everywhere and avert the Nation-wide walkout set for April 7.

Although the NFTW's policy committee, in session here since Monday, has demanded company-wide bargaining in the telephone controversy, a union spokesman indicated the union is not now averse to considering other settlement techniques if they prove fruitful.

Unions "Consider" Proposal

Whether the two local unions would go along with the C. & P. arbitration offer, a local rather than national settlement device, remained a moot question, however. Officials of both the Washington Telephone Traffic Union and the Washington Federation of Telephone Workers said they were "considering" the proposal but would not reply to it for several days.

An NFTW official pointed out, however, that elsewhere in the country, local unions have rejected "limited arbitration" proposals. There are several issues in dispute in addition to the union's demands for $12 weekly pay rises for all workers.

Conciliation Chief Edgar L.

See PHONE, Page 4, Column 3.

To Dip Their Colors

50 Army Posts to Shut Down; 34,000 Civilians to Lose Jobs

By John G. Norris
Post Reporter

Secretary of War Patterson, in a sweeping economy move, has ordered the closing of more than 50 Army posts in the continental United States.

Involved are some of the Nation's largest training camps and other war-built or expanded stations, as well as old forts dating back to the days of the Indian campaigns, The Post has learned.

Some 34,000 War Department graded civilian employes, as well as others, employed on the posts affected, will receive dismissal notices April 1, under the order. Their employment, after taking accrued leave, will end by July 1.

Chairman Andrews of the House Armed Services Committee said that Patterson showed the list of installations to be shut down to him and to Senator Gurney, chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee, before issuing the order.

"We told him to go ahead" said Andrews, "but not to make any changes when the political pressure got under way to save some of the posts. In fact, we told him we were through with the War Department if they yielded and made switches."

Army officials now are notifying Senators and Congressmen who have posts slated for closing in their States and districts. Public announcement of the War Department action is expected to be made today, Representative Andrews said.

Partial List Revealed

The complete list of posts involved is then to be made public, it is understood. From congressional sources, The Post learned that the following are among those to be shut down:

Camp McCoy, Sparta, Wis., a National Guard training camp before the war, expanded into a major installation during war days.

Fort McClellan, Anniston, Ala., a long established Army post.

For Benjamin Harrison, Indianapolis, Ind., another old-time military post.

Camp Gruber, Muskogee, Okla., a wartime built training camp.

Fort Huachuca, Ariz., an old

See ARMY, Page 13, Column 4.

Lane's Budget Voted 21-6 by Md. Senate

$219,400,000 Bill Highest in History; House Yet to Act

Annapolis, Md., March 27 (AP).—The State Senate, without debate and with but six dissenting Republican votes, approved today Governor Lane's record budget, which would permit the spending of $219,400,000 from general and special funds in the biennium beginning next July 1.

The bulky document, known as Senate Bill No. 215, was called up in the midst of Senate consideration of routine matters, and in a matter of minutes officially was on its way to the House.

Although vociferous criticism was heard of the big budget in both houses during the ding-dong battle over passage of a Maryland sales tax, no argument developed at all as the vote was called.

The rules of the Senate had to be suspended by a two-thirds vote in order to get the bill up for passage. This was done unanimously, 27 to 0, but on the final vote the tally was 21 to 6.

Opponents of Measure

Voting against the measure were Minority Leader Kimble (R., Allegany) and Senators Davis (R., Montgomery), Ellison (R., Baltimore Fourth), Hoof (R., Carroll), McLaughoin (R., Washington) and O'Neil (R., Harford).

Absent and not voting were Senators Carter (D., Balto., 3rd) and McAllister (R., Dorchester).

The House now has to act on the

See ANNAPOLIS, Page 3, Col. 5.

The Gallup Poll

56% Support Aid to Greece, First National Tally Shows

By George Gallup
Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., March 27.—The first complete national survey of public opinion on aid to Greece shows that President Truman's program has substantial backing from the American people.

Their view is shown in the following vote among people who have heard or read about the issue of aid to Greece:

"Do you approve or disapprove of the bill asking for 250 million dollars to aid Greece?"

Aid to Greece

Yes	56%
No	32
No opinion	12

On the proposed 150 million dollar aid to Turkey the poll finds the following vote:

Aid to Turkey

Yes	49%
No	36
No opinion	15

In short, aid to Greece is favored by nearly 2-to-1 and aid to Turkey by about 1½-to-1, at this stage of developments on the issue. Further debate and discussion may alter sentiment.

In probing opinion the Institute covered many aspects of the issue, using a multiple-question technique. A comprehensive ballot was used in the interviewing of voters, their opinions being drawn out by a series of questions dealing with the Greek and Turkish problems.

Findings Are Listed

Among the significant findings were the following:

1. Mr. Truman's speech to Congress asking for 400 million dollars to help Greece and Turkey made a great impression on the American people. More than three out of every four so far say they have heard or read about his speech.

2. While approving Mr. Truman's general policy, the majority express regret that the problem of Greece was not put up to the United Nations in the beginning. Most voters recognize the reasons why the United Nations was by-passed, but they have faith in the U. N. and under ideal circumstances would have preferred the U. N. to handle the controversy.

3. The majority of Americans are not afraid that the proposed stand in Greece and Turkey will lead to war.

On the contrary, the general feeling is that a strong stand which shows Russia that we are not bluffing will, in the long run, improve the chances of a European peace settlement.

Against Appeasement

The viewpoint of the majority is well expressed in the comments of a Philadelphia office manager, one of thousands of voters questioned in the poll. His statement sums up the typical attitude as follows:

"If we let Russia get away with her aggressive policy she'll start reaching out for more and more and then we're bound to have a war on our hands. Dictators never know

See GALLUP, Page 5, Column 1.

D. C. May Get 3 Inches of Spring Snow

Eastbound Storm Leaves Heaviest Fall Since 1917-18 In Western Kentucky

Snow which began falling last night at 6:48 p. m. was expected to reach a one to three-inch spring blanket, the forecaster said.

Heavier falls were predicted for areas south of here, in southern Virginia and West Virginia.

The eastbond snowstorm hit Richmond, Va., at 5 p. m. yesterday, after sweeping across the country from Wyoming on Wednesday afternoon. At 7:30 a. m., yesterday it was in northern Arkansas and moved during the day into eastern Tennessee.

The fall was extremely heavy at Madisonville, in western Kentucky, where 11.5 inches of snow was reported, the area's heaviest fall since the winter of 1917-18. The St. Louis area recorded 6 inches of snow, and accumulations of up to 4 inches were reported in southern Illinois and southwestern Indiana.

On Problematic Edge

Washington, the weatherman said here last night, is on "the problematic edge," the northern rim, of the snowstorm's path. Admitting the possibility that the area might be by-passed entirely, he nevertheless stuck to his forecast of 1 to 3 inches.

He stated more emphatically that any precipitation falling here would be snow; that it would not change to rain in its descent.

Temperature low here for the night was set at 30 degrees, with prediction that the thermometer would record readings in the lower 40's this afternoon.

Blossom Debut Not Affected

The predicted snow blanket will have no effect on the debut of Washington's tidal basin cherry blossoms, according to George Harding, chief of park horticulture. Date of the city's Cherry Blossom Festival has been set for April 12-13.

Violent winds and snow storms which earlier this week spread over the eastern half of the country causing widespread property damage and at least 16 deaths, moved into northern Quebec yesterday.

Winds had diminished considerably, but temperatures dropped. At Caribou, Me., the Nation's low of 1 degree above zero was recorded early yesterday.

Blast Shakes Jewish Camp at Nuernberg

Nuernberg, Germany, March 27 (U.P.).—An explosion believed caused by a bomb thrown through a window slightly damaged the Nuernberg office of Frederick Isner, German-Jewish chief of a camp for displaced Jews near here, Army officials reported today.

It was the third such incident in Nuernberg this year. No casualties were reported.

House Committee Reassured

Patterson Sees Aid to Greece As 'a Step Away From War'

American action to halt Communism at the borders of Greece and Turkey would be a step away from war, Secretary of War Patterson assured the House Foreign Affairs Committee yesterday.

Across the Capitol, Senators Vandenberg (R., Mich.) and Connally (D., Tex.) denied that President Truman's program for 400 million dollars in aid to those countries would by-pass the United Nations. This aid program, they told the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, could be integrated eventually with U. N.

Meanwhile the Senate Committee moved toward an early favorable vote on the President's proposal, members indicating that strict limitation on further public hearings would be sought. The committee will decide today whether additional hearings are necessary and go into the possibility of bringing the bill to the Senate floor next week.

House Group Reassured

Patterson reassured the House committee on the threat of war in answer to Representative Jackson (R., Calif.), who asked: "Will this program lead to war?"

"I believe," said Patterson after some deliberation, "that this will not result in war. It is the course least likely to lead to war."

He said, in reply to Representative Mundy (R., S. Dak.), that he would not object to an amendment to the bill limiting proposed military missions to 100 men in each country. War Department thinking, he said, has been on the basis of missions of 10 to 40 men, assuming that Great Britain's military mission in Greece would be continued "for the time being at least."

The Senate committee, which already has heard Patterson and Navy Secretary Forrestal, received testimony yesterday from several opponents of the measure.

Disaster Is Predicted

Mark R. Shaw of the National Council for the Prevention of War told the committee the program meant that "we propose to stop Russia all over the world—by force if necessary—and it will lead to disaster."

Allen D. Fields of Nation Associates said the plan was "a declaration of political war against Russia."

Mrs. S. J. Moore, an Arlington, Va., housewife, said approval of

See POLICY, Page 5, Column 5.

Mine Deaths Now Expected To Total 111

Rescue Workers Get 18 More Bodies After Explosion in Illinois

Centralia, Ill., March 27 (AP).—Centralia made plans today to bury its miner dead, as rescue squads combed methodically through a network of mine tunnels, virtually resigned the death toll in Tuesday's underground explosion would rise to 111.

Tired rescue workers brought 18 more bodies up the shaft of the Centralia Coal Co.'s No. 5 mine early today and two members of a later rescue squad, who would not permit use of their names, said they counted 16 additional bodies in the mine.

This would bring the total of known dead to 51, of whom 35 have been identified and brought to the surface. No survivors have been found since 31 men were rescued from the gas-laden shaft the first few hours after the blast.

A rescue squad leader gave the missing men "no chance at all."

Search Progresses Slowly

Inspection of the numerous recesses of the explosion-wrecked mine was progressing slowly, about 120 feet an hour.

[One rescue worker, according to the United Press, said that he believed that the blast was caused by methane gas, because there was no fire, which he said always follows a mine-dust explosion.—Editor's note.]

The bitter realization that all odds were against any survivors being found cast gloom over Centralia.

Volunteer grave diggers may be enlisted, as only a handful are regularly employed in Centralia, a

See MINE, Page 5, Column 3.

Moscow Parley Deadlocks, Forcing Crisis

Austria Assets Seized As Reds Reparations Balk Agreement

By Ferdinand Kuhn, Jr.
Post Reporter

Moscow, March 27.—The Council of Foreign Ministers found themselves deadlocked today over disposition of 100 million dollars worth of Austrian properties seized by the Nazis and then taken by Russia as reparations.

If progress was made today, it had to be measured in inches. The council was approaching that state of "crisis" which all conferences reach somewhere in their course.

By the middle of next week each of the ministers will have to decide whether to give ground or give up and go home without agreement. That point has not yet come, but it is coming nearer.

British Reports Denied

American delegation sources denied British reports that Secretary of State George C. Marshall and British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin had decided to leave April 6. The story had to be denied; it would be bad tactics for Marshall to announce just yet, or even to intimate, when he intends to go home.

Marshall wants agreement on certain major issues of the German settlement, but, as these dispatches have said repeatedly, he would rather go without agreement than compromise on what he considers an essential principle. If an agreement can be reached on the Austrian treaty and on the level of German industry, the Americans, at least, will not regard this session of the Foreign Ministers Council as a failure.

Because the Austrian treaty

See MOSCOW, Page 13, Column 6.

Hearing Near End

House Group to Issue Report Branding Reds Foreign Agents

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

A report which will prove conclusively that American Communists are agents of a foreign power will be issued today by the House Committee on Un-American Activities, Chairman J. Parnell Thomas (R., N. J.) announced yesterday.

Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson yesterday told the House Foreign Affairs Committee that the Army had refused to commission as officers persons with Communist tendencies. He said the Army had instituted the program last year, and declared that he knew of no officers now "in key positions whose loyalty is doubted."

The committee will bring its present series of hearings into American Communist infiltration to a close after hearings scheduled for today.

Eric Johnston, president of the Motion Picture Association of America, yesterday urged that the Government make an official determination of whether or not Communists here are foreign agents.

If the Government so determines, Johnston said, Communists should be prosecuted as conspirators under sedition and treason laws. He opposed outlawing the Communist Party.

Thomas yesterday indorsed a proposal by the Veterans of Foreign Wars to place control of atomic energy in the hands of the Nation's military leaders.

The proposal was advanced by Louis E. Starr, Commander in Chief of the VFW.

"Atomic energy and the atom bomb was developed under military control," Starr said. "To date, atomic energy remains largely an instrument of war in the form of a super explosive. As such, I can think of no better or safer hands in which to repose it, than those who led us to a great victory, our military leaders, with supervisory control exercised through the President and the Congress."

The House group placed in its record yesterday an official report charging Eugene Dennis, general secretary of the Communist Party, with giving false information to Selective Service and jumping a bail bond in Los Angeles.

Dennis, according to the report, was born in Seattle, Wash., as Eugene Waldron, son of Francis

See REDS, Page 13, Column 1.

Price Drop In District Blocked by Producers

Action Mandatory Under Market Plan; Consumers Seek 2c a Quart Cut

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

A scheduled drop in milk prices in the Washington area of from ½ to 1½ cents a quart was blocked late yesterday. The Department of Agriculture lifted the Washington milk marketing agreement, ending area milk controls as of April 1.

The action was taken upon request of the Maryland-Virginia Milk Producers Association, in order to avert the drop in prices.

The milk marketing agreement for the Washington area provided that milk prices were to drop 25 cents a 100 pounds for milk April 1. A price adjustment of 43 cents a 100 pounds is equivalent to a cent a quart at retail.

The agreement further provided an additional 40 cents a 100 pounds drop if wholesale butter prices in New York averaged 67 cents a pound or less during the last 10 days of March.

New York Butter Drops

New York butter prices were down to 65 cents Wednesday and a fraction of a cent above that today.

Had the lower price continued during the rest of the month, the additional cut in milk prices would have been mandatory under the agreement.

The Maryland-Virginia Milk Producers first asked Secretary of Agriculture Anderson to set aside the price provisions of the agreement on April 1, but he refused. Then the producers asked him to remove the controls, thereby requiring him under the law to lift the agreement.

A request by producers last January 1 to suspend the price provisions avoided a 1-cent-a-quart rise.

Their request yesterday was accompanied by a statement that they thought the request was warranted in view of the previous waiving of higher prices.

In declining to set aside the price section of the agreement, Anderson pointed out that milk prices in other marketing areas have been steadily moving downward.

Law Provides for Action

The law providing for milk marketing agreements, passed in 1937, to halt sagging milk prices, provides that when half the producers in an area producing at least half the milk covered in the agreement so petition, the agreement must be canceled.

The voiding of the milkshed pact came as the Washington Committee for Consumer Protection, representing 35 local groups, began a campaign to reduce the price of milk here by 2 cents a quart.

Mrs. Sarah Newman, chairman, announced yesterday that representatives of the committee have urged the principal local milk distributors to request a hearing by the United States Department of Agriculture to reconsider the local milk price under the milk marketing control agreement.

A committee delegation was unable to see Bruce B. Derrick, manager of the Maryland and Virginia Milk Producers Association, who,

See MILK, Page 13, Column 2.

Nats Defeat A's, 6-2; Errors Help

West Palm Beach, Fla., March 27 That long winning streak of the Philadelphia Athletics, which had run to three, exploded in an exhibition of how baseball should not be played as the Nats downed the A's 6-2 today.

Connie Mack's Athletics contributed five errors while the Nats chipped in with five miscues.

Veteran Bill Dietrich, who retired in the fifth with an injured leg, was the victim of his teammates' misplays. Bob Savage finished out the contest. Mickey Haefner and Sid Hudson hurled for the Nats.

(Details on Page 14.)

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House Votes Solidly For End of Draft

By the United Press

The House yesterday passed unanimously and returned to the Senate a bill which would abolish the Selective Service system at midnight Monday and create an office of Selective Service records to keep the wartime draft organization on a stand-by basis.

The legislation, an amended version of a similar measure passed by the Senate, now goes back to the Senate and probably thence to a House-Senate conference for adjustment of differences.

The major point of difference is the Senate provision which would keep local draft boards in existence until June 30. Although without power to induct men.

That provision was stricken out by the House when it rushed the bill through without a dissenting vote barely three hours after it cleared the House Armed Services Committee.

Expect Quick Agreement

Some House members said they expect the Senate to agree to the amendment and send it directly to the White House for signature by President Truman, who recommended the main provisions.

The draft law is scheduled to die at midnight Monday and the President asked for retention of the wartime Selective Service records.

Selective Service Director Lewis B. Hershey said the records are needed by the Veterans Administration, the Justice Department in prosecuting draft delinquents and State governments which are paying or expect to pay veterans' bonuses.

For Speedy Resumption

The legislation also would clear the way for quick resumption of the draft in the event that Congress should order that step at any time in the future.

The House version would provide for a director of Selective Service records at a salary of $10,000 a year. He would be charged with collecting draft records from State and local boards and holding them for safe keeping.

The bill also would give the Selective Service system another year to wind up its affairs and complete transfer of its records to the new office.

The Senate version would have kept local Selective Service boards intact until June 30 to give Congress time to decide whether to approve a universal military training system as requested by Administration leaders.

Radio Report

U. S. Denies Marshall Will Quit Big 4

Moscow, March 27 (U.P.).—An American spokesman tonight denied a report, which the British Broadcasting Corp. had given repeatedly during the day, that Secretary of State George C. Marshall intended to leave for home April 6.

BBC said Marshall told Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin he intended to leave Moscow April 6, and to this the BBC added speculation that the conference would end without a major decision.

Michael J. McDermott, Marshall's press secretary, in denying the BBC report, pointed out that the French planned a reception for April 7, that the British would hold one April 9 and that the American delegation would give one after that.

It was a coincidence that members of the American delegation and correspondents, received today blanks on which to specify their desires for transportation home.

The feeling is, as has been previously reported, that the Big Four conference may end about April 15.

Reports implying that the conference will fail sometimes stress the point that it will not be possible to write the German peace treaty here. American delegates point out that it was never hoped that this could be done. The Big Four are here to prepare directives to their deputies, who, after the conference, will get to work on the actual treaty drafting. The Big Four also are trying to decide which nations shall take part in the treaty making and to what extent.

All Lights Red

Manchester, (U.P.).—All traffic lights on the main street of Manchester will turn red when a fire alarm sounds in the future. Traffic on Elm st. and all intersections will be halted as soon as an alarm comes in, by an operator at the central station, who can control all lights by pushing a button.

Zulus Dance for British Royal Family

JUNGLE JIVE—Brandishing spears, axes and knobkerries, Zulus perform their tribal war dance for the British Royal family at Eshowe, Zululand, South Africa, March 19. They danced to the edge of the wooden dais (right) on which the King, Queen and Princesses were seated under a sun screen of thatch. A chorus of native women sang

Associated Press WIREPHOTOS

HUBBA, HUBBA, JOE—A portly Zulu warrior in full war paint throws his weight around in war dance at Eshowe, in which 5000 men and women performed

Turkey Plans to Use U. S. Loan For Smaller Mobile Army

Ankara, March 27 (U.P.).—The Turkish cabinet is giving urgent consideration to secret military plans for partial demobilization of the one-million-man Turkish army if and when Congress approves the American loan, it was learned today.

With American money and technical advice, Turkish military leaders plan to improve road and rail communications to the point where a highly mobile but smaller striking force can defend border areas now protected by massive but immobile infantry garrisans.

The Turkish cabinet has met at least three times in the past three days to consider uses for the proposed 150-million-dollar American loan.

Provisions of Plan

The cabinet plans calls for:

1. Extension of the archaic Turkish railroad system and purchase of new rolling stock and locomotives.
2. Construction of a network of modern roads—possibly modeled on the German superhighways—which will give speedy access to borders from various strategic points.
3. Organization and equipment of motorized divisions to replace the predominantly infantry units of the present army.

Demobilization of part of the army would be of tremendous benefit to the manpower situation in Turkey, where it is estimated that one able-bodied man in every five is in the armed forces.

Awaits Action of Congress

The cabinet officially has taken no action on the proposed loan and sources close to the government believe that no decisions will be announced until the United States Congress gives its approval.

It has become apparent that the proposed loan has strengthened the position of the Turkish government. There has been a noticeable decrease in the opposition of the Democratic Party, which hailed the proposal as a gesture of friendship.

Bring Banguet

Oklahoma City (U.P.).—When Gov. Roy J. Turner was unable to go to Lawton, Okla., for a banquet in his honor given by the Lawton Chamber of Commerce, they brought the banquet to the chief executive. The Governor and members of the Legislature were guests of Lawton at a venison feast in an Oklahoma City hotel.

De Gaulle to Break Silence

Paris, March 27 (U.P.).—Gen. Charles de Gaulle, silent throughout the past three months of France's political and economic crises, will be among the principal speakers Sunday at a British-Canadian-French ceremony at the Channel coast hamlet of Bruneval.

De Gaulle's wartime resistance leaders have been invited to hear the speech, on the occasion of the laying of a cornerstone for a monument commemorating the first combined Commando raid by the three nations on February 26, 1942. The Commandos destroyed a Nazi radar station.

Sources close to the former President, said his speech would be "nonpolitical." However, the fact that he chose this particular time to break his silence—when the two-month-old French Cabinet is being buffeted by the extreme Left and Right—and has scheduled other speeches in the near future, has political circles buzzing.

More Coke Ovens

Pittsburgh (U.P.).—Plans for installation of a new battery of coke ovens at the Johnstown, Pa., plant of Bethlehem Steel at a cost of five million dollars have been approved by the Civilian Production Administration.

Beware Coughs from common colds That Hang On

Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

CREOMULSION
for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

This gent dropped in last night. Said he was making a flying trip from Mars to Jupiter and decided to stop off at the famous fun spot he'd heard so much about. Said the Oasis is hotter than a sun spot

OASIS
NIGHT CLUB
Baltimore and Frederick Sts.
Baltimore's Only Claim to Night-Club Fame

Austin to Tell U. N. Today Of U. S. Policy on Greece

Lake Success, N. Y., March 27 (AP).—The United States will hand Russia and other Security Council members preview copies of Warren R. Austin's major American policy address on the Greek question, it was learned tonight.

Austin is to speak before the Council at 3 p. m. (EST) tomorrow. His text will be given to Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko and the others in advance, probably in the morning.

Drafted after consultations with the Administration and talks with other delegates and high U. N. officials, the spech was expected to clarify the whole broad American position toward Greece and Turkey and attendant United States relations with the U. N.

Sources close to Austin said he would peg the speech on the Greek problem as it stands before the Council itself, which now has an 11-nation investigating commission operating in the Balkans.

An explanation of the American plan, intended to stop totalitarian advances in the eastern Mediterranean, will be brought into the address in connection with the specific Greek problem, it was reported.

While Gromyko hardly would have the Austin text far enough ahead for communication with Moscow, there was the possibility that he would seize on the opportunity to deliver another speech against the Greek government.

Secretary-General Trygve Lie left Norway this morning, and his decision to go ahead with his trip was interpreted as meaning he was convinced Austin's remarks would not bring any immediate crisis to American relations with the U. N.

Hijacking Hits $25,000,000 Level

Chicago (U.P.).—Truck hijacking has reached an all-time peak with a 25 million dollar total loss from more than 5000 vehicles in the past year, a New York alarm system company president reports.

Textiles accounted for one third of the thefts. He attributed the crime increase to four factors: development of unique methods by thieves, a pickup in youth crimes, revival of old gangs and the moving into the field of wartime black market operators.

Reds, Americans in U. N. Unit Split on Macedonian Question

Sofia, March 27 (AP).—The United States and Russia clashed publicly today over whether statements of the official policy of Bulgaria and Yugoslavia toward Macedonia should be included in the report of the United Nations commission investigating Greek border strife.

Mark Ethridge, United States member of the commission, submitted a formal request that the commission ask for the attitude of the two governments toward Macedonia, where much of the guerilla warfare with Greek government forces is being waged.

A. A. Lavrischev, Soviet member of the commission, opposed the request, contending the matter was territorial and not within the commission's scope.

The clash was touched off by the reading of a letter from George Koulischev, Bulgarian liaison officer with the commission, in reply to Ethridge's request for a statement on Bulgaria's aims toward Macedonia.

Koulischev's letter failed to clarify Bulgaria's position regarding Greek territory, but denied Greek accusations that she had "relaxed" her demands for part of Macedonia to support Yugoslav aspirations for territory. In turn, the Greeks said, Yugoslavia would support Bulgarian demands for parts of Thrace.

Ethridge said the Greeks charge that Bulgaria and Yugoslavia encouraged the strife because of territorial designs on Greece.

Lavrischev asserted the Greeks had not proved their charges that forces outside Greece had been fomenting trouble "to gain these obscure aims."

He commented that "Macedonians should be considered as Macedonians and not as Greeks," but did not amplify the statement any further.

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NEW READY-TO-SERVE Nectarized PRUNES
PRE-COOKED IN THEIR OWN JUICE
PEGGY PRUNE says...
Get 7 low-cost servings per can! Enjoy the finest prunes you ever tasted.

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"FOODS YOU LOVE!"

Grand'n Galore-ious!

It's Grand!
It's pack-full of good things Galore!
Green tomatoes, sweet red and green peppers, garden onions, simmered together to make a new relish so fascinating to taste, you'll want more, more, more! If your food store doesn't have it, ask them to get it for you.

Ritter Chili Sauce Relish
a Latest taste-sensation by the makers of famous
RITTER TABASCO-FLAVORED CATSUP AND RITTER WHITE-LABEL PORK & BEANS

IT'S Springtime AT THE HOMESTEAD

● The horses are ready, the golf greens are as satin, and the mountain air is fragrant. Groups are gathering in the venerable Homestead, renewing old friendships and planning tomorrow's adventures, while in the dining room, smiling waiters once more welcome guests and music fills the air . . . Who could ever forget Springtime at The Homestead?

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New York Office, Waldorf-Astoria

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LEMON PIE FILLING
MY-T-FINE PUDDING DESSERTS
CHOCOLATE . . . NUT CHOCOLATE
BUTTERSCOTCH . . . VANILLA

TRY THIS RECIPE FOR
HOT CROSS BUNS
BEING SURE TO USE
ALL-PURPOSE
Enriched Washington FLOUR

5 cups All-Purpose Washington Flour
1 yeast cake; 1 tsp. salt
1½ cups milk (scalded)
1 egg; ⅓ cup sugar
⅓ cup shortening
¾ cup raisins, citron & nuts (mixed)

Put salt, sugar and shortening in bowl, add scalded milk, stir until dissolved. Cool to lukewarm, add yeast cake, finely crumbled. Then add half of the flour, beat until perfectly smooth, then add beaten egg, fruit, nuts and the remainder of the flour and knead well. Place in a greased bowl; grease dough well, cover, let stand in a warm place until dough doubles in bulk. Then shape into buns, grease and let rise until light. Bake at 375 degrees F. for 20 min. Buns may be scored with a knife in the form of a cross, when shaped. They may be sprinkled with sugar before baking, or covered with a thin icing after they are cooled if desired.

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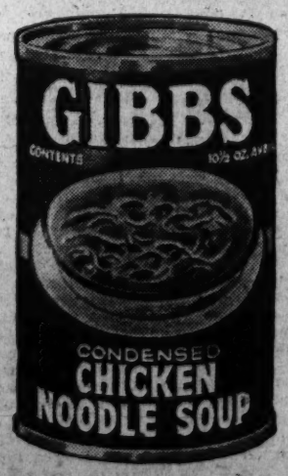

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Virginia News

Public Hearings Are Set at Winchester, 3 Other Cities on Restocking Game, Fish

Richmond, Va., March 27 (AP).—Plans for a series of three public hearings, in Richmond, Roanoke, and Winchester, were announced yesterday by the Commission to Study Wildlife, appointed by the 1948 General Assembly to investigate methods for restocking wildlife and fish in Virginia.

Delegate Paul Crockett of Yorktown, chairman of the study commission, said the initial hearing will be held in Richmond, in the old Senate chamber on the main floor of the Capitol Building, at 10 a. m., April 15.

Subsequent hearings, Crockett said, are to be held at Roanoke on April 16 and at Winchester on April 17. Exact sites for these two meetings have not yet been decided.

Object of the hearings, the chairman said, is to enable persons interested in wildlife conservation to present their views on conservation problems.

The commission is to report to Governor Tuck and the General Assembly on November 1.

New Milford Industry

Fredericksburg, Va., March 27. The Kool Vent Metal Awning Co. of Virginia, a subsidiary of the Aluminum Awning Co. of Youngstown, Pa., will open a small manufacturing plant at Milford, Caroline County, in the near future. From 30 to 40 men will be employed during the summer and about 15 during the winter. E. F. Sargent is manager of the plant.

Gray Veteran, 104, Dies

Norfolk, Va., March 27 (AP).—Charles Skinner Riggan, veteran of the War Between the States, died yesterday at the home of his son, Charles A. Riggan, in Norfolk County. He was 104 years old last October 28.

Flu Precautions

Winchester, Va., March 27.—With the number of influenza cases in the city definitely on the upswing, City Health Officer Dr. L. M. Allen has ordered all eating establishments in the city to store glasses and substitute paper cups until further notice.

Dr. Allen has also asked the public not to gather in large numbers unless the occasion is vitally important. "If the situation gets worse, more drastic measures will have to be taken," he warned.

A total of 267 students were absent in the public schools of the city yesterday.

Draft Boards to Linger

Richmond, Va., March 27 (AP).—Col. Joel D. Griffing, State director of Selective Service, said that local Selective Service boards in Virginia probably will remain on duty at least through next June 30.

Griffing notified local boards yesterday to conduct a final, official session before March 31 when the act will expire, 'for the purpose of completing all necessary classifications to bring their records up to date.

New Deputy Sheriff

Fredericksburg, Va., March 27.—Otho Marvin Wright, 42, of Bowling Green, has been appointed deputy sheriff of Caroline County to succeed the late Strother William Lewis, 52. The appointment was made by Sheriff Scott Henshaw. Lewis was shot and killed in the Bowling Green Jail. Ernest Bobo, 39, has been charged with the crime.

Deafness Laid to Riveting

Norfolk, Va., March 27 (AP).—Merchant Mariner Randolph McPherson filed a $75,000 libel in United States District Court today for loss of hearing which he says resulted from listening to 50 pneumatic riveting machines 24 hours a day while his ship was being repaired.

McPherson filed the libel against the United States, owner of the SS Charles Crocker, and the American-West African Lines agents.

REA Loan Approved

Richmond, Va., March 27 (AP).—The State Corporation Commission today authorized Shenandoah Valley Electric Cooperative to borrow an additional $181,000 from the Rural Electrification Administration and to enter into an indenture with the National Bank of Harrisonburg. Proceeds of the loan will finance construction of lines connecting approximately 535 additional consumers.

Relics on Display

Cumberland, Md., March 27 (AP).—Spinning wheels, old stamps and coins, antique furniture, yellowed newspapers, revolutionary-day blunder-busses and other paraphernalia out of the past held the stage tonight as Cumberland's third annual hobby and antique show opened under the sponsorship of the western Maryland Coin Club.

W. & M. Artist Honored

Williamsburg, Va., March 27.—From books to brushes is almost daily routine from Dr. Albion G. Taylor, College of William and Mary professor, whose work as a painter has recently been recognized.

Dr. Taylor, head of the economics department, began dabbling with oils and brushes when he was a graduate student at the University of Nebraska in 1919-20. While stationed in Washington during the war he managed to pursue his hobby further.

This week he was notified that one of his paintings, an impressionistic work of Williamsburg's historic Bruton Parish Church, has been accepted by the Corcoran Art Gallery, Washington, for exhibition early in April. The painting was started in September and finished last month.

Atomic Talk Slated

Purcellville, Va., March 27.—Dr. Charles Saylor, member of the National Bureau of Standards staff in Washington, will speak at the local library tomorrow at 8 p. m. on "How Secret Are the Secrets of Atomic Energy?" The meeting is sponsored by the Loudoun County Provisional League of Women Voters as part of its atomic energy information program.

Mason Is Elevated

Winchester, Va., March 27.—James N. Mason has been elected executive vice president of the O'Sullivan Rubber Corp., according to an announcement by Earl Bunting, president. A native of Brockton, Mass., Mason came to O'Sullivan in 1941 as superintendent of the plant. He became general manager in 1942 and in 1944 was named vice president in charge of manufacturing.

Mason

Six Families 'Adopted'

Frederick, Md., March 27.—Six families in Europe will have more to eat and wear this year thanks to the interest of the Homemakers' Clubs of Frederick County. Four Czechoslovakian families, one French and one Dutch have been chosen as recipients of a monthly package and letter from some local club.

Boys' Charges Probed

Richmond, Va., March 27 (AP).—Arthur W. James, State commissioner of public welfare, indicated today that his department would investigate the claims of two teenage boys of brutal whippings administered to them at the Negro industrial school in Hanover County.

James said he was inclined to discount the boys' story as an "exaggeration," and pointed out that regulations of the State department of public welfare "flatly prohibit the administration of penal-type whippings."

The department sanctions, however, "family-type spankings administered on the judgment of the school superintendent," James said.

The two youths, one 17 and one 15, appeared in Juvenile Court at Charlottesville this week after being arrested on a charge of breaking and entering. The pair, disclosing they were escapees from the Hanover school, begged the court not to return them to the school and asked for commitment to the State farm or penitentiary.

They have been returned to the school, however, under terms of a ruling by the attorney general prohibiting the transfer of juveniles to the adult penal institution.

34 Trainees to Graduate

Richmond, Va., March 27 (AP).—Col. C. W. Woodson, jr., State police superintendent, will present certificates to State police trainees Saturday at the conclusion of a seven-week basic training school for new recruits.

Thirty-four trainees on February 10 began an intensive training course, during which a staff of 40 teachers has lectured the group on various phases of police work.

Cupid Thwarted Twice

Suffolk, Va., March 27 (AP).—Magdalene Crumpton, 19, of Mobile, Ala., left her home last week to go to Portsmouth, Va., to marry her childhood sweetheart, Seaman First Class Clarence Acreman, but was injured in a bus-truck collision and brought to Lakeview Hospital here.

Released by the hospital yesterday, she found that Acreman's ship had just sailed from the Norfolk Navy Yard at Portsmouth. She has returned to her home to plan for a summer marriage when Acreman's ship returns from sea.

Honor for Dr. Landrum

Richmond, Va., March 27 (AP).—Dr. Grace Warren Landrum, dean of women at the College of William and Mary, will receive the honorary degree of doctor of letters from the University of Richmond at commencement exercises June 3.

At the same time the university will confer on two of its own alumni—each the president of a Statewide Baptist Association—the degree of doctor of divinity.

One, the Rev. Edward V. Peyton, pastor of the Rhoadesville Baptist Church and president of the Baptist General Association of Virginia, has devoted 30 years of his life to the service of rural churches of his native State.

The other, the Rev. W. Clyde Atkins, president of the Maryland Baptist Union Association, has been pastor of the Eutaw Place Baptist Church in Baltimore, Md., since 1936.

Gettysburg Rites Set For Henry Garlach

Gettysburg, Pa., March 27.—Funeral services for Henry B. Garlach, 65, retired mail carrier, who died at his home here Tuesday, will be held here tomorrow at 2 p. m.

Mr. Garlach was a member of the St. James Lutheran Church and the local lodge of the Odd Fellows. He is survived by his wife, two daughters and a sister, Miss Elsie Garlach, member of the faculty at Albright College, Reading, Pa.

Banker Admits Rakes Paid For 'Services'

Richmond, Va., March 27 (AP).—A Government witness described in Federal District Court today the assistance which he testified Clarence L. Robey, president of the National Bank of Purcellville, had given to Hugh N. Rakes, Leesburg dairyman, in obtaining loans totaling $638,000 in the period from March, 1042, through July, 1944.

Eugene C. Sauer, former FBI agent who investigated the banking transactions of Rakes, said Robey told him that during this period he "never got a nickel from him (Rakes) in his life."

Sauer returned to the stand as the trial of nine persons charged with aiding in the misapplication of funds from a Fredericksburg bank entered its nineteenth day.

Admitted Being Paid

He testified that later Robey amended his statement to say he never demanded any money from Rakes but admitted that he had received "substantial" sums for his services to the dairyman.

In answer to a question from Assistant United States Attorney George R. Humrickhouse, Sauer said Robey cooperated "to a certain degree" in supplying the FBI with information on loans negotiated for Rakes through the Purcellville bank. On the subject of his commissions on the loans, however, Robey remained silent, the former FBI agent said.

The witness read into the record details of loans Robey had arranged for Rakes through the Purcellville bank, loans handled by Robey for Rakes in other banks, and personal loans made by Robey to Rakes.

Sauer testified that in all instances except one the loans handled by Robey for the dairyman had been made with adequate security, had been properly recorded and had been repaid in full, with interest. Sauer said that in one instance a loan for $15,000 had been renewed from time to time and that the records he examined did not go far enough to reveal the final settlement of this loan.

Trial May End Soon

The jury hearing the trial of Rakes and eight others charged with aiding in the misapplication of more than $435,000 from the Planters branch of the Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Fredericksburg, brightened when Humrickhouse told Judge J. Waties Waring today that the Government would conclude its case "in a day or so."

Sauer testified yesterday that notes with a face value of more than $1,500,000 were negotiated at the Fredericksburg bank by Rakes or by others for the accommodation of the Rakes' account during the period between April 1, 1941, and May, 1944.

The cashier of the Purcellville bank identified a handwritten memorandum in court today as one given him by Robey, the bank's president, acknowledging an overdraft in the Rakes account.

Cancer Clinic To Be Expanded

The newly formed Arlington Cancer Clinic in the Health Department has received so many requests for appointments that original plans have been revised to accommodate more persons.

Expansion includes two examining physicians, one clinic nurse and one volunteer nurse, Mrs. Betty K. Houghton, executive secretary of the Arlington Branch of the Virginia Cancer Foundation, said yesterday.

As the need arises, she said, more volunteer service will be added. Mrs. Houghton praised the Arlington Medical Society for a large part in the founding of the clinic.

Examination Set For Arlington Teachers

Arlington teachers wishing to take a reading course examination for the renewal of certificates will have an opportunity to do so on April 19 in the school department.

The examination will be for both high and elementary school teachers and interested parties should get in touch with the school superintendent not later than April 3.

Subdivision Hearing Set April 8 at Herndon

Herndon, Va., March 27.—A public hearing on several amendments proposed to the subdivision ordinance will be held April 8 at 8 p. m. in the council room of the Municipal Building.

The Town Council has announced the resignation of Mrs. E. J. Heglar as clerk of the town and as an aide in the office of the Administrative Officer Holden S. Harrison, effective Tuesday.

Herndon Club Names Convention Delegates

Herndon, Va., March 27.—Mrs. Allen Arness and Mrs. Clayton Taylor have been elected by the Herndon Forthnightly Club and Library Association as delegates to attend the Virginia Federation of Women's Clubs convention in Roanoke, April 21-23.

Alternates chosen were Mrs. Richard E. Babcock, Mrs. Frank Patterson and Mrs. Albert Bates.

Operetta at School

Herndon, Va., March 27.—An operetta, "O Days of Kerry Dancing," will be presented by students of the Herndon Elementary School tomorrow at 8 p. m. at the school. The production is directed by Mrs. Ernest Gibson and Miss Geneva Smith.

Latin America Topic

"Understanding Latin America" will be discussed by Rev. Dr. James A. Magner, procurator of Catholic University and founder of the Charles Carroll Forum, at the forum's closing session of the season at 8:15 tonight in the Sapphire Room of the Mayflower Hotel.

Blames Her In-Laws

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

HER MARRIAGE WRECKED—Mrs. Gerda Lund Jones, 26, former Wac, poses with baby son at Princeton, W. Va., where she has filed a $25,000 alienation of affections suit against her father-in-law, the Rev. Joseph S. Jones of Bramwell, W. Va., and his wife, Gerda, claiming the pastor and his wife broke up her marriage to their son

Southern Md. Doctor Uses Radio on Calls

Leonardtown, Md., March 27 (Spl.).—When the stork wings his way to a Calvert County home, he's likely to see his right-hand man, Dr. George J. Weems of Prince Frederick, heading the same way along the highway.

Dr. Weems has installed a radio telephone in his car, which enables him to receive messages anywhere in the county from his office. Making calls throughout the large county where relatively few phones are available for his use, the physician finds the new communications system a time-saver in learning of emergency calls.

Dr. Weems first applied for the permit to install the equipment last October and at that time he said he was the first medical man in the country to file such a request with the Federal Communications Commission. Last month the equipment was installed by a New York firm and since then the doctor has been on 24-hour call in any part of the county.

During the winter his emergency calls are few, but in the summer many calls are received to aid in handling drownings, diving accidents and traffic injuries along the beaches, Dr. Weems said.

When such a call comes, his office aide gets on station W3XCB and calls for station W3XCC in his car and soon the physician is on his way to the emergency, often arriving before the caller gets a chance to start pacing the floor.

The country doctor, who struggled through mudholed roads, now has a new helper, Dr. Weems noted, saying that many physicians have inquired about the installation and some plan to follow suit.

6 D. C. Men Leave For Navy Meeting

Six District representatives of the Reserve Officers of the Naval Services will attend the organization's first annual convention beginning today in St. Louis, Mo.

Members of the local delegation, who left here by plane yesterday, are Attorney Samuel E. Neel, president of the Washington RONS chapter; A. Murray Preston, Samuel Spencer, James A. Fessenden, William P. Arnold and Maj. Julia Hamblet, director of the Marine Corps Women's Reserve.

Union Officials, O'Donnell's Meet

Officials of Cafeteria Workers Local 471 (CIO) and O'Donnell's Resturant, 1209-1221 E st. nw., met jointly for the first time since the strike of some 200 workers began March 5.

Little progress was acknowledged by either union or management, however, following more than three hours of talks at the Labor Department with Conciliation Commissioner Elmer T. Bell. Another session was scheduled for 3:30 p. m. today.

Durant Gem Trial To Reopen Today

General court-martial of Col. Jack W. Durant, accused in the looting of the $1,500,000 Hessian crown jewels, reopens today in the Pentagon Building after a week's recess.

The recess was granted to permit defense to prepare its case. Ten character witnesses who knew Colonel Durant during his prewar work here with the Interior Department are expected to be called.

Home Photo Contest Deadline March 31

The Citizens Council for Community Planning announced yesterday that midnight, March 31, has been set as the deadline for entries in the prize photographic contest, "pictures talk housing."

All entries must be sent to Waldron Faulkner, 917 15th st. nw., by that time, officials said. Prize winning photographs will be exhibited during April at the National Museum.

Volunteers Wanted For Tuberculosis Tests

An appeal for volunteers to aid the forthcoming chest X-ray survey of Arlington County children and adults was made yesterday by the Tuberculosis Association.

Persons willing to assist in the survey, April 7-11, were asked to call the Tuberculosis Association officers at 3280 N. Fairfax dr., Oxford 1767 or Mrs. J. York Welborn, chairman of the Volunteer Services at Oxford 2295.

ANNAPOLIS

From Page 1

budget bill, most important duty remaining in the 1947 session, but unless there is some unforeseen development it will have plenty of time to do so before official adjournment is called Monday.

The present plans are to meet Monday, the final day of the constitutional session, and not attempt to jam everything through Saturday night.

The 1948-49 budget, to which a supplement was added two weeks ago, proposes that Maryland spend $119,420,000 from its general revenues in the two years, and $99,835,000 from special revenues and loan funds.

Largest in History

The total of $219,256,000 is the largest in Maryland history.

In the two year period which will end June 30 the total of general and special fund appropriations amounted to $122,145,756. This included $4,463,560 in deficiency appropriations made in the special legislative session last December.

When Lane first announced the budget bill he asked for $91,055,543 in general fund and $76,353,200 in special fund appropriations, for a total of $167,408,743.

The supplemental budget requests $28,365,290 from general and $23,482,132 from special funds, for the grand total of $219,256,166.

It was to meet the increased expenditures, covering expanded school, road and welfare programs that Governor Lane threw the entire weight of his administration behind the 2-per-cent sales tax which finally passed the Senate yesterday.

Income Tax Bill Pending

The sales tax, enacted after 10 days of the most spirited maneuvering in reecnt years, is estimated to bring in $18,400,000 a year.

Still awaiting final legislative action is another Lane bill to increase personal income taxes from 2 to 2.5 per cent and corporate income levies from 1.5 to 4 per cent. This measure will produce $6,500,000 annually. Lane had said 25 million dollars a year in extra money is needed to meet governmental demands.

Two other tax measures received consideration during today's session. The House sent to Lane the routine act fixing the State tax on real estate at 10 cents on the dollar.

This is the same figure as in the last two years. At the time of the bill's introduction, Lane let it be known he was opposed to increasing the State real estate levy.

The Senate sent to the House a Sherbow commission bill calling for return of license fees to the localities in which they were collected—less the costs to the State of collection.

Night Sessions Scheduled

Both houses scheduled sessions for tonight.

Democrats of the Senate went into caucus shortly after 4 p. m., presumably on "green bag" appointments by Governor Lane which must be acted upon before adjournment. There was some likelihood the Senate might hold its executive session on confirmation of gubernatorial appointments tomorrow night.

In the over-all budget (covering general and special funds), education will get by far the largest share of the State's money.

The education items, covering teachers' salaries, State aid, University of Maryland and various other institutions, take up 33.8 per cent of the $219,256,000 total, or $74,188,721.

$44,379,553 for Highways

Highways are next with $44,379,553 and direct payments to subdivisions (including Baltimore City) rank third with $28,207,004.

Public welfare is scheduled to receive $13,128,958, institutions for mental diseases, $11,904,693; debt services, $8,223,943; health and natural resources, $7,920,106; administration, $7,782,643; State aid to institutions, $3,617,292; tuberculosis hospitals, $3,119,658; judiciary, $1,456,891.

Three Senators, Kimble, Carter and Stromberg (D., Howard) yesterday filed a resolution asking that Governor Lane make a cut of one million dollars from the total of $119,420,000 in general fund appropriations. During House debate on the sales tax, it appeared as if this might be done by the Governor and the board of Public Works at some later date.

Exchange Club Meeting

The thirty-sixth anniversary of the national founding of the Exchange Club, will be celebrated by the Exchange Club of Arlington at a luncheon meeting at 12:30 p. m. Monday at the Evans Coffee Shop, 4770 Lee highway Arlington. William C. Miller, jr., of Richmond, will speak.

Strikers Give Free Rides in Cumberland

Cumberland, Md., March 27 (AP). Some 90 bus drivers and mechanics on strike against the Potomac Edison Co. have organized a free "jitney" service for this city and vicinity to run at 8 a. m. daily through 6 p. m.

The strike has cut off public transportation in parts of the Maryland, Pennsylvania and West Virginia area since March 5.

James H. Morrison, president of the union—the Amalgamated Street, Electric and Motor Coach Employes Association (AFL)—said 21 automobiles have been provided to run the "jitney" service over 13 routes in and out of Cumberland.

If more equipment is made available, an effort will be made to provide night service, he said.

There will be no charge for transportation, but donations for maintenance and operating costs will be accepted, Morrison said.

The cars will be identified with cards labeled "Union Car" on their windshields and will stop at all bus stops as long as there is space.

James A. Holden, Federal conciliator, has arranged another union-company meeting for Friday afternoon in hopes "the joint efforts of all concerned will result in an amicable agreement."

Meanwhile, Local 453, Teamsters and Chauffeurs (AFL) announced it has reached an agreement with general contractors of the Cumberland area which provides for wage increases of from 15 to 25 cents an hour for five classifications of drivers in the construction industry.

Charles E. Bramble, union president, said the new wage scale, effective May 1, ranges from $1.10 hourly for operating a straight or dump truck under 5-yard capacity to $1.50 an hour for drivers of dump trucks from 10 to 15 yard capacity.

School Setup Vote Due First In Arlington

The first of several elections facing Arlington voters this year will probably be held in May, it was indicated yesterday.

Initial election in the busy voting year ahead will apparently be a referendum on whether the method of selecting school board members should be changed.

School board members are presently appointed by an electoral board which is named by the Circuit Court judge who is also an appointed official.

The referendum, which was authorized by a bill passed by the special session of the Legislature in January, will determine whether a change should be made, and whether direct election of the school board or appointment by the county board should be made.

Other elections proposed are referenda on large bond issues for school and general capital outlay, a change in the method of electing county board members, and the primary and the general elections.

A strong indication that the school board referendum would be held in May was indicated when spokesmen of the Citizens Committee for School Improvement announced yesterday they would submit a petition bearing more than 3000 signatures calling for such an election to Judge Walter T. McCarthy next Wednesday.

The Circuit Court judge must call an election on the question in not less than 30 nor more than 60 days which would place the time of the election as some time in May.

Final count of the signatures of qualified voters obtained by Citizens Committee canvassers on the petition was to be completed late last night. Only 1000 signers are required, but the committee sought to gain many more as a "show of strength."

The Citizens Committee also sponsored the proposed school bond issue for $3,250,000. A petition, with more than 5000 signatures calling for the school bond referendum was submitted to the school board by the Citizens Committee last fall, but no action has been taken on it.

The January session of the Legislature also passed a bill authorizing a referendum on changing the method of election of county board members.

Board members' terms currently expire on a stagger system and, the Civic Federation will soon begin circularization of a petition calling for a referendum on whether the method shall revert to a simultaneous expiration of terms.

Iran Troops Reported In Clash With Kurds

Tehran, Iran, March 27 (U.P.).—Government troops are employing planes, tanks and artillery in a serious clash with Barrezani Kurds near the Iraqui border, the semi-official newspaper Ettellaat reported today.

The dispatch said fighting broke out when the Kurds, who recently agreed to evacuate Iran, attacked an Iranian garrison near Oshnoo. A senior government officer was reported killed in early fighting.

Symphony Broadcast

The concert of the Arlington Civic Symphony Orchestra which was played March 14, will be broadcast from recordings by Station WARL at 5 p. m. Sunday. The program includes Bruckner's G Minor Overture, Rachmaninov's Second Piano Concerto, with Lydia Langford Hinrichs as soloist, and the Andante from Ludwig Diehn's Romantic Symphony.

Takoma Park Piano Recital

Ralph Pierce, 27-year-old Los Angeles pianist, will appear in recital at 8 p. m. tomorrow (Saturday, March 29) in Columbia Hall, on Carroll ave., near Flower ave., in Takoma Park, Md. The recital is sponsored by the Srevoleton Club of the Washington Missionary College.

Maryland News

Bill to Ease Ban on Fireworks Sales Strongly Opposed at Senate Hearing

Annapolis, Md., March 27 (AP).—A bill to legalize the sale and discharge of certain fireworks in Maryland was strongly attacked today in a Senate Judiciary Committee hearing at which it was said the measure would "cut the heart out of the present law."

Representatives of the Baltimore City Fire Department insisted existing State law had proved "a great benefit" and that there were but two casualties in the State in the last six years.

John W. Avirett, of the Maryland Society for the Prevention of Blindness, said that when the present law was passed in 1941, there was general support for the measure because of the great and constant number of casualties due to fireworks.

The statement "there is no such thing as safe fireworks" was repeated several times during the hearing at which no proponent of the measure appeared.

Among those testifying against the bill were: Baltimore Fire Chief Howard W. Travers, J. W. Just, director of the fire service extension of the University of Maryland; Charles R. Stallings of the Maryland State Firemen's Association and the Baltimore County Volunteer Fire Association.

Firemen Save Five

Baltimore, March 27 (AP).—Thirteen persons and a dog escaped serious injury today in a two-alarm fire which started in a ground-floor grocery story and swept through apartments on upper floors.

Five were trapped by flame-filled stairways and were rescued by ladder companies; eight others fled across rooftops to freedom, clad in nightclothes and wrapped in blankets.

Rescued by firemen were Mr. and Mrs. Simon Shemer and son Howard, 17, and Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Weiner.

The Shemers' pet chow, Chimpy, was carried out on a ladder.

Rapist Gets Life Term

Oakland, Md., March 27 (AP).—Samuel Banjamin Haddix, a woodsman, today was under a sentence of life imprisonment for raping his 13-year-old daughter.

Convicted in Garrett County Circuit Court by Judges William A. Huster and George Henderson, Haddix wept and told his son, Samuel B. Haddix, jr., 9, of Baltimore, to "take care of the family and keep out of trouble."

One of the witnesses against Haddix was his 16-year-old second wife, a former Morgantown, W. Va., girl.

Tippy Happy Again

Annapolis, Md., March 27 (AP). Tippy, who kept a 24-hour vigil on the spot where his master was injured in an auto wreck, was back with Frank Truselo today.

The 2-year-old Boston bull terrier was riding in the front seat with Truselo, a milk driver, when the milk truck ran off the road and Truselo was taken to Emergency Hospital.

Truselo awoke the next day from a coma, calling for Tippy.

They found the dog still at the scene 24 hours later, waiting for his master's return.

Snow or Rain Due

Baltimore, March 27 (AP).—High winds which swept Maryland for two days finally abated Thursday and weather experts predicted a cold snap, accompanied by rain or snow, for late tonight and Friday.

A snow storm moving up out of the southwest was expected to hit Maryland by Friday morning, bringing either light rain or snow.

The storm is expected to pass quickly, followed by clearing skies and colder temperatures.

The winds moderated to about 20 miles an hour in the Baltimore area today. During the previous two days they had been recorded as 46 and 47 miles an hour for sustained five-minute periods, with gusts up to 60 and 70 miles an hour.

Bread Leaps 2 Cents

Baltimore, March 27 (AP).—A two-cent rise in bread prices became general in Baltimore bake shops and grocery stores today. Some raised their prices two weeks ago.

The so-called one-pound loaf has advanced from 13 to 15 cents, and a popular 17-18 ounce size went up from 15 to 17. Prices on the two sizes are now four cents a loaf higher than they were last June.

War Bride Going Back

Baltimore, March 27 (AP).—A British consulate official here said today that Mrs. Oscar Brumfield, 24-year-old British war bride who quit her farmer-husband's log cabin, would be given a ticket on the first available ship to England.

The consulate said she and her 2-year-old son have been in the care of Red Cross officials in Chatham, Va., since she left her 30-year-old husband and was awarded custody of the child by a juvenile and domestic relations court.

The consulate said "every effore is being made to send Mrs. Brumfield home to England as soon as possible."

Family Left Homeless

Frederick, Md., March 27.—Fire of undetermined origin destroyed the farm home of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence King, near Thurston, yesterday. Volunteer firemen from Hyattsville were unable to save the structure or its contents. The family, including eight children, were left with only the clothes they were wearing. The farm is owned by Major C. W. Barton of Washington.

Townsend Honored

Solomons, Md., March 27 (AP). Commodore George H. Townsend, former president of the American Power Boat Association, was given a testimonial dinner last night by the Solomons Island Yacht Club to mark his retirement from its board of directors.

Frederick P. Stieff, Baltimore author and gourmet, was toastmaster. Other guests were Harold Cummins of the Maryland Yacht Club, Representative Lansdale G. Sasscer (D., Md.), Capt. Henry G. Williams, U. S. Mine Warfare Test Station; Capt. A. B. Vasseler, Patuxent Naval Air Station, and State Senator Louis L. Goldstein (D., Calvert).

Held on Rape Charge

Elkton, Md., March 27 (AP).—Neal Ferguson, 31, juke box repairman, today was ordered held without bail for September grand jury action on a charge of raping Mrs. Hannah Crawford, 73, his wife's aunt.

Police Magistrate James Winsroth ordered Ferguson held after Mrs. Crawford testified she had been attacked March 8 at Perryville, Md., where she and Mr. and Mrs. Ferguson lived together.

Ferguson pleaded innocent to the charge, but did not testify.

Farmer Found Hanged

Sharptown, Md., March 27 (AP). T. Joseph Milligan, 36, poultryman and farmer, was found hanging from a rafter in his barn last night a few hours after laughing and joking over a new pair of shoes he had bought for his 4-year-old son, Floyd, police said today.

Mail Delivery Halted

Baltimore, March 27 (AP).—Postal Officer Nathan Caplan today advised residents of newly developed Baltimore areas to have their mail addressed to their friends because the postoffice has halted deliveries there.

Caplan, superintendent of outgoing mails here, said carriers have been taken off new routes because Washington, while okaying the blocks for deliveries, told local officials to hold up service pending congressional approval of more funds for the Baltimore office.

Caplan said it would be at least two weeks before the routes could be restored.

FBI Joins Hunt For Missing 5th Ave. Hermit

New York, March 27 (AP).—The Federal Bureau of Investigation today requested a description of Langley Collyer, 61, as police continued rummaging through his junk-packed Fifth ave. house for the little man who seemed not to be there.

An 11-State alarm has been issued for Langley, unseen since last Thursday. His brother Homer, 65, with whom he turned the big Harlem house into a hermitage back in 1909, was found dead of a heart attack in the house last Friday.

Now police doubt that Langley is alive in the house. More likely they say, if he's alive he has found himself nother hide-away. Police said they think that if he still is in the house, he is dead under the debris.

British Brush Out Goddard Hair Snarl

London, March 27 (AP).—A strike over who put up actress Paulette Goddard's hair—which tied up production in a major British studio for three days—was settled tonight, a union official announced.

Miss Goddard's hair will continue to be dressed by her Swedish-born hair dresser, Miss Hedvig Mijordu, while union executives will deal with grievances of dissatisfied British hair dressers. Miss Goddard brought Miss Mijordu to Britain from Hollywood.

Churchill's Son Backs Father in Paraphrase

Fulton, Mo., March 27 (AP).—Randolph Churchill said today that "seldom has anyone been so vindicated in so short a time" as his father, Winston Churchill, Britain's wartime Prime Minister.

Young Churchill spoke today at Westminster College from the same platform where his father a year ago issued a blunt warning of what he termed Russia's desire for "indefinite expansion of its power and doctrines." The speaker said that "every danger he warned of has become more obvious."

Resigned Envoy to Stay As Consultant for While

Richard C. Patterson, jr., who resigned Wednesday as U. S. Ambassador to Yugoslavia, has agreed "to stay with the State Department as a consultant pending the appointment of a new Ambassador to the Balkan country, the White House said yesterday.

Patterson handled the United States' negotiations with the Tito government when Yugoslav fighters shot down a U. S. transport, killing five soldiers. He has been Ambassador to Yugoslavia for 2½ years.

Play at Silver Spring

Students of the Montgomery Hills Junior High School, Silver Spring Md., will present a three-act comedy, "Crashing Society," at the school at 8 tonight.

TAX

From Page 1

income group."

"I do not want to go into the next election," Engel thundered, "and I do not believe the Republican Party does, and tell a husband and wife with $1200 to maintain a household that we are going to give them $8, $9, or $10 a year relief and then give the man with a 6 million dollar income $540,000 a year in tax relief."

Premature, Buffett Holds

Buffett did not speak against the bill, but issued a statement labeling the measure as "premature."

"We are in a boom," he added. "Surely that is the ideal time to take a real whack at Government spending and at the debt itself."

Representative Halleck (R., Ind.), closing the debate for the majority, declared "the CIO-PAC is not writing this bill" and said "it ought to be understood in the country that the Democrats are against tax reduction." He said that if tax rates are not too high now in a peacetime economy, then "they were not high enough in the wartime economy," and described present rates as "a wartime schedule."

Halleck said he thought perhaps "the Democratic concern is that we are doing the right thing and that it will result in a happier and more propsperous America and we'll get credit for it."

Asks Dollar Protection

He was preceded by Minority Leader Rayburn (D., Tex.), who appealed to the GOP majority to "protect the dollar" by paying as much as possible on the national debt while the national income can support it. Taxes should not be reduced, he urged, until "we know what our commitments are going to be."

Ask Your Grocer for
LEM
The Famous Pie Filling
Contains the Full Egg Yolk

OAKITE
CLEANS FRYING PANS
OAKITE chases grease and grime, Gets 'em bright in half the time!
A TEASPOONFUL OR TWO IS ENOUGH
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OAKITE CLEANS Million Things
The gentle, grease-dissolving cleaner

Again you can get the finest!
Libby's SAUER KRAUT
KING of KRAUT
crispy long shreds with the wonderful SLOW-CURED FLAVOR
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SAUER KRAUT
LOOK TO LIBBY'S FOR PERFECTION

MANN'S Potato Chips
MADE FRESH DAILY
Mann's
Saratoga
YEAH, MANN!

SMALL FRY. . . . . by Steig
FRESHER
NO OTHER CEREAL GETS FROM TOASTING OVENS TO TABLES SO FAST, DAYS FRESHER! BE SURE YOU GET THE ORIGINAL KELLOGG'S CORN FLAKES IN THE WHITE, RED, AND GREEN PACKAGE.
REGULAR OR FAMILY SIZE. THE ORIGINAL HAS THIS SIGNATURE W. K. Kellogg
Kellogg's CORN FLAKES

PHONE

From Page 1

Warren, following a two-hour conference at the Labor Department with key NFTW officials, instructed Federal Conciliators in 30 cities to set up new joint bargaining conferences between local Bell System companies and unions affiliated with the NFTW.

This was interpreted as an effort by the Conciliation Service to try out the company's program for settlement on a local basis. Whether it succeeds will depend on how much bargaining results from the conferences, observers believed.

Warren's local bargaining orders went out immediately after he and Assistant Labor Secretary John W. Gibson reviewed negotiations to date with NFTW President Joseph A. Beirne. Beirne told reporters after the meeting that "nothing is changed in the situation." He said that Labor Department officials had made no proposals to the union.

Beirne Charges "Breakdown"

J. J. Moran and J. L. Crull, chairmen respectively of the NFTW's policy and bargaining committees, also attended the session.

Beirne said the conferees reviewed the "whole background of what is happening around the country, the breakdown in collective bargaining." Warren admitted there was "no indication of progress" in the previous local meetings between NFTW affiliated and the various Bell companies.

MRS. MORRISON'S
Chocolate Pudding
A Package Makes a Quart
Sweeten to taste.

Hemorrhoids! Hurt Like Sin! Now I Grin
Thousands change groans to grins. Use a doctors' formula to relieve discomfort of PILES; sent druggists by noted Thornton & Minor Clinic. Surprising QUICK palliative relief of pain, irritation. Tends to soften, shrink swelling. Use doctors' way. Get tube Thornton & Minor's Rectal Ointment or Rectal Suppositories today. Follow label directions. For sale at all drug stores everywhere.

Great Way to relieve stuffiness, invite Sleep if nose fills up Tonight
A FEW DROPS Make Breathing Easier
It's wonderful how a little Va-tro-nol up each nostril relieves stuffy transient congestion. If you need relief tonight, try it! Follow directions in package.
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Naturally RICH IN FOOD-ENERGY
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FOR PURE ENJOYMENT

Opium Valued at $3000 Seized, 2 Chinese Held in G Pl. Raid

Post Staff Photo

Police Pvt. Maurice J. Hall of the Detective Bureau, examines articles seized yesterday by narcotics agents in a raid at 919 G pl. nw. Included are five pounds of raw opium valued at $3000, three pipes valued at $300 each, bowls, scales and an electric stove

Federal and Metropolitan police narcotics agents yesterday arrested two Chinese and seized more than $3000 worth of crude opium in a well-mapped, 2 p. m. raid at 919 G pl. nw.

In a page right out of a Sax Rohmer mystery thriller, the agents used a master key to slip into a third floor apartment. They surprised the two men doing what the agents said was "cooking" the opium.

Agents had watched the address for more than 10 days and had seen, they said, a number of known dope addicts frequent the place.

The men arrested in the year's largest dope haul were Lin Yip, 39, of the G pl. address and Wong Dok Hong, 42, of 738 6th st. nw.

Wong is on probation on one charge of narcotics law violations and free on bond on a second. Both were charged with violation of the uniform narcotics and drug act section which prohibits the manufacture and possession of opium. They were released on $1000 bond for appearance in police court at 10 a. m. today.

The raid was led by Leroy Morrison, chief Federal narcotics agent with Assistant Thomas N. Andrew and Washington Detective Sergt. H. H. Carper.

They seized the five pounds of raw opium valued at $3000, three pipes valued at $300 each, bowls, scales and an electric stove. They also found $1700 in checks on one of the men and a check, drawn on a Hong Kong bank for one million Chinese dollars.

College Men Found Over-Ambitious

San Francisco (U.P.).—Many college students have set their ambitions higher than their abilities and will have to drop their sights before they find a place in the business world, in the opinion of Joseph A. Amori, placement director for San Francisco Junior College.

"Many students are trying to become laywers when they should be county clerks, or to be engineers when they should become skilled with the tools essential for following through," he said.

"They consider present conditions normal and plan their futures by these standards," he said. The area is over-run with self-styled executives, administrators and supervisors, all demanding exorbitant salaries. "What the work world needs now, and it has always needed, is just plain workers—typists, stenographers, bookkeepers, clerks and accountants."

State Extends Suffrage

Oklahoma City (U.P.).—Woman suffrage is to be extended in Oklahoma. Women have had the right to vote for many years, but under a bill approved by the State Legislature, they will be permitted to serve on juries. Women with children under 12 years of age are exempt from jury duty.

MRS. MORRISON'S
Chocolate Pudding
It's economical because a package makes a quart

LABOR

From Page 1

to "a majority" of the members of the House Labor Committee and that all had expressed approval of it.

He emphasized that the measure was only of a "stop-gap" variety, and gave his opinion that his committee's "big bill"—an omnibus measure on labor relations—would not contain such drastic provisions. Instead, it would provide remedies so that "a situation of this kind (a threat of a telephone stoppage, would be more or less elimnated."

Hartley explained that the President does not now have the authority to deal with the kind of situation which would arise from a srike of telephone workers. Therefore, he added, his bill is designed to give Mr. Truman the authority to handle the walkout as effectively as he did last winter's coal strike.

Follows Coal Decision Pattern

The Supreme Court's decision in the coal case, Hartley pointed out, sanctioned the Government's obtaining injunctions to apply to strikes against Government-seized properties. His bill would give the Government the same right without seizures.

Asked whether the bill would permit the District Court's granting injunctions out of hand, or whether it would first require hearings and arguments by both sides, Hartley replied that such details had not yet been worked out.

Stresses Public Protection

A reporter asked him whether he was not strengthening the hand of the telephone companies against their employes' demands by merely discussing the preparation of such a bill. Hartley replied that the measure was being introduced without attempting to take any sides, or to improve the bargaining position of either; its purpose was solely to protect the public against the dangers of a telephone shutdown.

If the impending telephone strike were called off, however, the bill would be withdrawn, Hartley said.

Other labor threats in the communications field were listed by the New Jersey Congressman as:

1. A possible strike in sympathy with the telephone workers by the independent National Association of Broadcasting Engineers and Technicians.

Cites Other Fields Affected

2. "Possible trouble" among Western Union employes of the Commercial Telegraphers Union (AFL).

3. A possible strike—"although this may be a little far-fetched"—of the Fourdrinier Wire Weavers Protective Association (AFL). A strike by this group would affect production of equipment needed for the manufacture of book and magazine paper.

Will Confer With Martin

In answer to a question, Hartley said he had no intimation of whether President Truman would sign his bill, if it passed. Neither had he sounded out House Republican leaders on the measure, although he said he planned to have discussions with Speaker Martin (R., Mass.) and Majority Leader Halleck (R., Ind.) last night.

Even if Congress acted with all dispatch, it seemed unlikely that the measure, if favorably received, could be enacted before the scheduled date of the strike, a week from Monday.

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Silver Polish
BY MAKERS OF Gorham STERLING
Washington Representative
WALTER LEAMAN

TASTE TREAT! JUST HEAT AND EAT!
Made with pure whipping cream and plenty of chicken
COLLEGE INN
CHICKEN a la KING
COLLEGE INN
The Original
chicken ala king

CHURNGOLD
Fully Vitaminized
for Mealtime Goodness... on Bread Potatoes all Cooking
CHURNGOLD
MARGARINE
Famous for its Finer Natural Flavor . . . IT'S DELICIOUS

IN BOTTLES AND AT FOUNTAINS
GOOD! GOOD! GOOD!
PEPSI-COLA
Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y.
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MORTON'S SALT AND GRAPEFRUIT
THEY GO TOGETHER!
MORTON'S SALT
WHEN IT RAINS IT POURS

"True TEA LEAF Flavor" IN EVERY CUP
AT YOUR DEALERS
MONARCH Finer All India TEA

tonite
Oh Johnny-cake
ready to mix-easy to fix!
Shedd's CORN MUFFIN MIX
Hot, luscious, Johnnycake or real Corn Bread can make a hit with your family tonite. And so easy and convenient with Shedd's Corn Muffin Mix.
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Every Granule Licks Dirt 8 Ways
Noctil
FOR EASIER QUICKER BETTER DISHWASHING LAUNDRY Household Cleaning
Amazing . . . how easily and thoroughly Noctil licks dirt. Never before such glistening glassware . . . such clean, white clothes without hard rubbing. That's because every granule of Noctil licks dirt 8 ways.
Noctil
BY THE MAKERS OF FAMOUS RUMFORD BAKING POWDER
YES . . . 8 WAYS! See how Noctil makes water softer and wetter . . . helps it get under dirt and grease faster . . . performs other scientific wonders that add up to Noctil's famous 8 ways.
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NOTHING NEW TO DO! Use Noctil the way you use less efficient powders or flakes . . . only less. Just a spoonful washes dishes sparkling clean without wiping. No more soapy film or scum! No more greasy sink to scour! Every granule works for you. No wonder using Noctil costs so little!

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Available for Immediate Occupancy
Formerly occupied by the Revere Copper & Brass Company, this conveniently located property readily adaptable to general manufacturing purposes, is offered for sale or lease by the Office of Real Property Disposal, War Assets Administration, in the interest of providing continued employment in this area. Parties desiring to make inspection are invited to arrange an appointment through this agency. Bidding instructions together with official bid form will be forwarded upon request.
LAND . . . . Consists of approximately 10.7 acres, fenced in.
BUILDING . . . . Consists of two main bays, each 100 ft. span by 672 ft. long with lean-to on each side 32 by 672 ft. and an extension 61 by 80 ft. used as boiler room. Boiler room houses two boilers supplying steam for processing and heating. Heating in factory by steam unit heaters, offices with steam radiator. Special roof ventilators supply mechanical ventilation. Structural steel frame, each bay being separate structure. Outside wall consists of concrete base wall, steel sash, and corrugated asbestos cement siding from top of sash to roof. Floor is concrete slab on ground, wood block finish. Roof is precast concrete deck with 20-year built-up roofing. Total area 199,000 sq. ft. Clearance in main bays under trusses 27 ft. Clearance in Boiler Room 27 ft. 4 in. Clearance in Office 12 ft. Fluorescent and incandescent lighting. 7 overhead bridge cranes and 1 Gantry crane up to 10 ton capacity.
UTILITIES . . . . Furnished by City and local utility company. B. & O. Railroad has siding into plant.
HOW TO SUBMIT PROPOSALS . . . . The property is offered for purchase or lease on a Sealed Bid basis until 12:00 Noon, (EST), April 17, 1947, at which time all proposals will be publicly opened and read at the address shown below. For complete details on how to bid, official bid forms and for complete specifications about the property, write wire or phone.
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Treat Your Family to Rosefish—
(A PRODUCT OF GLOUCESTER, MASS.)
TONIGHT!
Fine quickly-frozen fillets. With Rosefish (also called Ocean Perch) you're sure of a real fish delicacy. Try it—tonight.
★ Firm delicate fish
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★ Small clean fillets—easy to cook
★ All edible—no waste
★ Perfect in your favorite flounder, cod or haddock recipe
Cut Rosefish fillets in cubes, fry lightly and serve in a rich Newburg sauce on toast points. Or make a pickle sauce of 1 chopped dill pickle and 2 hard-cooked eggs to 1 cup white sauce; pour over baked fillets.
Fillets of Rosefish
(OCEAN PERCH)

GALLUP

From Page 1

when to stop if you appease them.

"I think that putting our foot down now at the risk of war is more likely to bring lasting peace than giving in to the Russians."

4. The people are being fairly hard-headed in their attitude toward money for Greece and Turkey. They're willing to see aid given, but they want American experts sent over to supervise the uses to which the money will be put.

The Administration's plan to send such experts is approved by a vote of approximately 8-to-1.

5. The country is anxious, however, to avoid military involvement of any kind in Greece.

This is shown when voters were asked whether they favor sending American military advisers to train the Greek and Turkish armies. The replies were an overwhelming "no".

Early this week Acting Secretary of State Dean Acheson told the Senate Foreign Relations Committee that the United States would send no troops to Greece.

Not An Isolated Incident

6. There is a very widespread feeling that the so-called "Truman doctrine" will have to apply to other nations if they get themselves in the same fix as Greece.

In short, the public seems aware that our stepping into Greece may prove anything but an isolated incident, and that we might have to repeat the process in other nations where free government is considered threatened.

7. The only major point on which the public does not seem to be clear is whether the governments of Greece and Turkey truly have the backing of a majority of in those countries.

More than half say they don't know whether the Turkish government is backed by the people and about four in every ten say they don't know whether the present Greek government has the support of a majority of Greeks.

Those Americans who venture an opinion are inclined to think the Grecian and Turkish governments are supported by a majority of citizens. But the poll clearly indicates that a very large section of the American public is looking to the State Department and other sources for more light on the question.

8. Eighteen months after the ending of World War II the country continues to be antiisolationist in its sentiments.

When asked whether we should take a strong stand in Europe, the voters indicate a 2-to-1 preference for a positive role across the Atlantic.

Summary of Answers

Following is a summary of the survey questions and answers in addition to those given in the beginning of this report. The Institute is continuing its study of public opinion on the Greece-Turkey issue, and will continue its reports at periodic intervals until the issue is settled by a vote of Congress.

What do you think are the chief reasons for helping Greece and Turkey?

Principal reasons given by voters: (1) To check communism and stop Russia; (2) Greece is starving, needs food, needs help; (3) to strengthen America's position and keep peace.

Can you tell me what are the chief reasons against helping Greece and Turkey?

Principal reasons given: (1) It might lead to war; (2) it would cost too much, we can't afford it; (3) we might forfeit all possibility of Russia's friendship.

Would you favor sending American civilian experts over to Greece to help supervise the uses to which this money will be put?

Yes	83%
No	14
No opinion	3

The same question was asked concerning Turkey, with virtually the same results—77 per cent in favor, 17 per cent opposed and 6 per cent no opinion.

Would you favor sending American military advisers to train the Greek army?

Yes	37%
No	54
No opinion	9

Would you favor sending them to train the Turkish army?

Yes	33%
No	55
No opinion	12

Why do you think this problem was not turned over to the United Nations to handle?

Principal reasons given by voters: (1) The U. N. is too slow, speed is needed here; (2) the U. N. is not equipped to handle the problem, not ready to meet such issues, has no money to spend and no police force; (3) Russia would use her veto to prevent any action on Greece.

However, 56 per cent indicated disapproval of by-passing the U. N. completely, while 25 per cent approved and 19 per cent gave no opinion.

Do you think that lending money to aid Greece and Turkey is or is not likely to get us into war?

Is likely	30%
Is not likely	54
No opinion	16

Do you think the present Greek government has the backing of the majority—that is, more than half—of the Greek people?

Yes	33%
No	25
No opinion	42

Do you think the present Turkish government has the backing of the majority—that is, more than half—of the Turkish people?

Yes	34%
No	14
No opinion	52

Suppose other nations find themselves in the same fix as Greece. Do you think the United States will have to do something about it?

Yes	68%
No	20
No opinion	12

Generally speaking, should the United States take a strong stand in European affairs, or should we try to get out of European affairs?

Take strong stand	58%
Get out	32
No opinion	10

In the Interest of Peace

Post Staff Photo

Mrs. Norman DeR. Whitehouse (left) and Mrs. Lillian Mowrer, of the Women's Action Committee for Lasting Peace, confer with George C. McGhee, special assistant to the Undersecretary of State for Economic Affairs, prior to McGhee's speech yesterday at a luncheon in the Shoreham Hotel

MINE

From Page 1

city of slightly more than 16,000 population.

Meanwhile, a demand was made in the national House of Representatives for an investigation of the disaster and Illinois' Gov. Dwight H. Green declared he was determined to have a "full, complete, impartial and nonpolitical" inquiry.

Acting after the Senate voted yesterday to conduct an investigation, Representative Vursell (R., Ill.) introduced a resolution today asking for a House inquiry by a five-man committee.

Appeal to Governor

Chicago, March 27 (U.P.).—The local miners' union at Centralia, Ill., appealed to Gov. Dwight H. Green a year ago to "please save our lives" by removing alleged safety hazards in the Centralia mine, it was disclosed today.

The letter, dated March 3, 1946, was signed by the following members of local 52, United Mine Workers (AFL):

Jake Schmidt, president; William E. Rowekamp, recording secretary; Thomas Bush and Elmer Moss.

Only Rowekamp is known to be alive. Moss' body has been found, and the other two were feared dead in the mine.

H. C. L. Bonus Plan

Ponca City, Okla. (U.P.).—The Continental Oil Co. has announced it would pay cost-of-living bonuses of $25 to $35 a month for a six months' period beginning this month to all employes earning $5000 or less a year.

Aliens May Teach

Frankfort, Ky. (U.P.).—Aliens, even enemy aliens, are not forbidden by law to teach in Kentucky's public schools, Attorney General Eldon S. Dummit has ruled. The school laws provide nowhere that only citizens may teach.

POLICY

From Page 1

the program would leave "very little difference between Americanism and Nazism."

Support of the proposal was voiced by Clark Eichelberger of the American Association for United Nations, who said: "I think this program of unilateral aid is necessary, but the United Nations should be kept fully informed."

It was in connection with Eichelberger's testimony that Vandenberg and Connally, both of whom helped draft the U. N. Charter, asserted that it was not incompatible with U. N. aims.

Connally criticized those who said the aid program would discard U. N. and predicted that Warren R. Austin, United States delegate on the U. N. Security Council, would assure that organization today that this country's aims are "not in hostility" to U. N.

"The United Nations is in its infancy," Connally said, "and can't run a horse race until it gets a little older."

He added that the "greatest howl and hullabaloo" would result from depleting U. N.'s budget to help Greece and Turkey.

Senator Lodge (R., Mass.) introduced two amendments aimed at assuring fullest cooperation of the Greek and Turkish governments. He proposed also that the chairman of the United States mission be subject to Senate confirmation.

One of Lodge's amendments would require the Greek and Turkish governments to agree not to use any of the aid funds to pay principle or interest on loans from other governments. This, he said, would "prevent our aid from being siphoned off in order to pay some other country."

His second amendment would require both governments to set up taxation programs to support their own reconstruction, with emphasis on the ability to pay.

Cost of New Jail Nearly Doubled, Board Learns

Gettysburg, Pa., March 27 (Spl.) Construction costs have almost doubled in the past five years, the Adams County Commissioners learned yesterday to their dismay.

In 1942, the commissioners solicited bids for heating, plumbing, electrical and other work involved in the erection of a new jail on the county farm property at the edge of Gettysburg. The low bid then was $65,000, but wartime shortages delayed execution of the plans.

Yesterday, the commissioners opened the new bids and found the lowest figure was $120,931. Dismayed by the jump, the commissioners decided to defer action on the contract until April 2 and turned the bids over to the architect on the project, J. Aldred Hamme of York for study.

What's Going On and Where

Activities for Servicemen

Victory Canteen for Servicemen, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., games and refreshments, 7 p. m. to 11 p. m.

Army and Navy USO, 1911 H st. nw., soft canteen, 8 p. m.; bowling party, 8:30 p. m.; game night, 8:30 p. m.

Penthouse USO, 17th and K sts. nw., formal dance with orchestra, 8 p. m.

Art Galleries and Exhibits

Library of Congress, 1st and East Capitol sts., open 2 p. m. to 10 p. m.

National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave. nw., open 2 p. m. to 5 p. m.

National Archives, 8th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., exhibit concerning Clara Barton and the American Red Cross, 8:45 a. m. to 5:15 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution, 10th st. and Independence ave. sw., open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Barnett Aden Gallery of Art, 127 Randolph pl. nw., open 6 p. m. to 10 p. m.

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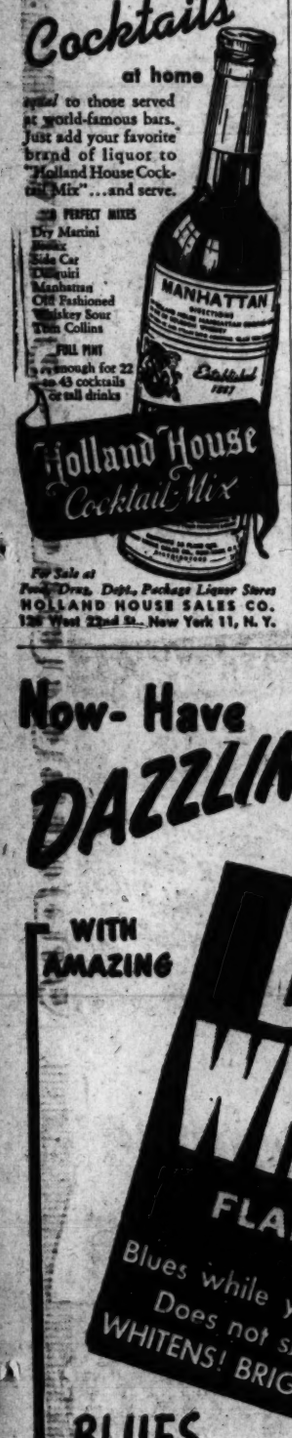

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Daiquiri
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FULL PINT
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Blues while you wash
Does not streak
WHITENS! BRIGHTENS!

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New, revolutionary Blu-White does what soap alone cannot do. It blues and washes! Gives you heaps of cleansing white suds with beautiful blue water! No extra bluing rinse... no bluing streaks! And it never over-blues. In tub or machine, Blu-White works wonderfully with your regular soap into full, rich suds.

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Italy Enters World Bank as 42d Member; New Official Named

Italy signed articles of agreement with the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development late yesterday, making it the forty-second nation to join the two bodies.

Two other applicant nations, Syria and Lebanon, who were approved last year, have until April 15 to sign the articles.

The Italian application was signed by Ambassador Alberto Tarchiani. Italy's quota in the International Monetary Fund is 180 million dollars. Its subscription to the capital stock of the International Bank is 1800 shares of a par value of 180 million dollars.

Announcement of the signing by Italy followed earlier announcement of the appointment of E. Fletwood Dunstan as director of marketing for the bank.

N. Y. Office to Open April 15

Dunstan will be in charge of a New York office of the Bank, to be opened April 15 in the New York Federal Reserve Bank Building. The New York office will direct the forthcoming marketing of the Bank's debentures throughout the country.

Dunstan has been vice president of the Bankers Trust Co. of New York, where he has been associated with the bond department since 1921. A native of North Carolina, he graduated from Duke University in 1919 after serving in World War I. He is a former member of the board of governors of the Investment Bankers Association of America, and was chairman of the municipal securities committee of that association.

Probable purchasers of World Bank securities include savings and commercial banks, a spokesman for the Federal Reserve Bank of New York said yesterday.

Bill Would Aid Security Sale

"The State of New York has amended a law giving savings banks the right to buy these securities up to 5 per cent of available capital," he added.

"The bill is now on Governor Dewey's desk. The State also is opening the question regarding commercial banks. It is believed they will also be permitted to purchase World Bank securities."

The Federal Reserve Bank is depository agent for the World Bank. As such it takes in money from the sale of securities, and will pay it out on instructions from the Bank.

Loan applications are now pending before the Bank from eight governments, President John J. McCloy reported. A ninth, Greece, has notified the Bank of its intention to submit an application as soon as reconstruction plans have been completed.

8 Countries Seek Loans

The applications now pending, McCloy reported as follows:

CHILE, 40 million dollars to finance electric power plants, forest industries, railway electrification, transportation and port mechanization.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA: 350 million, for reconstruction and development of industry, agriculture, construction and transportation, that will require imports of capital equipment and raw materials.

DENMARK: 50 million, for importation of capital equipment and raw material for the government's program for industrial and agricultural reconstruction.

FRANCE: 500 million, for importing equipment and material for industrial reconstruction. This includes transportation and public utilities, equipment, fuel, and agricultural and industrial raw materials.

Iran Would Modernize Farms

IRAN: 250 million, for modernization of agriculture, industry and transport. The loan, details of which will be submitted later, is to run for a period of five to seven years.

LUXEMBOURG: 20 million dollars, for reconstruction of devastated areas, and rebuilding its enonomy.

THE NETHERLANDS: 500 millions; details to be furnished with formal application later.

POLAND: 600 million, for use in a four-year government plan for reconstruuction.

A vast amount of work follows the application for a loan, McCloy pointed out last night.

"First, it must be determined if the object of the loan falls within the general purposes for which the Bank is authorized to make loans," he said.

"The main objective is assistance in reconstruction and development of the territories of members. Such assistance includes rebuilding of economies destroyed by war, and aiding development of productive facilities in the lesser-developed countries.

"Next must be determined if the economic circumstances of the borrower warrant the loan. The economic and financial structure of the borrower must be analyzed, to test the details of the program, verify the facts and figures, and assess the prospects for successful achievement of the loans' objective.

"The Bank must also determine that the borrower can't get the funds elsewhere on reasonable terms."

After action of the executive directors on the loan, the Bank must follow through to make sure the funds are used for the purposes they were loaned, and otherwise keep close contact with the borrower.

Applications Total Two Billions

At present preliminary applications total $2,310,000,000.

All applications to date have been in terms of American dollars. It is hoped that eventually some applications may be met by use of other currencies.

The dollar capital now available for loans is $562,642,000. An additional call for 5 per cent has been authorized, raising the total of 20 per cent of the capital contribution of the member countries. The total then will be $721,392,000.

Additional funds for loaning can only be obtained through the sale of the Bank's obligations to investors.

Safety First Succeeds

Middletown, Ohio (U.P.).—The East Works of the American Rolling Mill Co. here takes pride in its new safety record. The firm's 4500 employes have completed 1,666,000 consecutive man hours of work without a lost-time accident.

New Official Of World Bank

E. FLEETWOOD DUNSTAN
Named marketing director.

Ives Offers New Bill on Discrimination

By the Associated Press

Senator Ives (R., N. Y.) yesterday introduced legislation directed against discrimination in employment. He told the Senate "it is not an FEPC bill."

Legislation intended to make permanent the wartime Fair Employment Practice Commission was filibustered to death by Southern Democrats last session.

Ives, who sponsored New York State's antidiscrimination law two years ago, said his bill takes a different approach from the old FEPC bill toward the problem of discrimination in employment because of race, religion, color, national origin, or ancestry. He described it as replying largely upon mediation and conciliation, with a minimum of legal compulsion, and added:

"It paves the way for a broad educational approach, through the establishment of local, State and regional conciliation councils."

The Ives bill would establish a seven-member "national commission against discrimination in employment," appointed by the President, confirmed by the Senate, and paid $10,000 a year each.

Beyond its conciliatory function, the commission would have authority to file charges, hold hearings and issue cease-and-desist orders in discrimination cases, subject to judicial review.

Seven Senators joined Ives as co-authors—Saltonstall (R., Mass.), Smith (R., N. J.), Morse (R., Oreg.), Chavez (D., N. Mex.), Murray (D., Mont.), Myers (D., Pa.), and Downey (D., Calif.).

Old Age on Border

Newport, Vt. (U.P.).—Mrs. J. A. Boulais, 80, lives in the nearby Canadian border village of Beebe, Quebec, with her mother, Mrs. Emma Moir, 103.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"The Iceman Cometh," 7:30 p. m.

SCREEN

RKO-Keith's — "The Best Years of Our Lives," at 9:15 a. m., 12:20, 3:25, 6:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Palace — "My Favorite Brunette, at 11:20 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Earle—"Johnny O'cCock," at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Capitol—"Swell Guy," at 2, 4:45, 7:20 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 1:05, 3:55, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m.

Metropolitan — "Framed," at 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:45 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"Boomerang," at 1, 2:50, 4:35, 6:25, 8:10 and 10 p. m.

Little—"Henry V," at 3 and 8:30 p. m.

Little—"Henry V," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Hippodrome—"Les Miserables," at 2:05, 4:05, 6, 7:55 and 9:55 p. m.

Pix—"Love Letters," at 1:10, 4:10, 7:10 and 9:55 p. m. "Behind the Mask" at 2:50, 5:50 nad 8:50 p. m.

Trans Lux—Short subjects and newsreels, continuous, 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

Ambassador—"Johnny O'clock," at 1:15, 3:20, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

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QUICK-FROZEN FOODS
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APRICOT HALVES
16-OUNCE PACKAGE 1¢
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Buy 2 pkgs Dulany Quick Frozen Fruits or Vegetables (except Lima Beans) from your dealer at the regular price. Get 1 pkg. Dulany Quick-Frozen Apricot Halves for ONE CENT
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Cleans Painted Walls, Woodwork, Linoleum with half the work!
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EVERY DAY... All Through the House... MAKE SPIC and SPAN YOUR CLEANING PLAN!
You'll use SPIC and SPAN every day all through the house. Leaves a protective coat that seals out dirt and makes the next cleaning easier. It's safe for paint, safe for hands. Get several packages Now!

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You Don't Rinse or Wipe Dry! Here's the greatest work-saver a woman ever had! A Cleaner so wonderful it needs No Rinsing! No Wiping! A Cleaner that lets you breeze through Spring Cleaning in half the time, and with half the work!
HERE'S HOW
Simply dissolve some SPIC and SPAN in hot water . . . 3 heaping tablespoons per gallon . . . wring out a soft cloth well (enough so it doesn't drip) and just whisk away the dirt! Painted walls, woodwork, screens, porch furniture, outdoor paint—all come shining clean—with No Rinsing! No Wiping! And there's no scrubbing, no hard rubbing!
Spic and Span ...THE NO RINSE-NO WIPE Cleaner!
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use ⅓ less

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CHALMERS Pure GELATINE
5 minutes to make . . . takes NO sugar
Soften 2 envelopes (½ pkg.) of Chalmers Gelatine in 1 cup cold water. Dissolve by adding 1 cup hot water, then add 2 cups peach juice. Pour half the liquid into mold and arrange peaches. Set. Then add remaining liquid. Chill until firm; unmold; serve with whipped cream. (Other fruits can be used.)
Other recipes in each box
Each Package Makes 4 Pints

Rebels Report Morinigo Has Offered to Quit

Buenos Aires, Argentina, March 27 (AP).—Paraguayan exiles with connections inside the Paraguagan government said today they had reliable reports President Meginio had offered to resign as a result of the 20-day military revolution.

The informants, members of the Colorado Party who are out of sympathy with Colorado members of the Morinigo cabinet, said the military situation indicated army men on both sides were reluctant to bring about wholesale bloodshed. They said this reluctance might be translated into a negotiated peace.

The informants said there still was a possibility Morinigo would resign. But that so far he had been unable to reach agreement with Colorado cabinet members who feared they would be wrecked politically if he quit.

The chief justice of the Supreme Court was said to be a possible successor should Morinigi leave his post.

Meanwhile the rebel radio at Concepcion announced insurgent planes had bombed Villa del Rosario, 50 miles north of the capital, Asuncion, and had sunk rafts carrying government troops up the Paraguay River. Government forces suffered heavy losses from bombing and machine-gunning, the broadcast declared.

Both Argentina and Brazil drew lines of neutrality in the conflict. Brazil interned Maj. Aquirre, an insurgent leader, who arrived in Rio de Janeriro without a passport Tuesday as the "first envoy of the revolution."

The Argentine foreign office denied reports that Morinigo had asked the Argentine government to intern Paraguayan refugees pouring over the border at the rate of several hundred a day.

National Weather Summary

24-HOUR FORECAST: Clear skies are promised along the coast from Maine to New York Friday, also through the Central Plains, Colorado and New Mexico. Considerable cloudiness will envelop the coastal States from Virginia to Florida, upper Michigan, southern California and the coastal sections of Washington and Oregon. (Cloudy areas are pictured on the inset map.)

Snow is expected in Virginia while the Carolinas will have rain. Flurries of snow will fall through New England, upper Michigan and the northern Rockies.

Cold, windy weather will follow the passage of the cold front which extends from North Carolina through Texas. Winds will decrease in the Northeast as the low pressure cell over eastern Canada moves out to sea.

Thunderstorms will break out in Georgia ahead of the cold front. Showers are foreseen for southern Alabama, northern Florida, southern California and the Washington coast. (Affected areas on the FOTOCAST picture where rain and snow will fall over the Nation.)

The frost line on the FOTOCAST passes through points where lowest temperatures will be 34 degrees Friday. Shippers should protect perishable goods for all points north of this line.

Mild temperatures will continue in South Carolina, Georgia and the Gulf States. (Note this area lies to the south of the frontal system.) It will also be mild in the South border States. The highest temperature expected in this sector is 84 degrees at Phoenix, Ariz.

Fronts on the FOTOCAST mark the frontiers of opposing air masses. Warm, moist air from the Gulf of Mexico is clashing with colder air from the north along the cold front extending from North Carolina through Texas. Rain or snow usually occurs along a front. (See affected areas.)

Highest temperatures expected Friday include Boston 38 degrees, New York 46, Philadelphia and Kansas City 48, Washington 50, Atlanta 52, St. Louis 45, Chicago 43, Milwaukee 42, Detroit and Cleveland 40, Duluth 36, and Fort Worth 52.

3 China Armies Race to Cut Off Red Retreat

Nanking, March 27 (AP).—Three Chinese government armies were reported racing today to shut off the retreat toward Manchuria of the Communists fleeing northeastward from fallen Yenan.

Gen. Fu Tso-Yi was described in pro-government dispatches as the man in the key role, thrusting his North China army rapidly westward across northern Shansi Province in the region of the Great Wall.

Field observers said a junction between Fu's army and another government force on the Suiyuan Province border would close the door on the Communists, leaving one group in the northwest provinces of China proper and another in Manchuria, mutually isolated.

Fu's army was reported to have captured Tsoyun, 275 miles northeast of Yenan, and to have pushed on toward Yuyu, 25 miles farther west, on the Suiyuan border.

The government forces which took Yenan on March 19 were last reported at Tsingkien, 48 miles northeast of Yenan, following the route of the Communist retreat.

Unconfirmed pro-government press reports have placed the Communist headquarters at Kolan, in Shansi Province, 180 miles northeast of Yenan, and 95 miles southwest of Tsoyun.

D. C. Fireman to Show Paintings at Library

A District fireman, who uses his spare time to paint, will give his first exhibit of water colors next week at the Public Library, 8th and K sts. nw.

He is Pvt. Philip Tipperman, 30, attached to No. 25 Truck Co. He will show 22 paintings, including still lifes, landscapes and a portrait.

Tipperman majored in fine arts at Brooklyn College, came to Washington nine years ago to do sign display work, and worked for Army Map Services during part of the war.

Five years ago he joined the fire department because it offered him security for his family and enough spare time to paint, particularly in the weeks when he is on night duty.

Tipperman has concentrated mostly on scenes within walking distance of his home at 1420 Saratoga ave. ne. Recently he purchased a bicycle for use in finding new spots.

He does all of his painting, except for the finishing touches, out of doors. He does not use an easel, but paints on a drawing board placed flat on the ground.

He likes particularly to paint from an elevation, often sitting on hills or roof tops and once even in a tree at the Zoo to do his work. It takes him about four hours to complete one painting.

Tipperman's paintings will be on exhibit in the art department on the second floor of the Library starting next Monday. They include a portrait of a fireman, a painting of three giraffes, a still-life of flowers, several neighborhood scenes, several views of the railroad yards, and, of course, a view of a firehouse.

He is married and the father of two boys, Sandy, 3½ years, and Milton, 1 year old.

Million to Be Spent in 1947 In 2-County Pollution Fight

The Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission will spend over one million dollars to eliminate stream pollution in Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties this year, Chairman Frank B. Smith revealed yesterday.

Bids for construction of trunk sewers along the Northwest Branch of the Anacostia River, Rock Creek and Beaver Dam Branch will be opened within the next two weeks, Smith said. The three projects are expected to cost $500,000.

Also scheduled is work on three additional sections of the Northwest Branch trunk sewer project and construction of the first section of the Potomac River interceptor sewer from the District Reservoir at Dalecarlia to Brookmont, according to Smith.

Must Have Practical Basis

"The Sanitary Commission has always been in favor of pollution elimination if it is kept on a practical engineering and financial basis," Smith said. "Consequently we voluntarily agreed to spend at least $250,000 annually on this program until its completion. This year our expenditure will be more than four times that figure."

On April 3, bids will be opened for construction of one of six sections of the Northwest Branch sewer system from University lane to the junction of Northwest Branch and Sligo Creek near Ager rd. At the same time, bids will be opened for construction of the Rock Creek trunk sewer from Garret Park to Locust Hills, scheduled to eliminate raw sewage outlets in Garrett Park and Kensington as well as the Garrett Park sewage treatment plant.

Right-of-Way Delay

Another section of the Northwest Branch sewer, from Northwood Park to Colesville rd., is being held up by lack of a right-of-way, Smith said. The Northwood Park lateral sewers now under construction cannot be utilized until this trunk section is built.

The second Northwest Branch section already has been constructed from Colesville rd. to the Boy Scout Camp, the Commission chairman said. Condemnation proceedings have been started on a third section, and work now under way on the fourth stretch will bring the project to New Hampshire ave. On the fifth section, condemnation proceedings to carry the sewer to University lane will begin shortly.

Bids for completion of the Beaver Dam branch trunk sewer from North Englewood to Kenilworth will be opened April 11. This sewer will link the system from West Lanham Hills to Kenilworth.

A trunk sewer along Cabin Branch from Beaver Dam Branch to Central ave. is tentatively planned for this summer, Smith said, to eliminate raw sewage outlets in Seat Pleasant, Jefferson Heights, Cedar Heights and Carmody Hills.

Disagree on Location

Construction of the Potomac River interceptor sewer project, also scheduled for this summer, has been delayed by failure of the Sanitary Commission and the National Capital Parks to agree on its location, Smith revealed.

The interceptor sewer would connect with the District system and eventually would be extended along the C. & O. Canal and Cabin John Creek to its junction with Booths Creek near Cabin John.

Also marked for the future is extension of the Northeast Branch trunk sewer from Riverdale to Branchville, and construction of a trunk sewer along Paint Branch to serve the University of Maryland.

The Sanitary Commission has asked the university to contribute partially to the cost of this sewer, Smith said, which is made necessary by the physical expansion of the university and in particular by the new Glenn L. Martin Aeronautical College.

The future discharge of all sewage from the Anacostia River and tributaries into the District sewer treatment plant at Blue Plains also is under consideration by the commission.

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MOST USERS SAY
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SCOOP ALONE DOES ALL 3
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"SCOOP PUTS AN END TO 'LEFT-OVER SOAP' AND TIRESOME EXTRA RINSINGS!"
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"SCOOP is better than any soap ever put in a washing machine. Now—only one rinse and I'm through! There are no messy soap curds to be rinsed out of clothes several times. And no soapy scum clogging up my washer, either!"

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Today, I am giving you three different ways of serving Lem for Lemon Pie. This famous pie-filling is the only one that has the egg yolk content, and has that tangy taste of a fine home-made pie.

LEMON MERINGUE PIE

Make up a package of Lem for Lemon Pie according to directions on package. Place in a previously baked pie shell and top with meringue. In making the meringue, add a tablespoonful of sugar for each egg white and a pinch of cream of tartar. Meringue should be browned very slowly under a low flame. This keeps it tender and creamy.

LEMON WHIPPED CREAM PIE

Making up the Lem for Lemon Pie according to directions on package, using, however, one cup less of water. Beat up a half pint of heavy cream, mix ½ of this through the Lem after it is cold, and use the other half to top the pie.

LEMON CAKE FILLING

Make up the Lem according to directions on package, and when cool use as a filling in sponge or cup cake. Note: You can make an excellent lemon sauce in thinning out the Lem with water. Serve over cottage pudding, plum pudding or stale cake.

Remember Lem is the only lemon pie-filling mix that contains the egg yolk.

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Friday, March 28, 1947

Diplomatic Data

Mr. Warren's point in an adjoining letter on the need for more information to the public on foreign affairs is well taken. President Truman, it seems to us, was candor itself in his March 12 message on the Greco-Turkish crisis. It was the follow-up that was unfortunate. The machinery of the State Department had evidently not been geared to the requirements. Three days after the message the department went on the air with an explanation. The two officials chosen for this important assignment were Willard L. Thorp, Assistant Secretary of State in charge of economic relations, and Henry S. Villard, deputy chief of the Office of Middle Eastern Affairs. These officials declared that the aid program was "really not a political job except as we hope to improve the technical operations of the Greek government." Either the State Department hadn't the courage of the President's convictions or the State Department is still many and not one. The political significance of the message was, of course, overriding.

Certainly, as a result of congressional insistence, there has been a pick-up in the information since this unfortunate broadcast. But the lesson should be absorbed. There is a balance between what should be said and what must be withheld, but the balance seems constantly to escape the State Department. In this case the President's boldness called for equal boldness on the part of the State Department expositors. The task, to be sure, is formidable. And it does not solely concern a spot service. The public could have been better prepared for the crisis in the Near East. It has often occurred to us that a registry of magazine writers might be compiled to whom the State Department could offer its files as soon as a crisis has been settled. The danger of discrimination might be overcome by offering the service to all the magazines. If, for instance, the history of the Iranic crisis had been publicized, there would not now be the misunderstanding of the role played in it by the United Nations. The publicity, also, might have prepared the public mind for the Greco-Turkish crisis.

Army Promotions

The bill introduced in the House recently by Representative Andrews would scrap the old seniority system in the Army and provide instead for promotion by selection, with "forced attrition" in the grades of colonel and above. Seniority would still count, but all officers above first lieutenant would be required to appear before selection boards. Junior officers twice passed over by such boards would be weeded out. Senior officers not considered for promotion within a certain period would be required to retire. This is a leaf from the Navy's "up or out" system which to our mind has worked far better than the Army's. At the same time Representative Andrews seeks to correct some of the remaining flaws in the Navy procedure in a companion bill designed to allow outstanding naval officers to be jumped over their seniors and to create rear admirals at the average age of 53. Weeding out the deadwood through the revised promotion system will not in itself make an efficient Army and Navy, but it will certainly help.

Penny-Pinching

The saving of money is not necessarily economy. When it is accomplished at the expense of vital and valuable services, it may prove very uneconomical indeed. Need is a relative thing, of course, and the importance of desirable services must be weighed against the importance of tax reduction and budget-balancing. We can call to mind at least two Federal undertakings now threatened with extinction in order to save money, the abandonment of which, in our judgment, would be plain pennywise foolishness.

One of these is the school-lunch program. This involved, for the fiscal year 1946-47 less than one fifth of 1 per cent of the Federal budget—actually about 75 million dollars. The program will come to an end on March 31 unless a deficiency appropriation is provided to carry it on. The money that will be saved by withholding an appropriation will be paid for in the health of some five million school children now benefiting from nutritious lunches furnished at their schools through intelligent Federal-State-local cooperation. In a good many cases, these lunches have meant the difference between physical well-being and malnutrition. It would be an exceedingly myopic "economy" to cut off this sound investment in the health of the country's school children three months before the school year ends.

It seems to us that there is equally short-sighted penny-pinching in the proposal to liquidate the Division of Labor Standards by excising from the Labor Department's appropriation the $800,000 needed for the division's work. Here is a modest Federal agency functioning in close cooperation with State agencies, helping them to develop sound administrative standards and to keep work places safe and healthy. Along with State labor departments, it works with management and labor to reduce industrial accidents, to minimize the evils of child labor, and to encourage peaceful and productive collective bargaining procedures by training representatives of both sides. The cost of carrying on this division is far less than the cost of industrial accidents and strikes which its activities prevent. Economizers would do well to remember the shoe that was lost for want of a nail, the horse that was lost for want of a shoe.

Sabotage By Delay

The Senate's Republican leadership seems bent upon treating atomic energy as a trivial or subsidiary matter. Three weeks have passed since the President's nominations to the Atomic Energy Commission were favorably reported to the Senate with a plea for prompt consideration from Senator Hickenlooper. The Senate decided to give its attention first to portal pay legislation. When it finally found some time for the nominations, it devoted a day to debating them, then turned to the International Refugee Organization. On Wednesday of this week, it granted Senator Ferguson an hour or so in which to deliver a diatribe on David Lilienthal and at once proceeded to discuss the extension of sugar controls, an important subject, no doubt, yet scarcely paramount.

Only by imputing to the Republican leaders in the Senate a puerile indifference to the most urgent of current problems can one escape the conclusion that this delay is deliberate—part of a predetermined strategy to kill the Atomic Energy Commission by conscious neglect. The opponents of Mr. Lilienthal appear to feel that they can more safely inter him if they wait for a subsidence of the wave of popular indignation which their opposition has aroused. They seek, apparently, by postponement and procrastination to submerge the issue and beguile the public into forgetting its importance.

We say soberly that this sort of petty politicking amounts to a most reckless trifling with the national security. It shackles the Atomic Energy Commission at a perilous point in history. Lamentably, yet inescapably, the atomic bomb is the decisive weapon in America's arsenal. But the development of our atomic resources, the organization of our production facilities and raw materials are left at a standstill while the Senate piddles with lesser interests. The great peacetime potentialities of atomic energy are left unexplored and unexploited because the Atomic Energy Commission has been deprived of authority. How can the commission function in its present situation? It is impossible for it even to hire personnel to fill its key positions until its status is definitely determined. It can make no firm commitments, close no long-term contracts, initiate no policies. Great opportunities to maintain America's supremacy in the atomic field are being wasted.

Meanwhile, the Army, or certain unregenerate elements of it, stand by waiting to regain the control over atomic energy properly placed in civilian hands by the Atomic Energy Act. Senate opponents of Mr. Lilienthal have already broached the idea that a brand new atomic energy commission be established under the Secretaries of the State, War and Navy Departments, with a couple of civilians thrown in as eyewash for the public. The proposal seems preposterous. But it may emerge as the recourse of desperation if the present Atomic Energy Commission is too long left incapable of action.

The nomination of Mr. Lilienthal and his colleagues was made by the President last October and has been before the Senate since early January. Perhaps the seven weeks devoted to committee hearings were necessary to give critics ample opportunity to present such evidence as they could muster. But longer delay is unconscionable. It is high time that the commission be put to work.

Taft Vs. Knutson

Senator Taft and Representative Knutson are engaged in a puerile dispute over the revenue loss entailed by the Knutson tax-reduction bill. The Senator, who is opposed to a retroactive cut in taxes, estimates that the bill just passed by the House would entail a loss of revenue next year of 5.7 billion dollars. Mr. Knutson puts the reduction in tax collections next year at only 4.2 billion dollars. The difference is due to Senator Taft's disregard of the time element. Mr. Knutson points out that part of the tax refunds made necessary, under his bill, would not be paid until the fiscal year 1949. But the final result would be a loss of the magnitude indicated by Senator Taft, although the budget for the coming year would not bear the full brunt of the tax-cutting assault.

The public will, however, have 5.7 billion dollars more to spend than had been anticipated if the Knutson program is enacted, and that windfall would be just so much more money added to the volume of purchasing power that has been the prime cause of inflation. During 1946 the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* points out that the volume of deposits and currency in the hands of the public expanded by nearly 13 billion dollars. Half of that total represented a shift of funds from the Treasury to private accounts, while the remainder resulted from an expansion of bank loans. The only way to reverse the expansionist process and bring about a reduction in cash and deposit balances is to build up budget surpluses and use those surpluses to retire debt. With commercial bank loans expanding rapidly, a very considerable budget surplus is required for the purpose even to offset the inflationary effect of credit expansion. Yet the Republicans are planning to use a good part—maybe all—of prospective budget surpluses to put more money in the pockets of taxpayers!

Steam-Roller Tax

Unblushing resort to steam-roller tactics has forced Governor Lane's 2 per cent sales tax bill through the Maryland Legislature. The most objectionable feature of the whole proceeding was not so much the tax itself as the methods used to achieve it. Last week we commented on the insidious squeeze applied to Maryland teachers—a veiled threat that if they did not actively campaign for the sales tax there would be no money for sorely needed salary increases. Apparently the same variety of semi-intimidation was extended to other State employes and dependents. One member of the Legislature, a blind delegate, told his colleagues that he had been advised by his superiors at the Maryland Workhouse for the Blind that unless the tax was approved there might not be funds to continue the workhouse. Although State officials later denied that this was an attempt at coercion, it is evident that subtle "bread and butter" pressure of this sort was one of the administration's main weapons in pressuring the bill through.

As sales taxes go, the Maryland law is not a particularly bad one. It exempts, for instance, such items as food for off-premises consumption, rent, medicines and the like. Our objection is on principle. The measure was presented on an "either or" basis hardly consonant with a reasonable approach to the problem. The administration would listen to no alternative. It made short shrift of an entirely plausible proposal of the opposition to provide 17 million dollars through increased income taxes and higher levies on liquor, tobacco and amusements. It was apparent from the outset that the sales tax was Governor Lane's own personal pet. The administration insisted that the sales tax was the only possible way to raise the $18,400,000 it claims is necessary for the State health, school and road programs. And under pressure of adjournment this week, the Legislature finally knuckled under.

It is undeniably true that Maryland has suffered from the same problem besetting other States, as well as the National Government. That is the necessity for balancing desirable social welfare measures with the revenue required to put them into effect. But that can be better accomplished by a calm exploration of all avenues before the expenditures are promised than by hasty and often ruthless post-mortem scrambling to fill the gap. The people are ill served when the steam-roller is substituted for reason.

Mine Responsibility

Another coal mine disaster, this time in southern Illinois at the cost of 111 lives, again brings the issue of mine responsibility sharply to the fore. At the outset this tragedy seems to exemplify the same shameful process of buck passing that has been evident in most of the recent mine explosions. For this eventuality was anticipated. Bad safety conditions in this particular mine were the subject of at least two inspection reports. Thus the determination of the Senate to probe the whole disgraceful affair is decidedly in order. It is particularly timely because a large part of the responsibility in this case belongs to the Federal Government in the Department of the Interior and the Coal Mines Administration.

Under the Krug-Lewis agreement governing Federal control of the coal mines, the Government's duty is clear to enforce the safety code recommended by the Federal Bureau of Mines. That agency reported the existence of hazardous conditions and practices in the mine of the Centralia Coal Co., where the explosion occurred, in an inspection last November. United Mine Workers' officials have stated that they repeatedly called the situation to the attention of Secretary of the Interior Krug and Capt. N. H. Collison, Federal coal mines administrator. As recently as March 18, an inspection by the Illinois Bureau of Mines recommended immediate correction and noted that previous inspection reports had not been complied with.

Thus the weak excuse of Captain Collison that the Coal Mines Administration had insufficient personnel to check the mines is in reality no excuse at all. If personnel was insufficient, that situation should have been exposed and adequate numbers obtained, either from the Navy, which is in nominal charge, or from other sources. Similarly, the argument that the Government is only in technical control of the mines also is invalidated by the fact that the Coal Mines Administration has the power to remove any representatives of the miner ownership who do not follow instructions.

REMEMBRANCE OF WINTER

Tell me, have you loved this bright,
Unextinguishable white,
Powdering the tired grass
Like a dust from trampled glass?
Fire-frost along the thorn,
Glittering on fur and horn
In the secret morning place,
Where the deer and rabbits race.

Tell me, have you loved these gray,
Polished branches as they sway
Tangled in a bold design
Against the sky?
The dark-boughed pine
Remained itself, but this tall tree
Was stripped to boned austerity;
Winter hardship sharpens taste
For the structure of the chaste.

MARTHA BANNING THOMAS

"I Said I'd Cut The Grass Come Hell Or High Water"

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. Contributors are limited to one letter a month. No communication can be returned.

"Truman Doctrine"

It may be of interest to recall that President Monroe's, message to Congress of December 2, 1823, in which the policy was laid down which later became the Monroe Doctrine, opened with the statement that it was indispensable that "full information be laid" before the people "on all important subjects," and that "a precise knowledge of our relations with foreign powers as respects our negotiations and transactions with each is thought to be particularly necessary." The following are extracts from Monroe's message:

"The people being with us exclusively the sovereign, it is indispensable that full information be laid before them on all important subjects, to enable them to exercise that high power with complete effect. If kept in the dark, they must be incompetent to it. . . . To the people every department of the Government and every individual in each are responsible, and the more full their information the better they can judge of the wisdom of the policy pursued and of the conduct of each in regard to it. . . .

"Their interests in all vital questions are the same, and the bond, by sentiment as well as by interest, will be proportionately strengthened as they are better informed of the real state of public affairs, especially in difficult conjunctures. It is by such knowledge that local prejudices and jealousies are surmounted, and that a national policy, extending its fostering care and protection to all the great interests of our Union, is formed and steadily adhered to. A precise knowledge of our relations with foreign powers as respects our negotiations and transactions with each is thought to be particularly necessary."

If, in delivering his recent message to Congress containing the "Truman Doctrine," the President had included a similar statement, containing a recognition of the necessity of "full information," and accompanying it immediately with facts, it might have been desirable, appropriate and more satisfactory as an aid to countless citizens in making up their minds.

CHARLES WARREN.
Washington.

Communists' Rights

If the bedrock upon which the ideal of democratic government rests is a system of written laws under and by which all men are presumed to be protected in the enjoyment of the right of liberty, it is impossible for me to see how the right of persons who might believe in the system of government called communism can be denied the right to express themselves in that regard and also to organize for the purpose of protecting themselves against a denial of the enjoyment of such rights.

I would not be so bold as to attribute other than patriotic motives to those people in these United States who are so zealously engaged in running down Communists; but, I must confess an inability to differentiate these activities from those allegedly practiced in Russia where democrats are the hunted and Communists do the hunting!

ARTHUR LOCKE KING,
Georgetown, S. C.

Every time I turn on the radio I hear a commentator blast the Communists. My advice is, instead of blasting them (and their fellow travelers, comparable to the "parlor pink" of the Socialist era), why not give them a chance to do some talking openly? Let them tell us what they think is wrong with this country.

Let them get together with the Democrats, Republicans, and if any Socialists and New Dealers are still left, let them all get together, discuss it openly, and maybe between all of them we might really find things for the betterment of our country.

Calling names will not break the morale of the Comunist or his fellow traveler—it will only uplift them and make them martyrs.

Let them talk openly and freely. They will convert more people to communism by being forced to go underground than by open discussion.

LOYAL AMERICAN,
Washington.

Haste And Waste

There has always been a certain degree of waste in large organizations. The Federal Government, instead of demonstrating how waste could be avoided, is the monster wastrel of all. But for Congress to slash here and there to carry out a campaign promise to reduce taxes by 20 per cent, without intimate knowledge of actual public needs and benefits, is an act no less inexcusable than needless spending.

C. B. R.
Washington.

World Government

Let's call a spade a spade.

Everywhere world government is acknowledged as the only remedy for world chaos. Senator Tydings' recent statement on disarmament shows that his thinking is taking him to this logical conclusion; the Pope told the press that the nations must give up part of their sovereignty; President Truman calls for world law; General Eisenhower looks forward to a world police force. Can the nations disarm and give up their sovereignty in a vacuum? Can we have world law and a police force without government?

It is unfortunate, to say the least, that American and other public figures should go on talking about world law, world courts, a police force and giving up sovereignty without stating what the implication is: world government. The people have more courage and will to survive than these men apparently realize. Any American in public life who took a forthright stand for world government would be supported immediately by thousands of his countrymen and would earn the gratitude of the anxious millions of the world. Let's call world government world government!

BARBARA LUTHER.
Washington.

German Steel Capacity

Soviet Foreign Minister Molotov's proposal that the capacity of Germany's steel production be raised from 7,500,000 tons to 12 million tons annually is a far cry from the original position taken by the Russians on this all important matter. A year ago, the Russians demanded that Germany's steel production be limited to 3,500,000 tons a year.

The new Russian proposal, therefore, constitutes a complete reversal of Russian policy regarding Germany's war potential. In that sense, it also represents an unmistakable violation of the spirit and letter of the principles agreed upon at Yalta and Potsdam.

In many respects, the question of Germany's steel capacity is the heart of the German problem, because a country's standard of living, as well as its industrial war potential, depend to a great extent upon its steel production. At Potsdam, the Allies stated that Germany's average living sandards should not exceed "the average of the standards of living of European countries."

The implementation of this principle depended to a great extent upon the whittling down of Germany's steel capacity. This was justified, because the high standard of living of Germany was maintained at the expense of her neighbors. For many years, Germany deliberately pursued a policy designed to block the industrialization of other European countries. Through this policy Germany was assured of political hegemony in Europe.

It was this fact that motivated the Allies in their determination to encourage and develop the industrial potential of Germany's victims. The reduction of Germany's steel capacity and the strengthening of the heavy industries of the liberated countries were and remain inseparable. They are prerequisites for the complete industrial disarmament of Germany.

If it is assumed that the standard of living of a country can be measured by steel production, then it certainly follows that Germany is entitled to use no more steel per capita than the average consumed in other European countries, exclusive of Britain and the Soviet Union. During the decade, 1928-1937, a fairly prosperous decade, the average European's consumption of steel, exclusive of Germany, Great Britain and the Soviet Union, was 157 pounds of crude steel. Based on a population of approximately 65 million persons, Germany, therefore, can get along on about five million tons of steel, or roughly, 158 pounds per person. The enemy branch of the Foreign Economic Administration was very clear in stressing this point. This does not represent a drastic reduction of Germany's steel capacity, when we know that in 1932, the Germans were producing approximately four million tons of steel for domestic needs.

In the light of these facts, the Molotov proposal is not only unrealistic, but threatens to undermine the foundations for a durable peace. One might well ask what are the real motives behind Mr. Molotov's about-face. We cannot overlook the fact that the Russians—and they are not alone in this game—are trying by various means to curry the favor of the former enemy. This is strange irony, when Mr. Molotov himself claimed that the Germans had ruined Russia to the tune of over 400 billion dollars.

Unfortunately, the effect of the Molotov proposal can create a chain reaction among the other Allies in building up "public relations" with the Germans. In short, the world may witness an increasing tempo in the indecent bid on the part of each of the Allies for the hand of their former enemy.

We fervently hope that the United States will not compromise on this vital issue. We believe that this is the grand opportunity for our country to demonstrate its leadership in the fight against the resurgence of a strong and dangerous Germany. General Marshall should stand firmly behind the original policies laid down by the Allies at Potsdam and resist any effort on the part of the Russians to increase Germany's potential capacity to wage war. If we fail, then Germany passes from the defensive to the offensive, and will proceed in its blackmail policy to pit one power against the other. This would be the logical consequence of Mr. Molotov's proposal, which must therefore be opposed by every statesman concerned with protecting the people against future German aggressions.

ADM. S. M. ROBINSON (RET.),
Chairman.
C. MONTIETH GILPIN,
Secretary,
Society for the Prevention of World War III, Inc.
New York City.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Matter Of Record

IN THE argument over the proposed program for Greece and Turkey, a lot is made of the fact that the United States bypassed the United Nations. Those opposing the program try to make it sound as though this country had deliberately set out to knife the U. N.

A little tact might have prevented this phase of the argument. In early conferences on the proposal, Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg argued that we could do two things:

1. Notify the U. N. what we intended to do and why we were going to do it; and

2. Ask the U. N. to keep jurisdiction over the border dispute while we supplied aid for the rehabilitation of Greece.

Those steps, it seems to me, should have been taken. We would now be on sounder ground.

BUT WHEN it comes to giving the U. N. the cold shoulder, it would be well to look at the records before too much blame is heaped on the United States. The record shows that the Soviet Union has ignored or turned down most of the U. N.'s specialized agencies. These are the agencies intended to implement the decisions taken in the U. N. Assembly and the Economic and Social Council. This, briefly, is the record:

World Bank and International Monetary Fund—Russia accepted invitation to Bretton Woods Conference in 1944 and took active part. In reply to a question whether she intended to become a member of the fund, Russia replied the following year that the decision was under consideration. Through 1946 a place was left open for the Soviet Union and, in August of that year, Moscow was asked whether or not a Russian delegate would like to sit in on the board meetings as an observer. No reply was received.

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization—While Russia originally agreed to discuss such an organization, she turned down an invitation to attend a conference called to implement it. When the executive committee was set up, a place was left for the USSR. Last July the committee met, with Russia not present. An agreement between U. N. and UNESCO was ratified last December, with the Soviets not voting.

Food and Agriculture Organization—Russia attended original conference at Hot Springs and approved the plan of organization. By May of 1945, 22 countries had accepted. In October of that year, the Soviets said further study of the organization was required, and after that nothing was heard from Moscow.

International Civil Aeronautics Organization—A seat was held for Russia but, in spite of repeated coaxing, the Soviets declined.

International Labor Organization—Russia was at one point listed as a member of this League of Nations inheritance, but withdrew in 1940. The USSR was invited to the conference in Paris, but declined.

INTERNATIONAL Refugee Organization—Russia voted against constituting IRO when the constitution was adopted by the General Assembly. The Soviets have taken the stand, vigorously opposed by Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt as a United States delegate, that refugees should be compelled to return to the nations of their origin.

World Health Organization—As in the case of several other of the specialized agencies, Soviet delegates took part in drafting the charter in June of 1946 and have attended meetings of an interim commission. But if and when WHO is ratified, it will be the first specialized agency Russia has joined.

As the record shows, repeated efforts were made without success to draw the Soviet Union into this specialized work of the U. N. Soviet refusal to join in has held up U. N. organization on several fronts.

Acting Secretary of State Dean Acheson was asked why we did not continue to support UNRRA, the U. N., relief organization, which might then have been used to aid Greece. He replied that politics in the U. N. had blocked earlier efforts to get larger relief supplies to Greece.

As a debating society between two rival teams, the U. N. cannot be very effective. Too often that is what it seems to be at the level of the Assembly and the Security Council. To wait for lengthy debate to decide whether U. N. relief would go to Greece would be to wait for Greece's downfall. We must take some blame for U. N.'s feebleness, but those Americans who would put all blame on us at this point reveal merely their own prejudice.

Snyder Trial

You may well take pride in the caliber of the coverage of the Robert Snyder murder trial recently concluded. Murray Marder and V. R. Montanari of your reportorial staff are to be commended for an intelligent and appreciative treatment of psychiatric testimony which was intended to throw light on the nature of the disorder leading to the crime, rather than to justify an acquittal, as other papers seemed to intimate.

The article in *The Post* of March 16 pointing out what the boy is being sent to is a sociological report of real significance.

DEXTER M. BULLARD.
Rockville, Md.

Ships for Germany?

A Communication

AN EDITORIAL in *The Post* of March 19 indorses the idea, advanced by Mr. Hoover and others, that we should turn over to German crews under American supervision 75 Liberty ships, "now deteriorating in our ports," with a view to transporting bulk goods to Germany for which shipping space has been at a premium. The ships are supposed to take returning American soldiers on the homeward voyage and in this way we are supposed to be able to move larger quantities of food into Germany and to save an estimated 40 million dollars annually in wage bills through paying German crews in marks rather than American crews in dollars. This saving will supposedly accrue to the American taxpayer through a reduction in the costs of the German occupation expenses.

It is believed that Mr. Hoover has been misinformed as to basic facts and that unless correct data is given to the public, much harm may be done to American national interests.

First, there is no surplus of American ships "now deteriorating in our ports" which could be taken out and used to speed up relief shipments. We have a very large number of vessels laid up, but all of suitable types are in unseaworthy condition and it will require considerable expenditure before the vessels can again be used. American operators have been trying, without success, to get additional tonnage.

Second, any Liberty ships used to transport cargo could not carry returning American soldiers, for they do not have accommodations for them. There would be no beds, inadequate sanitary facilities and no means of feeding anything more than a few soldiers on each return trip. Transports are the only suitable vessels for our soldiers.

Third, since there are no laid-up vessels which could be brought out to add to the present operating fleets, the installation of German crews in place of American ones would not add to our shipping capacity. It would, therefore, not result in larger food deliveries to Europe. The only result obtained would be to have American seamen replaced by Germans and the only benefit to be derived would be an ostensible saving of dollars by paying a German crew in marks.

LET US examine what that saving would be in reality. The contention is made that it would amount to 40 million dollars per annum, but the wage bill for a United States Liberty vessel manned by Americans is now $12,069.40 per month, and therefore the bill for 75 vessels for one year amounts to only $10,862,460. Complete replacement of all Americans, from the captain on down, and the putting of Germans in their place would save that much in dollars at the expense of creating a bill in marks.

In addition to the wage saving we might also reckon on a saving in dollar subsistence costs. A German crew would presumably not be given food costing as much as an American crew obtains. We estimate that difference at 60 cents per man per day, and the total saving for the 75 ships for one year would therefore, amount to $648,000 under this heading. A total dollar saving of $11,510,460 could, therefore, be anticipated as the maximum to be derived from replacement of American officers and crews by Germans.

All other expenses would be unaffected, for the vessels would still have to get their fuel and supplies in the United States and to have their repairs done here and, of course, the saving in dollars shown is at the expense of creating a bill in marks, the amount of which could not be at present calculated. Merely saying that this mark bill will be assessed against Germany is meaningless, for it is the United States which has to stand back of German marks and the German economy at this time. I do not believe any of us expect that we will actually be repaid by Germany at some future period for expenses we now incur there.

AS AGAINST the $11,500,000 which is ostensibly saved to the taxpayer by using German crews, there is a loss of about one third this amount in unemployment compensation to American seamen who are to be replaced. About 3000 officers and men will be put among the unemployed so that Germans may be used, and we already have a large surplus of seamen for whom jobs cannot be found. Leaving aside any question of the depressing effect of this practice on American shore employment, and merely considering the matter from the taxpayers' standpoint, the compensation to be paid to the unemployed Americans reduces the dollar saving through employment of Germans, to less than eight million dollars per year. This is one fifth of the savings which Mr. Hoover and others have thought possible and this small saving in itself bears a number of serious disadvantages not touched on above. These are:

1. Loss of wages paid to American seamen means a loss of purchases which the seamen would otherwise make, and reduces the volume of United States business. This also means a direct loss of several million dollars to the United States and States' treasuries, in withholding and other taxes otherwise paid by the shipping companies, seamen and other businesses involved.

2. The employment of Germans means, in effect, the building up again of the German merchant marine and, of course, will serve as a precedent for Japan also. This will mean that eventually we will be weaker on the sea and our former enemies and rivals will be stronger than would otherwise be the case. The consequences of this may well be serious at some future time.

3. Vessels turned over to German crews will not be kept as well as if American crews were used. This will mean greater deterioration of our ships and even the possibility of deliberate sabotage, so that we may lose in vessel value a good part of what we supposedly save in crew wages.

4. If we seek to prevent this by employing German crews, but American officers, then we nullify a major part of the wage saving contemplated and, of course, it may be difficult to get bilingual officers.

5. THE USE of foreign crews, presumably under U. S. Government operation, will deprive American private shipping of much business and will weaken private operation for later years through reducing the present income. This matter of the undesirability of trying to keep everything in Government hands while operation is profitable, and of expecting private shipping to run and carry everything while operation is at a loss, has already been fully discussed in Congress. Congress has already determined that the Government is inherently a high cost operator and should get out of shipping as rapidly as it could since, otherwise, private shipping cannot be built up to a position where it can hope to be permanent. The present proposal combines the worst features of American Government operation and foreign flag competition and can only result in our own Government tearing down by its own actions the private lines which its own studies have shown to be indispensable for our future trade and defense.

To recapitulate, even the ostensible savings which could be realized from this sabotaging of American shipping, would be only one fifth as great as have been alleged and when account is taken of the indirect losses to the Government, to private American industry on sea and ashore, and to American wage earners, the nominal savings vanish. The sole result of this policy now advocated will be to tear down American shipping, which is a vital element in our defense, and to build up again the merchant marines of our late enemies.

MAITLAND S. PENNINGTON,
Vice President, National Federation of American Shipping, Inc.
Washington.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"Hold your ears a minute, Mrs. Swadley—Gordon's bureau drawers are stuck again!"

Big Government

By Ernest Lindley

Lilienthal's Decentralization Record

SENATOR Homer Ferguson of Michigan has come out against confirmation of David E. Lilienthal, chiefly on the ground that Mr. Lilienthal is a crusader for "big Government." In Senator Ferguson's words, Mr. Lilienthal is a man "who would push big Government until Government dominated the lives and property of all its people."

Lindley

Mr. Lilienthal has been a prominent public official for a good many years. He is a thoughtful man who has written and spoken frequently about his economic and political philosophy and his ideas on the role of the Government, good administration, and the relationship of the Government to private initiative and individual citizens.

Mr. Lilienthal has shown both by his practices and his published views that he believes in decentralization. He has been for many years a persuasive critic of "big Government," as the phrase is ordinarily used and as Senator Ferguson apparently used it.

HERE ARE some questions from Mr. Lilienthal's book, *TVA —Democracy on the March*, published in 1944 (Harper and Bros.):

"Experts and managers at central business or Governments headquarters, isolated and remote, tend to become impatient of making explanations to the people. From impatience it is a short step to a feeling of superiority, and then to irresponsibility or dictation. And irresponsibility or dictation to the people, whether by experts or politicians or business managers or public administrators, is a denial of democracy."

"Our recent history shows that many public men and editorial writers prefer the privilege of berating administrators as 'bureaucrats' to suggesting and supporting ways through which the vices of bureaucracy would have less opportunity to develop. Congress has usually taken the easy course, when new laws are passed, of piling upon the shoulders of an already weary (but rarely unwilling) official the responsibility for supervising a whole new field of Federal activity. . . .

"The country is too big for such a pyramiding of responsibilities. In the general atmosphere of bigness, men continue to come about the same size. There is a limit to the energy and wisdom of the best; the ancient lust for power for its own sake burns in the worst."

"If, as I strongly believe, power must be diffused, it is vital that citizens participate in the progress of their Government, if it is important that confidence in our Federal Government be maintained, then decentralization is essential.

"I speak of decentralization as a problem for the United States of America. But the poison of overcentralization is not a threat to us here alone. Decentralized administration is one form of antidote that is effective the world over, for it rests upon human impulses that are universal. Centralization is a threat to the human spirit everywhere, and its control is a concern of all men who love freedom."

MANY MORE similar quotations could be given. They are not platitudes floating in the thin air of political oratory. Mr. Lilienthal's writing show how and why he arrives at these conclusions. They are based on his experience as a public official.

Mr. Lilienthal is now chairman of a commission which has been granted very broad powers. He had no part in drafting the Atomic Energy Act of 1946, which created this commission. The law was framed and passed after long consideration in Congress. It was Congress which decided that this vast new source of energy had to be tightly controlled, in the interest of the American people—their health, their welfare, and their lives.

Mr. Lilienthal's record and writings indicate clearly that his tendency will be to administer the act in such a way as to obtain the maximum of private cooperation in the development of atomic energy consistent with the security of the United States.

Senator Ferguson's description of him as an advocate of "big Government" is not much more inaccurate than describing Senator Taft as an advocate of dictatorship or Stalin as an exponent of Western democracy.

Matter Of Fact

By Joseph Alsop

Anglo-American Understanding?

IN THE near future, a serious effort is likely to be made to reach a more detailed understanding with Great Britain on joint world policy. There is still considerable uncertainty as to how the job should be done—on what level the discussions ought to be held; whether they should be formal or informal; and whether the result sought should be an unwritten agreement or something more precise. Probably the same points are being talked over in Moscow by Secretary of State George C. Marshall and Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin.

But the procedural problem has little importance beside the main fact, that the need for a clear Anglo-American understanding of some sort is now generally acknowledged. This means acknowledgement by the American administration of this country's working partnership with Britain. There could be no more dramatic measure of the distance that has been traveled in American foreign policy in the space of a few short weeks.

If one considers the matter calmly, realization of the need for an Anglo-American understanding really had to result from the brusque awakening of the Greco-Turkish crisis. But after the postwar period of political sleep-walking, the development still comes as something of a shock. Eighteen months ago, it was the British government that wanted such an understanding. It was from London that messages came urging that the Combined Chiefs of Staff be placed upon a permanent basis. It was in London that you could find general agreement on the essential importance of a sensible, practical sharing of world responsibilities between this country and Britain.

AT THAT time, however, American policy-making was still influenced by the concept that "good will" and other nonmaterial factors could affect the Kremlin's grim, hardheaded pursuit of its grim, hardheaded objectives. It was feared that an Anglo-American understanding would arouse suspicion in Moscow and opposition here. Action was limited, therefore, to the usual quarter-measures, such as the plan for arms standardization between the British and American services. And now the shoe is rather on the other foot. The British government is now being influenced by its extreme left-wing's strong belief in the same anthropomorphic concept of international relations which formerly confused American policy. Those who favor an Anglo-American understanding, like Bevin and Prime Minister Attlee, will almost certainly prevail in the end. But the task wil be much less easy.

The reports from Palestine which have recently been appearing in this space given reasons enough why the old system of Anglo-American cooperation has ceased to be sufficient. Automatic or instinctive parallel action by London and Washington was good enough in the past. But it is not good enough when this country and Britain are working together to shore up such an economically difficult, politically complex and generally explosive situation as that in the Middle East.

Our money will be wasted in Greece and Turkey if the Middle-Eastern situation goes sour in Iran or Iraq or Syria or Transjordan or somewhere else. There are certain areas where American influence is already greater than Britain's, as in Iran. There are others where we have not penetrated. We cannot do the whole job. Neither can the British. Furthermore, the whole picture is being transformed by a broad-scale British strategic withdrawal according to a British general staff plan. This plan ultimately locates the main British base in East Africa with forward bases only in Transjordan and Iraq.

UNDER THE circumstances, a plan of joint action is obviously imperative. The thorny Palestine problem must be settled. (It is privately admited here that the British cabinet's reference of Palestine to the United Nations demands a decision from us just as plainly, although not quite so urgently, as the British decision to withdraw from Greece.) Programs must be concerted for bringing economic and political stability to the whole Mid-Eastern area. And for these also the responsibility must be in common. In Iraq, for example, this country can provide the funds and technical assistance to restore the irigation system destroyed by Genghis Kahn, and thus multiply the country's productivity almost fivefold. But political arrangements will be needed to prevent the benefits of this great scheme from being monopolized by a handful of feudal landowners. And these arrangements must be made by Britain as the predominant influence in Iraq feudal life.

Other aspects of the Middle Eastern situation require joint action, and other situations beside that in the Middle East demand fairly prompt attention. There is, for instance, the danger of a British foreign exchange crisis. This may eventually force reconsideration of the deal by which the British pay half the bill in dollars for the Anglo-American zones of German occupation. And there are other problems, notably in the field of natural resources, where we have something to ask of the British.

There is no reason to be alarmed by this belated realization that Britain and the United States must get together. The expense to this country of its extended responsibilities will be immeasurably less than some people are foolishly asserting—not one fiftieth of the expense of national defense of a truly isolated America. Furthermore, it can be taken for granted that the methods adopted for getting together will be the most informal that are practical. What is wanted is nothing savoring of an alliance, treaty or the like. The object of getting together, in fact, will be for each country to find out exactly where the other stands, and how both can work together for the common good.

Four From Area Graduate Today At FBI School

Three Maryland, one Virginia and one West Virginia police official will be graduated today from the FBI National Academy course in Washington. Director J. Edgar Hoover and Representative Everett M. Dirksen of Illinois will address the men.

The 12-week course is given periodically by the FBI to selected police officials and includes training in police organization and administration, operation of police laboratories, fingerprint identification, traffic control, investigative techniques and firearms.

Among the graduates are: Maryland—Detective Thomas J. See of Cumberland, Patrolman Kenneth C. Moureau of Hyattsville and Detective Corp. Carroll V. Miller of the Montgomery County Police Department.

Virginia—Identification Officer Reeves E. Johnson of Virginia Beach.

West Virginia—Patrolman Howard K. Cushwa of Martinsburg.

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

MONDAY'S secret caucus of House Republicans was a howling success—largely because the man who was expected to howl the loudest against the Knutson tax bill was not on hand. Michigan's scrappy Representative Al Engel did not show up, probably because he did not want to be bound by the vote of the caucus.

Engel

Otherwise the turnout was large. Speaker Joe Martin of Massachusetts opened the session by reminding the GOP-sters that the Republicans are pledged to reduce taxes and Government expenditures.

"The House can be proud of its record," he said meaningly. Joe was careful not to mention the Senate, since custom dictates that no reference be made to the Senate in House proceedings. Martin's listeners knew, however, that he was referring to Senate opposition to budget reduction and tax cutting.

Ways and Means Committee Chairman Harold Knutson then took the floor to explain the tax bill. Although he usually bangs the table and employs extreme sarcasm, Knutson was sweet and mild as he went through the bill and orated that this was a bill for the wage earner. Republican campaign promises and Republican tax policy will not be at variance, he said—the American workingman will be the gainer.

Here New Jersey's Fred Hartley took his cue and promised that the labor bill to come from his Labor Committee will also be the wage earner's bill. A few labor officials might not like it, he said, but they are the people who live off labor rather than those with the interests of labor truly at heart.

Representative Dan Reed of New York also spoke briefly on the Knutson bill, after which Representative Karl Mundt of South Dakota warned his colleagues that "the New Dealers will come in here with false figures to discredit this bill."

"They will attempt to show that the small taxpayer is getting far less of a break from this bill than the big taxpayer," Mundt said. "We know the sort of figures they will use—and I know where they come from. The fact is that the Treasury Department has what amounts to a secret liaison office with the PAC—and between them they'll see to it that the Democrats have all sorts of charts to smear this bill.

"On the surface Secretary Snyder appears friendly and square with the Republicans," continued the South Dakota Congressman, "but there are things going on down there which we ought to look into."

Mundt assured his colleagues that the figures the Treasury would show would be false. When someone asked how the public could be informed that they were false, he replied that the authors of the figures "will be exposed."

"Truman himself will get them out," promised Mundt, "now that he has decided to follow the Republican policy of clearing out disloyal Government employes."

Truman Goes Republican

THE man who really brought the House down was the closing speaker, Majority Leader Charlie Halleck of Indiana. He spoke first in support of the tax bill as a boon to the lowly wage earner, then warned that the Democrats planned to block the bill so that the President could push similar legislation next year and claim credit for it in the 1948 campaign.

"That's in keeping with Administration tactics these days," proclaimed Halleck. "Ever since the election, the President has been following the lead of the Republicans. Over the weekend he finally moved to clean the Communists and other subversive elements out of Government. The Republicans have been after that for years. Truman's popularity is rising because he's a smart Pendergast boy who knows enough about politics to know which way the wind is blowing.

"Why," concluded Halleck, "he's read the signs of the times so well he's done everything except register Republican!"

"Sugar Daddy" Tobey

COLLEAGUES hushed it up, but an intra-party Republican spat broke out at the secret GOP caucus on sugar rationing the other day. Veteran Senator Charles Tobey of New Hampshire, who favors continued rationing, and freshman Senator Joseph R. McCarthy of Wisconsin, who wants to abolish controls, did some toe-to-toe verbal slugging.

Except for acid language and baleful glares, however, no bones were broken.

Tobey bluntly accused McCarthy of being the Senate spokesman for Walter Mack, boss of the Pepsi-Cola Co., who wants to end sugar controls. The New Hampshire Senator brought out that the chief reason for Mack's position is that Pepsi-Cola has extensive sugar plantations in Cuba and could use for itself all the sugar produced on these plantations if rationing were abolished.

"It is an interesting coincidence," declared Tobey, fixing McCarthy with a withering eye, "a very interesting coincidence that the language of the Senator's bill (a decontrol measure McCarthy has introduced) is strikingly similar to the text of Mr. Mack's testimony before the Banking and Currency Committee.

"Maybe the Senator can explain that," added Tobey, who also brought out that the Wisconsin Senator had circulated a letter among his colleagues supporting the Pepsi-Cola position, without actually naming the company.

Coca-Cola vs. Pepsi-Cola

"I'LL be glad to, for the gentleman is very much mistaken," shot back McCarthy. "I suggest that he read page 192 of the hearings, where I brought out that the Pepsi-Cola Co. and the Coca-Cola Co. both had selfish interests in this sugar controversy. Coca-Cola naturally wants controls continued because it doesn't want to see its chief competitor get all that sugar from its Cuban plantations.

"I might add that it was under my cross-examination of Mr. Mack that these sugar holdings of Pepsi-Cola were unearthed."

"Well, I'm willing to go by the statistics of the Department of Agriculture," countered Tobey in the secret caucus. "These show it is absolutely necessary to continue rationing to protect the American housewife against commercial users. The department also informs me that 95 per cent of the commercial users do not object to continued rationing and that, in fact, the only big commercial user demanding decontrol is our old friend, and the Senator's friend, Pepsi-Cola."

McCarthy retorted hotly that Tobey was being "unfair." Colleagues intervened and the two gladiators finally cooled off.

Making a final plea for continued sugar rationing, Tobey told the closed-door GOP caucus:

"The American housewife got 50 pounds of sugar per year for every member of her family before the war, and the bill I have written to continue rationing, and which I hope Congress will approve, is aimed to bring the housewife as close to the prewar level as possible."

Under his bill, Tobey explained, home consumers would get a 35-pound average in the next 12 months and any increase in production would go to housewives, instead of soft-drink manufacturers, until the 50-pound prewar average is reached.

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Loyalty and Work of Warren Praised by Advisory Group

Labor-management advisory committee of the Conciliation Service yesterday praised the work and loyalty of Conciliation Director Edgar L. Warren, whose job has been voted out of existence by the House.

The committee, created by President Truman's Labor-Management Conference of 1945, said it believed "that substantial progress" has been made in the last year and that Warren as director of the service "has conscientiously discharged the duties of his office."

"We are of the opinion that all who have been associated with Mr. Warren regard him as a loyal and patriotic American," the committee's statement added.

Warren's critics on the House Appropriations Comittee contended he once belonged to the American League for Peace and Democracy and the Washington Bookshop, which the House Un-American Activities Committee has described as Communist front organizations. Warren said he withdrew from them when he learned the character of those organizations.

The advisory committee's statement was issued by Vincent P. Ahearn, executive secretary of the National Sand and Gravel Association; Louis Ruthenburg, president of Servel, Inc.; Clarence O. Skinner of the Automotive Parts and Machinery Association; Clinton S. Golden, vice president of the CIO-Steelworkers; Boris Shishkin, economist for the AFL; and Alan Straghan, of the CIO-Auto Workers.

The committee noted that the Senate still must act on the House-approved appropriation bill which slashed the Labor Department's budget and wiped out about 100 positions in Warren's agency.

Area Dealers See 'Sky Merchant' Plane at Airport

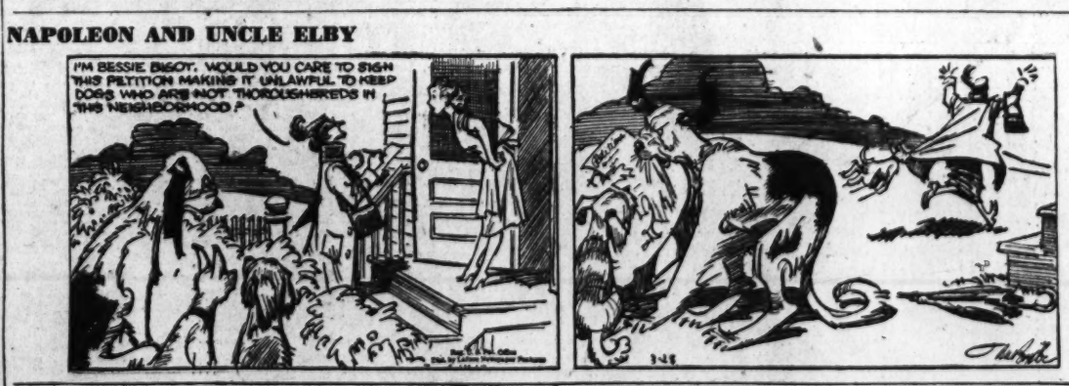
The Atlas Sky Merchant, a converted Douglas DC-4, was viewed yesterday by nearby area aviation product dealers at Washington National Airport.

A tour of the 16-seater, four-engine plane revealed the latest in airplane equipment accessories—including landing wheel tires, aircraft tubes, spark plugs, batteries and goggles.

Local airplane product merchants will test the plane for themselves at 9 a. m. today when they take off from the airport for an air tour of Washington.

Purpose of the "flying showroom," according to officials of Standard Oil Co., sponsors of the plane, is to "personalize" flying and make emergency airplane equipment as available to aviators as automobile service is to motorists.

BARNABY
I know it seems strange that we flew away just as you were about to present Orville to your parents . . . But the motive was honorable. Old hands at eaves-dropping, Barnaby, we happened to overhear what your pater was saying to your mater . . .
She was pleading for a brand new washing machine. He was pleading poverty, m'boy.
Jack Berry Jack Marley
So instead of having Orville thank your parents for permitting him to sleep in the attic, he'll express his gratitude by giving your mother a washing machine . . . It'll be a dandy surprise.
Has he got the money to buy it, Mr. O'Malley . . .?


NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY
I'M BESSIE BIGOT. WOULD YOU CARE TO SIGN THIS PETITION MAKING IT UNLAWFUL TO KEEP DOGS WHO ARE NOT THOROUGHBREDS IN THIS NEIGHBORHOOD?

ELMO
WE CAN PROCEED WITH THE CEREMONY
HERE GOES FIVE MILLION BUCKS!
ANOTHER HOUR WITH THAT JOKER IN THE POPULAR SHERMAN COMPANY AND THE PLACE WOULD COME ALL UNRAVELED! HE'LL BE OUT OF MY HAIR AT LAST!
$OB
A BLOCK AWAY
OLD MAN NUGGET'S GONNA STRIKE IT RICH
WE MUST BE GETTING CLOSE!
WE RAN OUTTA GAS TEN MINUTES AGO—THAT DIVINING ROD HAS PULLED US TWO MILES!

296 Millions Sent Abroad In 1946 by U. S. Residents

Residents of the United States sent $296,900,000 to friends and relatives in other countries in 1946, the Commerce Department estimated yesterday.

In addition, gift parcels valued at $125,500,000 were sent abroad last year.

The actual money sent was $10,500,000 more than in 1945 and 100 million dollars more than in 1944, the department said.

Nearly half of the 1946 money, or $143,800,000, went to Europe, while $86,500,000 went to people in Canada, Mexico, Latin America; $1,900,000 to Africa, $60,000,000 to Asia and $4,700,000 to Australia and other Pacific Ocean islands.

Among individual countries, Mexico got the largest sum, 44 million dollars. Much of this represented money earned in this country by Mexican workers—largely engaged in farm work—and sent home to their families.

Other large sums went out as follows:

Italy, $26,000,000; China, $20,200,000; Hong Kong, $24,600,000; Great Britain and Northern Ireland, $17,400,000; Bermuda and other British dependencies in the Caribbean, $12,200,000; Canada, $11,700,000.

Persons in Greece, for which Congress is now considering loan aid, got $11,000,000 from people in this country. The sum of $10,800,000 went to Switzerland, $10,700,000 to Sweden, $10,300,000 to Spain and $4,300,000 to Palestine.

Buyers' Mart To Cut Profits, Heimann Says

By S. Oliver Goodman

The current shift from a sellers' to a buyers market will tend to narrow profit margins this year, Henry H. Heimann warned here last night.

Mr. Heimann

Competition will become progressively severe as the year goes on, he predicted, but added that the year as a whole "should be very satisfactory."

The executive manager of the National Association of Credit Men addressed members of the local association and their guests at a dinner meeting in the Washington Hotel.

Business credit, he said, is adequate for postwar needs but the currently liquid position of business is necessary because the costs of reconversion have exceeded expectations.

"Credit executives," he cautioned, "expect more failures in the year ahead . . . Failures in the retail field will be particularly heavy in the spring of 1948."

Terming the present shift to a buyers' market as a healthy and normal business situation, he said that this will force economy of operation and "will call for greater production of the best possible product at the lowest cost."

Concluding his talk, Mr. Heimann stated that credit executives feel that a balanced budget will be a stimulating influence toward business stability. "Their order of preference for application of surplus income over expenditures is a division between debt and expenditure. A real wage increase that would be sound and that can be attained by labor could come through a reduced tax which would insure a greater take-home pay."

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

February Sales Drop

Snowstorms and severe cold were reflected in department store sales figures for February.

The Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond yesterday reported that Washington store sales last month were 5 per cent lower than in February, 1946, while the Fifth Reserve District showed a drop of 1 per cent.

For the first two months this year, local sales were reported unchanged from the same 1946 period. The Fifth District displayed a 3 per cent increase in the same period.

AAR to Elect Today

Directors of Association of American Railroads will elect a new president today, and informed sources say the post will go to William T. Faricy, vice president and general counsel of the Chicago & Northwestern Railroad.

The association arranged a press conference at 10:30 a. m. today for the new president, but AAR officials declined to speculate in advance on who would be chosen by the board.

However, persons in close touch with association affairs said they expected to see Mr. Faricy named to succeed 79-year-old President R. V. Fletcher, who has headed AAR since the death last fall of John J. Pelley.

New York Central Cuts Deficit

New York Central Railroad System yesterday reported a net deficit after fixed charges in February of $1,601,228, compared with $6,077,679 in that month a year ago.

The net deficit after fixed charges for the first two months of 1947 was $1,574,911, against $18,356,836 in that 1945 period, the report said.

Forbes to Speak Here

B. C. Forbes, editor and publisher of Forbes Magazine of Business, will address the local chapter of American Public Relations Association on Monday in the Willard Hotel. Walter W. Belson is president of the local group, known as the National Capital Forge.

Fiduciaries Meet Tonight

G. Bowdoin Craighill will address members of the Fiduciaries section of the District Bankers Association at a dinner meeting tonight in the Mayflower Hotel. His topic will be "The Use of a Nominee by Fiduciaries."

Personnel Notes

Charles J. Lowen, jr., former district manager at Pittsburgh, has been named assistant to director of operations for Capital Airlines with headquarters in Washington.

Dr. Melville F. Peters, former principal physicist at the Bureau of Standards here, has been appointed chief engineer of Titeflex, Inc., Newark, N. J.

J. M. Symes, a railroad man since 1916, yesterday was named vice president of operation of the Pennsylvania Railroad. He succeeds J. F. Reasy, who was appointed vice president-assistant to the president.

Aaron Goldman, Washington, was elected regional chairman, of the National Automatic Merchandising Association. The region includes District of Columbia, Delaware, Maryland and Virginia.

Daniel W. Bell, president of the American Security & Trust Co., has been named a director of Peoples Drug Stores, Inc. All other directors were reelected.

New President of Washington Bank Women's Club is Miss Anne C. Sullivan of Union Trust Co.

Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., March 27 (AP).—Despite the fact that the visible supply of gum turpentine in the South is at the lowest ebb in the history of the trade, the price here today dropped to 90 cents, off 7 cents a gallon or $3.50 a barrel and market sources said it appears destined to go still lower.

Offerings and sales, 81; receipts, none; shipments, 11; stocks, 905.

Rosin—Offerings and sales, none; receipts, 8; shipments, none; stocks, 2389.

Quoted B, $.25; D, $.60; E, $.90; F through K, $.95.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 1,140,000 shares; previous day, 940,000; week ago, 631,530;; year ago, 895,350; two years ago, 658,320; January 1 to date, 64,803,760; year ago, 109,433,757; two years ago, 98,778,803.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, March 27.—

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Ch'ge.
30 Indus	177.94	179.51	177.67	179.19	+2.89
20 rails	49.00	49.39	48.77	49.34	+0.54
15 utils.	35.99	36.10	35.74	36.00	+0.33
65 stocks	83.84	84.32	83.67	84.32	+0.72

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 122,200; railroads, 44,680; utilities, 45,600; 65 stocks, 212,480.

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	8	72½	71½	72½	+ ½
ACF-Brill Mot	27	9¼	9	9¼	+ ¼
Adams Exp	16	16½	16	16½	+ ¼
Adams-Millis	8	48½	48	48½	+ ½
Addressog-Multi	7	34½	34½	34½	+ ½
Admiral Corp	11	9¾	9¾	9¾	+ ¼
Air Reduction	17	35	34½	35	+ ½
Alaska Juneau	4	5¾	5½	5½	— ¼
Aldens Inc	4	29½	29½	29½	+ ½
Allegheny Corp	32	4¼	4¼	4¼	+ ⅛
Alleghany pf	3	38	37½	37½	+ ½
Alleghany pr pf	1	61	61	61	.....
Allen Lud Sti	15	44½	43¾	43¾	+ ½
Al Chem & Dye	1	174½	174	174½	+ 2½
Allied Kid	7	20¾	20¾	20¾	— ¼
Allied Mills	1	33½	33½	33½	.....
Allied Stra	28	37½	36¾	37½	+ ½
Allied St pf	1	102¼	102¼	102¼	+ ¼
Allis-Ch Mfg	36	27½	27¼	27½	+ ¼
Allis-Ch Mfg pf	3	97	96	97	+ 1¼
Alpha Port	6	29	28½	29	+ ½
Amal Leather	4	8¼	7⅞	8¼	+ ⅛
Amerada Pet	9	82	81	82	+ 1¼
Am Ag Ch De	2	41	41	41	.....
Am Airlines	62	10¾	10¾	10¾	.....
Am Airlines pf	6	80	79	80	.....
Am Bank Note	1	27½	27½	27½	+ ½
Am Bosch	1	14	14	14	+ ⅛
Am Brake Shoe	6	44	43¾	44	+ ¼
Am Cable & R	22	6½	6	6½	+ ⅛
Am Can	4	93½	93½	93½	+ ¼
Am Car & Fdy	8	31¾	31¾	31¾	+ ¼
Am Ch & Cable	3	24½	24½	24½	.....
Am Colortype	1	13	13	13	.....
Am Distill	7	30½	30½	30½	.....
Am Encaus Til	1	37	37	37	+ ½
Am Export La	17	18¼	18¼	18¼	+ ¼
Am & For Pow	4	5¾	5½	5½	— ⅛
Am & F P 17 pf	2	107	107	107	+ 2½
Am & F P 6 pf	6	94	92¾	94	+ 2½
Am & F P 2 pf	4	21¾	21¾	21¾	+ ¼
Am-Hawaii SS	2	42½	42½	42½	+ ½
Am Hide & Lea	6	7¾	7	7¾	+ ⅛
Am Home Prod	18	28	27¾	28	— ⅛
Am Ice	1	9	9	9	— ¼
Am Internat	3	11¾	11¾	11¾	+ ⅛
Am Invest Ill	1	13	13	13	.....
Am Locomot	23	26¾	26½	26¾	+ ¼
Am Mach & Fdy	2	37	37	37	.....
Am Metal	19	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
Am Pow & Li	34	14¾	14¾	14¾	+ ⅛
Am P&L 6 pf	4	121	121	121	+ 1¼
Am P&L 7 pf	5	109¾	108½	109½	+ 1¼
Am Rad & St S	71	15	14¾	15	+ ⅛
Am Roll Mill	42	34½	34	34½	+ ¼
Am Safety Raz	14	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
Am Seating	5	19	19	19	.....
Am Smelt & R	16	57¾	57¾	57¾	+ 1
Am Smelt&R pf	3	107½	106	107½	+ 1
Am Stl Fdrs	20	33¾	33¾	33¾	— ¼
Am Stores	4	27¼	27	27¼	+ ⅛
Am Sugar Ref	4	41¼	41	41¼	+ ¼
Am Tel & Tel	22	166⅛	166	166⅛	+ ⅛
Am Tobacco	3	73¾	73½	73¾	+ ¼
Am Tob B	11	74¼	73¾	74¼	+ ¼
Am Woolen	1	52½	52½	52½	+ ½
Am Wat Wks	23	27	26¾	27	+ ¼
Am W Wks pf	1	104½	104½	104½	+ ½
Am Woolen pf	44	41¼	41	41¼	+ ¼
Am Wool 4 pf	2	88	87¾	87¾	+ ¼
Am Zinc	3	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Am Zinc pr pf	1	68	68	68	+ ½
Anaconda Cop	52	40¾	39½	40¾	+ ¾
Anderson Clayt	3	49¼	49¼	49¼	+ ¼
Anderson-Prich	10	38¼	38	38¼	+ ¼
Arch-Dan-M	6	18½	16	16½	+ ½
Armour & Co	68	14¾	14¾	14¾	+ ⅛
Armour pr pf	2	122	122	122	+ ¼
Armstrong Crk	3	50¾	50¼	50¾	+ ¼
Arnold Constr	1	16¾	16¾	16¾	+ ¼
Artloom Corp	5	16¼	16¼	16¼	+ ¼
Assd Dry Goods	7	17½	17½	17½	+ ¼
Atch T&SF	31	89	87¾	88¾	+ 1¼
Atch T&SF pf	1	107½	107½	107½	.....
A T F Inc	24	15¾	15¾	15¾	+ ¼
Atl Coast Line	3	55	55	55	.....
Atl G & W Ind	10	30½	29¼	30¼	+ ¼
Atl Refining	28	35¾	34¼	35¼	+ ¼
Atlas Corp	2	24¾	24¾	24¾	+ ¼
Aust Nichols	4	9¾	9¾	9¾	.....
Aust Nich pf	1	94½	94½	94½	.....
Autocar	1	24¾	24¾	24¾	+ ¼
Autom Canteen	8	27	26¾	27	+ 1¼
Avco Mfg	52	6¾	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
Avco Mfg pf	2	46	46	46	.....
Babc & Lcox	1	44	44	44	+ ¼
Balt & Ohio	76	23¼	23	23¼	+ ¼
Balt & Oh pf	6	22½	22½	22½	+ ¼
Barber Asph	15	22	21¾	22	+ ¼
Barnsdall Oil	37	53¾	52¾	53¾	+ ¼
Bath Ir Wks	2	21¼	20¾	21¼	+ ¼
Bayuk Cigars	8	44¾	44¼	44¾	+ ¼
Beech Aire	5	9¼	9	9¼	+ ⅛
Bell Aire	16	16¾	15¾	16¾	+ ¼
Bell & Howell	1	29¾	29¾	29¾	+ ¼
Bendix Aviat	34	38	37¾	38	+ ¼
Benef Ind Ln	2	25¾	25¾	25¾	+ ¼
Best & Co	4	32¾	32¾	32¾	.....
Beth Steel	35	73¾	73¼	73¾	+ ¼
Beth Steel pf	1	146¾	146¾	146¾	.....
Bigelow-Sanf	2	69¾	69¾	69¾	.....
Bigelow-Sanf pf	1	86¾	86¾	86¾	.....
Blaw-Knox	5	23¾	23¾	23¾	+ ¼
Bliss (E W)	1	21¾	21¾	21¾	.....
Boeing Airpl	9	21¾	21¾	21¾	+ ¼
Bond Strs & Br	2	32	32	32	.....
Bond Stre	50	13½	13	13½	+ ½
Borden Co	12	42½	42½	42½	+ ¼
Borg-Warner	10	46½	45¾	46½	+ ¼
Boston Mer Ry	1	37¾	37¾	37¾	.....
Braniff Airw	12	17¾	17¼	17¾	+ ¼
Bridgeport Br	23	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ¼
Briggs Mfg	17	36¾	35¾	36¾	+ ¼
Bristol-M Strat	4	28¾	28¼	28¾	+ ¼
Bristol-M pf	1	43¼	43¼	43¼	+ ¼
Bklyn Un Gas	6	31¾	31¾	31¾	+ ¼
Brown Shoe	6	31¾	31¾	31¾	+ ¼
Brunswick-B	1	26	25¾	26	+ ¼
Budd Wheel	6	9¾	9¾	9¾	+ ⅛
Budd Co	38	18¾	18¾	18¾	+ ¼
Buffalo Forge	14	30	28	30	+ 1¼
Bullard	101	103¾	103¾	103¾	+ ¼
Burlington	1	20½	20½	20½	.....
Burling Mills	29	18¾	18¾	18¾	+ ¼
Burr Mills cv pf	1	97	97	97	— ¾
Burr Add Mach	9	14¼	14¼	14¼	.....
Bush Term	42	34¾	34¼	34¾	+ ¼
Butte Cop & Z	7	20¾	20¾	20¾	+ ¼
Byers (A M)	8	18½	18	18½	+ ¼
Byron Jackson	3	23½	23	23½	+ ¼
Calif Packing	2	28¾	28¾	28¾	+ ¼
Callahan Z-Ltd	10	5½	5½	5½	.....
Calumet & Ice	16	8¼	7¾	8¼	+ ¼
Campbell Wyant	2	28½	28¼	28½	+ ¼
Can Dry Ging Al	3	15¾	15¾	15¾	+ ¼
Canad Pacific	41	15¾	15¼	15¾	+ ¼
Capital Adm A	1	13½	13½	13½	.....
Caro P&L	2	34¼	34	34	+ ¼
Carrier Corp	15	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ¼
Case (J I) Co	11	37¾	37¾	37¾	+ ¼
Caterpil Tract	1	59	58¾	58¾	.....
Celanese Corp	37	20	19¾	20	+ ¼
Celanese Corp pf	2	106¾	106¾	106¾	+ ¼
Celotex Corp	1	21¾	21	21¾	+ ¼
Celotex Corp pf	1	27	27	27	.....
Cent Foundry	10	11½	11½	11½	+ ¼
Cent H Steel	4	10	9¾	9¾	— ¼
Cent Violeta	6	30	29½	30	+ ¼
Century Rib M	1	12	12	12	.....
Cerro de Pas	11	33¾	33	33¾	+ ¼
Certain-teed Pr	68	18	17¾	18	+ ¼
Champ P&P	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	.....
Checker Cab	1	16¼	16¼	16¼	.....
Ches & Ohio	14	48¼	48¼	48¼	+ ¼
Chicago Corp	69	9	8¾	9	+ ¼
Chi & E Ill	7	9¼	8¾	9¼	+ ¼
Chi & E Ill A	7	9¼	9¼	9¼	+ ¼
Chi Grt West	5	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ¼
Chi Pneu Tool	17	27¾	27¼	27¾	+ ¼
Chi I & L A pf	1	13	13	13	+ ¼
Chi M St P & P	20	11¼	11¼	11¼	+ ¼
Chi M St P & P pf	10	35¼	34¾	35¼	+ ¼
Chi R I & Pac	13	24	23¾	24	+ ¼
Chi & N W	21	17¾	17¼	17¾	+ ¼
Chi Pneu Tool pf	17	27¼	27¼	27¼	+ ¼
Chickasha C O	3	18½	18	18½	+ ¼
Childs Co	6	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
Chrysler Corp	79	99¾	97	99¾	+ 1¾
Cin G & E	10	26¾	26¾	26¾	+ ¼
Cin Mill Mch	1	26	26	26	+ ¼
Cities Service	13	42	41¼	42	+ ¼
City Ice & Fuel	2	30¾	30¾	30¾	+ ¼
City Invest	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	.....
City Stores	2	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ¼
Clark Equip	2	59¾	58½	59½	+ 2¼
Cleve Elec Illum	7	38¾	38¾	38¾	+ ¼
Clev El Il pf 4	14	108¾	108¾	108¾	+ ¼
Clev Graph Br	4	68	67¾	68	+ ¼
Climax Molyb	18	20¾	20¾	20¾	+ ¼
Clinton Ind	1	37¾	37¾	37¾	+ ¼
Cl Peabody	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ¼
Coca-Cola	2	153	153	153	+ ½
Coca-Cola A	1	63¼	62¾	62¾	— ¼
Colgate-Pm-P	12	50¾	50	50	.....
Collins & Aik	2	40¾	39½	40½	+ ¾
Col Fuel & Ir	112	39¾	39¼	39¾	+ ¼
Col P & Ir pf	8	19¾	19¾	19¾	.....
Col Brcast A	6	26¾	26¾	26¾	+ ¼
Col Brcast B	1	26¾	26¾	26¾	+ ¼
Colum G & E	91	11¾	11¼	11¾	+ ¼
Colum Pict	4	19	19	19	.....
Colum Carbon	1	32¾	32¾	32¾	+ ¼
Col & So Oh El	3	45¾	45¾	45¾	.....
Coml Credit	10	42¾	41	42¾	+ ¼
Coml Solvents	19	24¾	24¼	24¾	+ ¼
Commonwlth Ed	29	30½	30½	30½	— ¼
Comwlth & So	286	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Com & So pf	4	122¾	121¾	122¾	+ 1¼
Conde Nast	4	13¾	13½	13¾	+ ¼
Congoleum-Na	6	27½	27	27½	+ ¼
Consol Cigar	1	35	35	35	+ ¼
Cons Copperm	9	6¼	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
Cons Edison	27	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ¼
Cons Ed pf	1	107¾	107¾	107¾	+ ¼
Cons Grocers	1	17½	17½	17½	+ ¼
Cons Nat Gas	1	46¾	46¾	46¾	+ ¼
C RR Cuba pf	5	26½	26¼	26¾	+ ¼
Cons Ret Strs	3	16¼	16¼	16¼	+ ¼
Cons Vultee	20	17½	17½	17½	+ ¼
Consum Pow	3	36¾	36¾	36¾	+ ¼
Container Corp	3	43½	43	43½	+ ¼
Cont Bak	4	17½	17½	17½	+ ¼
Cont Can	13	41¾	41¾	41¾	+ ¼
Cont Can pf	3	107	107	107	.....
Cont Diam Fib	2	11½	11½	11½	+ ¼
Cont Ins	5	51¾	51	51¾	+ ¼
Cont Motors	33	10¾	10	10¾	+ ¼
Cont Oil Del	29	39	38¾	39	+ ¼
Cont Steel	3	16¾	16¾	16¾	+ ¼
Cooper-Bess	1	15½	15½	15½	+ ¼
Copperweld Stl	3	14¼	14	14¼	+ ¼
Corn Products	6	70¼	70	70¼	+ ¼
Cornell-Dub El	13	17½	17½	17½	+ ¼
Corning Glass	2	29¾	29¾	29¾	+ ¼
Coty Inc	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	.....
Coty Internat	3	9¾	9¾	9¾	.....
Cranes Inc	1	37¾	37¾	37¾	+ ¼
Crane Co pf	106	106	106	106	+ ¼
Crown Cork & S	10	42¼	41¾	42¼	+ ¼
Crown Cork pf	2	32¾	32¾	32¾	+ ¼
Crown Zellerb	23	41¾	41¼	41¾	+ ¼
Crucible Steel	18	80¾	80	80¾	+ ¼
Crucible Stl pf	2	90¾	90¾	90¾	+ ¼
Cuban-A Sugar	20	18¾	17¾	18¾	+ ¼
Cudahy Pack	2	47¾	47¼	47¾	+ ¼
Cudahy Pack pf	101	101	101	101	+ ¼
Curtis Publsng	62	10¼	9¾	10¼	+ ¼
Curtis Pub pr pf	4	67	66¾	67	+ 1
Curtiss-Wright	21	8¼	8	8¼	+ ¼
Curtiss-Wr A	10	18¾	18¼	18¾	+ ¼
Cutler-Hammer	4	26¾	26¾	26¾	+ ¼
Dana Corp	5	27¾	27¾	27¾	+ ¼
Daveza Stores	2	27½	27½	27½	+ ¼
Davison Chem	6	19¾	19¼	19¾	+ ¼
Dayton P & L	9	32¼	31¾	32¼	+ ¼
Dayton Rub	5	20¼	20	20	+ ¼
Decca Records	14	17½	17½	17½	+ ¼
Deere & Co	63	38¾	37¾	38¾	+ ¼
Deere & Co pf	1	67¾	67¾	67¾	+ ¼
Del & Hudson	2	36¾	36¾	36¾	— ¼
Del Lack&West	10	41¾	41¼	41¾	+ ¼
Dennison Mf cl	1	8¼	8¼	8¼	.....
Dennison Mf pf	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	+ ¼
Detroit Edison	64	27¾	27¾	27¾	+ ¼
Det Mf Corp	2	20	20	20	.....
Det Steel Prod	1	37¾	37¾	37¾	+ ¼
Devoe & R A	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	+ ¼
Diamond Match	3	40¼	40	40¼	+ ¼

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Diam T Motor	1	22¾	22¾	22¾	+ ¾
Dist Corp-Seag	24	15¾	15¼	15¾	+ ¼
Dixie Cup	3	32¾	32¾	32¾	+ ¼
Dr. Pepper	5	37½	37½	37½	+ ½
Doehler-Jarvis	31	36¾	36¾	36¾	+ ¼
Dome Mines	8	19½	19½	19½	+ ¼
Douglas Aircraft	4	98½	96¾	98½	+ 1½
Dow Chem	10	165	165	165	— 3
Dow Chem pf	1	112½	112½	112½	— ½
Dresser Indust	3	22¾	22¾	22¾	+ ¼
Duplan Corp	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	+ ¼
DuPont de N	9	192	192	192	+ 4¾
DWG Cigar	8	17½	17	17¾	+ ¼
Eagle-Pich	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	+ ¼
Eastern Air L	35	22¾	22¼	22¾	+ ¼
East S Gas	1	39½	39½	39½	.....
Eastman Kodak	3	243	242½	242½	— ½
Eaton Manuf	2	51¾	51¾	51¾	+ ¾
Ekco Prod	1	29¾	29¾	29¾	+ ¼
Elastic Stop N	2	59	58¾	59	+ ¼
El Auto-Lite	20	39	38¾	39	+ ¼
Elec Boat	9	13¾	13½	13¾	+ ¼
El Boat pf	1	36¾	36¾	36¾	.....
El & Mus Ind	3	3¼	3¼	3¼	.....
El Pow & Lt	26	17½	17½	17½	+ ¼
El Pow&Lt $ pf	1	148¼	148¼	148¼	— ¼
El Storage Bat	19	50¼	49¾	50¼	+ ¼
Elgin Watch	3	23¾	23¾	23¾	+ ¼
El Paso Nat G	2	50	49¾	50	+ ¼
Emerson El M	12	14¾	14¼	14¾	+ ¼
Emer Rad & P	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	+ ¼
Empire D El	2	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ¼
Endicott-Jn nw	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	+ ¼
Eng Pub Serv	124	29¾	29¾	29¾	+ ¼
Equit Off Bld	15	3¾	3¾	3¾	+ ¼
Erie R R	12	10¾	10¾	10¾	+ ¼
Erie R R pf A	4	38	36	36	— 2
Eureka Wms	1	11¼	11¼	11¼	+ ¼
Evans Prod	5	23¾	23¾	23¾	+ ¼
Eversharp	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	+ ¼
Ex-Cell-O	11	38¾	38¼	38¾	+ ¼
Fairbanks Mors	9	53¾	53¼	53¾	+ ¼
Fajardo Sug	20	31	30¾	30¾	+ ¼
Farns Tel & H	7	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
Fed Lt & Trac	3	23	23	23	+ ¼
Fed Mogul	1	51¾	51¾	51¾	+ ¼
Fed Mot Trk	8	12¾	12½	12¾	+ ¼
Federal D Strs	14	22¾	22¼	22¾	+ ¼
Fed & Tar Pr Ut	11	24¾	24¼	24¾	+ ¼
Ferro Enam	2	16¼	16¼	16¼	+ ¼
Fid & Fire Ins	3	54	53¾	53¾	+ ¼
Firestone T&R	8	59¾	58	59¾	+ 1¼
Firest T&R pf	1	106¼	106¼	106¼	+ ¼
First Nat Strs	2	56½	56½	56½	+ ½
Firth Carpet	7	18½	18½	18½	+ ¼
Flintkote	31	32¾	32	32¾	+ ¼
Florida Pow	4	16¼	16¼	16¼	+ ¼
Florsheim Shoe	2	21¾	21¾	21¾	+ ¼
Follansbee Stl	60	22½	21¾	22½	+ ¾
Food Fair Strs	10	13¾	13¾	13¾	+ ¼
Food Machinery	2	83¾	82	82	— 1¾
Foster Wheel	4	22¾	22¾	22¾	+ ¼
Francisco Sug	6	26¾	26¾	26¾	+ ¼
Freeport Sulph	2	32¾	32¾	32¾	+ ¼
Frotdt G&M	2	16½	16½	16½	+ ¼
Fruehauf Trls	27	35¼	35	35¼	+ ¼
Gabriel Co	9	16¼	16¼	16¼	+ ¼
Gair (Robt.)	23	4¾	4¾	4¾	.....
Galvin Mfg	3	10½	10½	10½	+ ¼
Gamble-Skog Co	2	15¼	15¼	15¼	+ ¼
Gardner-Denv	12	18¼	18	18¼	+ ¼
Garrett Corp	3	10¾	10¾	10¾	+ ¼
Gar Wood Ind	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	+ ¼
Gar Wood pf	1	38¾	38¾	38¾	+ ¼
Gaylord Cont	3	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ¼
Gen Am Inv	18	31¾	31¾	31¾	+ ¼
Gen Am Trans	8	51¾	51¾	51¾	+ ¼
Gen Bronze	3	15¾	15¾	15¾	+ ¼
Gen Cable	24	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ¼
Gen Cable pf	1	44	44	44	.....
Gen Cigar	30	39¾	39¼	39¾	+ ¼
Gen Elec	115	36	35¾	36	+ ¼
Gen Foods	20	44½	43¾	44½	+ ¾
Gen Instrument	2	14¼	14	14¼	+ ¼
Gen Motors	100	60¼	60¼	60¼	+ ¼
Gen Mot pf	5	103	103	103	+ ¼
Gen Out Advt	5	17½	17½	17½	+ ¼
Gen Prec Eq	15	22¾	22¾	22¾	+ ¼
Gen Pub Serv	3	3¾	3¾	3¾	+ ¼
Gen Pub Util	51	3¾	3¾	3¾	+ ¼
Gen Ry Signal	2	28	27¾	28	+ ¼
Gen Real & Ut	10	5¼	5¼	5¼	.....
Gen Refract	4	23¾	23¼	23¾	+ ¼
Gen Shoe	4	22¾	22¾	22¾	+ ¼
Gen Tel	2	34¾	34¾	34¾	+ ¼
Gen T & Rub	6	34¾	34¾	34¾	+ ¼
Gillette S R	110	31¾	31	31¾	+ ¼
Gillette S R pf	1	105¼	105¼	105¼	+ ¼
Gimbel Bros	15	26¾	26¾	26¾	+ ¼
Glidden Co	7	40¾	40	40¾	+ ¼
Glidden cv pf	1	55¾	55¾	55¾	+ ¼
Globe Wernicke	3	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Goodall-Sanf	4	29¾	29¾	29¾	+ ¼
Goodrich B F	16	65¾	65¼	65¾	+ ¼
Goodyr T & R	15	56¾	55¾	56¾	+ ¼
Goodyr T&R pf	2	107¾	107¾	107¾	+ ¼

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Capitol's Antic Revue Is Antidote for Tale Of Ink-Stained Heel

SUCH ENLIVENMENT as is imparted to the customers by the new bill at Loew's Capitol Theater stems from the stage show, the short screen subjects and Milt Slosser's nostalgic organlogue and community sing.

Ruth Warrick has plenty of bounce. There is an ample measure of skill mixed up in it, too.

"Showtime of 1947," which Paul Small has brought to the boards, is a well ordered tabloid revue of conventional form and unconventional comedy. It is dominated by the three versatile Slate Brothers, features four standard supporting acts and is lent color and movement by an attractive and well costumed dozen of the Dorothy Byton Girls.

Ballyhooed into a lusty opening by the Slate boys the business launches imediately into an antimated chorus number, followed by Monroe and Grant, straight man and eccentric comic, in a session, on the trampoline, which, naturally

Spotlighted next is Betty Jane Smith, a svelte little redhead with a smiling enthusiasm for her work, who taps in an unusual variety of tempos, spinning, now and again, with a velocity that would outspeed a top.

A Jark Under Fire

Come the line girls again, and then the cover-girl blonde named Fay Carroll to display an agreeable voice of more robust power than might be expected from so trig a figure. Miss Carroll is one of those rare artistes who can score emphatically with a song despite enough low-comedy distractions by the Slates to disconcert the Sphinx. Her "There's An Awful Lot of Coffee in Brazil"—or whatever it's called—tempts the Byton gals into an undulating exposition of virtually all the Latin-American rhythms that have found there way into the dance.

To bring the goings-on to a suitably cyclonic close, Lucienne and Ashour, a durable girl and a young man of Bessemer steel, execute all manner of Apache mayhem upon each other, with Mlle. Lucienne finally getting up off the floor for the thousandth time and copping the duke.

Wiped clean of anything resembling objectionable material, the Slates are all over the place practically all of the time, with as nimble a facility in jest, satire and rough-and-tumble clowning as they reveal in song and dance.

Not since the abbreviated version of Mike Todd's "Star and Garter" has the Capitol housed so ornate a fol-de-rol.

Hot and Cold Hellinger

It is precisely the antidote called for by "Swell Guy," screen feature for the new week.

Any resemblance between this Universal-International release of Mark Hellinger's latest production to reach the Capital, and his earlier "The Killers," is conspicuously and dismally nonexistent.

The screenplay by Richard Brooks was adapted from a stage piece by Gilbert Emery, which may have lost more than a little in transition.

At any rate, the gentleman of the title, instead of being a swell guy, is a woefully overswollen heel. On the evidence of the picture's foreword, Jim Duncan is supposed to bear living testimony that good and evil are not always on opposite sides, but may wage their battle as inborn qualities of a single individual—an axiomatic premise, if I ever saw one.

The chief flaw in the present conception, so far as I can determine, lies in the omission of any suggestion of virtue from Mr. Duncan's character. Hailed as a hero upon his return from a tour of duty as a war correspondent overseas, he virtually has been drummed out of newspaperdom for conduct unbecoming a human being.

Deserting his wife in Paris, he sponges his fare home from a rich divorcee on a pretext of marriage; he is abhorred by his mother, makes sufficient passes at his brother's wife to induce her to disclose the hiding place of the charity funds Martin has collected, so he can steal them; involves the flip daughter of a Carmelita family of means in the supreme disaster of adventurous youth, and then brushes her off with casual caddishness.

Between times, he is plundering the citizenry at craps and teaching his small nephew how to cheat in the games he plays. A very swell and lovable fellow!

A Tardy Demise

The law of compensation finally operates when Mr. Duncan is killed in a railroad tunnel while saving the life of little Tony Duncan—an episode which would have served a genuinely useful purpose early in the first reel, instead of late in the last.

"Swell Guy," furthermore, is without literary grace or conviction, despite the best that such competent players as Sonny Tufts, in the title role; Ann Blyth, who did so well with Joan Crawford in "Mildred Pierce"; Ruth Warrick, William Gargan, John Litel, Mary Nash, Thomas Gomez, Millard Mitchell, Howard Freeman, John Craven, Vince Barnett and numerous others can do for it.

A FitzPatrick Traveltalk in color, "Over the Seas to Belfast"—where he encountered the King and Queen of England and the Princess Elizabeth—and the Fox Movietone News lend their weight to the brighter side of the program.

Taxes Are Eternal

Houston, Tex. (U.P.).—Perhaps it was just ignorance or a keen sense of humor, but a check sent to the city finance office by a Houston resident was addressed to the Collector of Eternal Revenue. "I guess she is convinced taxes go on forever," City Finance Officer Fred Ankenman said.

Book Luncheon's Guest Author

NANCY WILSON ROSS, author of "The Left Hand Is the Dreamer," a current best-selling book club selection, will speak at the final Post Book and Author Luncheon of the season, in the Statler Hotel April 8

Tickets, at $3.00, are now on sale at these book stores: Ballantyne's, Bookman's, Brentano's, Community, David Pearlman, Francis Scott Key, Kann's, Paul Pearlman, Pursell's, Sidney Kramer Books, Whyte's and Woodward & Lothrop. In Alexandria, Better Mouse Trap and Colony Book Shop.

Radio Falls Short in Public Service, Group Reports After 3-Year Study

Chicago, March 27 (AP).—A commission of educators and others formed three years ago to study American radio said today the industry had "much accomplishment to its credit" in public service.

It added, however, that "much more was needed" to meet the public's growing needs for understanding.

The commission, headed by Robert M. Hutchins, chancellor of the University of Chicago, cited these "needs:"

"An effort by members of the industry itself, acting separately and collectively; appraisal of the radio by organized groups of citizens in local communities; and vigorous, but carefully limited, action by the Federal Administrative Agency to promote the most effective service in the public interest."

The commission recommended that the Federal Communications Commission, in granting licenses, follow a policy which will extend radio, television and facsimile services, as far as possible, to "every village in the land."

It urged that by license policy the FCC provide local outlets for local news and discussion of public issues, and that the FCC prohibit dual ownership of station facilities offering the same type of service in any community, dual ownership of networks, and "excessive" network ownership of control of individual radio stations.

The FCC, it said, should "explore all possible means of reducing those barriers which may prevent new groups from owning stations by inflated purchase price, by unnecessarily high line communication charges, by rules against transcriptions and recordings, and by restrictive provisions in station affiliation with networks."

"Further diversity and expansion of radio service by the development of noncommercial or self-supporting stations under the sponsorship of educational institutions, foundations and State and local governments," it said, should be encouraged "in every practicable way."

LEONARD LYONS
Manhattan Memos

New York, March 27.—The first meeting of the new U. N. Disarmament Commission this week is the first step in a program which was started by Maxim Litvinoff who no longer occupies high office and who has been relegated to a position of little power. It was Litvinoff who proposed total disarmament before the League of Nations at Geneva . . . When Litvinoff went to Switzerland to make his speech he asked his young son: "What shall I bring back for you?" . . . "A toy gun," replied the boy, who had great faith in his father's persuasive powers. "But better get it on your way TO Geneva—because after they've heard you there'll be no guns."

Maxim Litvinoff

When Sir Alexander Cadogan, the British delegate to the U. N., delivered Britain's note to Secretary General Trygve Lie—the note suggesting a U. N. trusteeship on Palestine—Lie asked: "What does it mean?" . . . Cadogan shrugged: "Read it. It means what it says." Lie read it and asked: "This calls for a special General Assembly, doesn't it?" The Secretary General then added: "A special meeting would cost one million dollars. We cannot afford to spend that much money. We'll postpone action until the General Assembly in September.

Mr. Lie has been concerned about the private lives of some of the U. N. personnel. One of his aides suggested that he is not empowered to do anything about the morals of the staff as long as their work is unimpaired. Lie dissented, stating that surely there must be something he can do about it. . . . He suggested that a personnel director compile some statistics on the people involved, cataloguing them according to nations, etc. . . . "And then what will we do with these statistics?" Lie was asked. . . . "Oh, once we have them," he replied, "we can take it up at one of the future meetings."

Mark Hellinger has signed Humphrey Bogart to a one-picture-a-year deal . . . The Duchess Music Corp., which published "Open the Door, Richard," collected fees ranging from $50 to $1500 from advertisers who wanted to use the title for a publicity tie-in . . . When Jan Masaryk returned to Czechoslovakia and was asked how he had spent his time at the sessions at Lake Success, he replied: "Most of the time I kept sparring around, to keep from being trodden on by the elephants."

When Charles Luckman, the 37-year-old head of the Lever Bros. industrial empire, first was introduced to his veteran employes, he told them that he was always accessible — that his phone number was listed in their house directory, and that whenever anyone dialed his extension number, he himself would answer instead of the usual secretarial blockers . . . A few days later Luckman's phone rang, and he answered. He heard no responding voice. "Yes?" Luckman repeated. Then, before the caller clicked off, Luckman heard him say: "By golly, it's true."

Last week, when a witness before the Un-American Committee testified that Secretary Emspak of the Electrical Workers Union is a Red, the papers published a photo of him, taken on the White House steps when he was a member of Roosevelt's Victory Committee. The dispatches added that he had been named to the committee by Roosevelt. Phil Murray, and not F. D. R., appointed him. Roosevelt had asked Green and Murray to appoint three each. . . . The inmates of the Federal Penitentiary at Atlanta are concerned about U. N. happenings. The warden has asked the editor of the U. N. Weekly Bulletin for reciprocal exchange of publications with the inmates' Atlantian.

ANNOUNCING!
Revised
TRAILWAYS
Bus Schedules
Effective April 1
Consult your local Trailways Agent for new departure times.
TRAILWAY BUS TERMINAL
12th St. and New York Ave., N.W.
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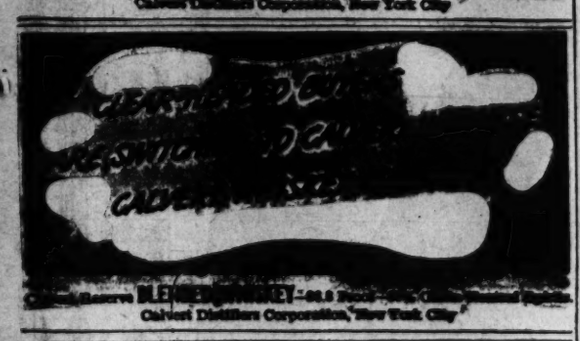
This Schenley whiskey, millions say,
Brings Sunny Morning Taste your way

Never before such popularity for any whiskey!
You, like so many others, will find in Schenley Reserve,
the ultimate in matchless mellowness and flavor!
SCHENLEY
Pre-War Quality
Blended Whiskey 86 proof. 65% grain neutral spirits. Copr., 1947, Schenley Distillers Corp., N. Y. C.



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For THEATRES WASHING MACHINES STORAGE Or almost anything else
LOOK in the YELLOW PAGES of your Telephone Directory

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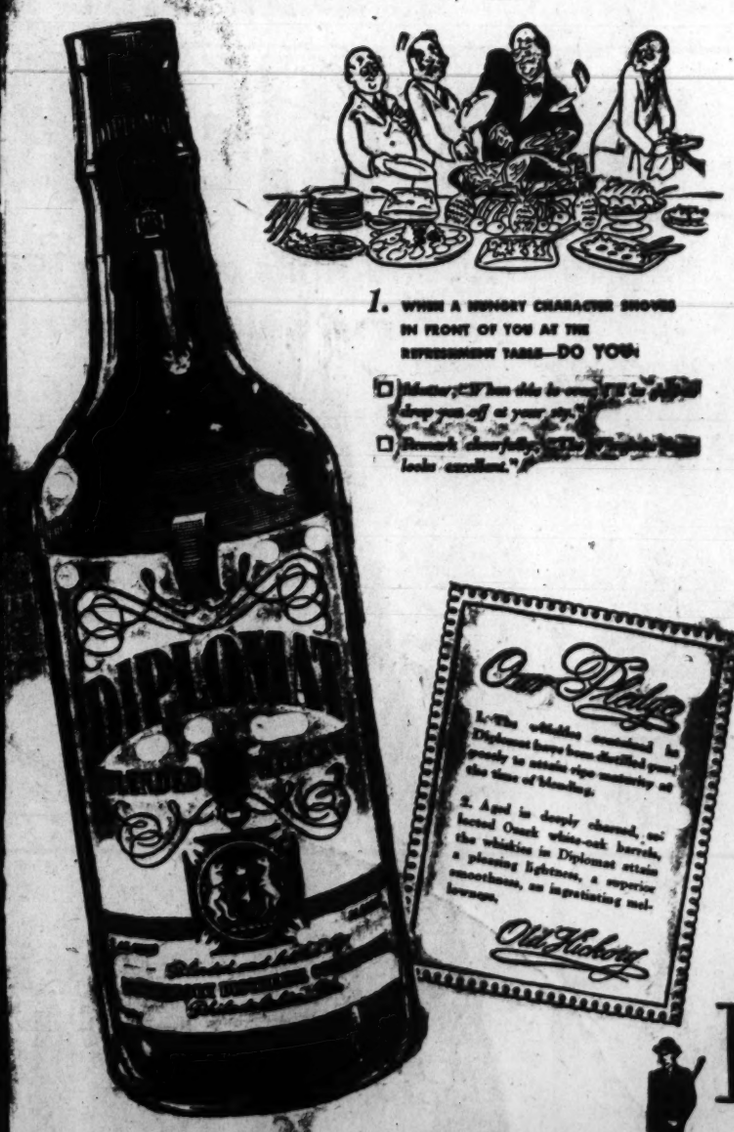
HOME OWNERS
SAKRETE
A READY-MIXED CONCRETE
. . . in paper sacks. Just add water. For your small repair jobs. See your nearest hardware dealer or call the
SAKRETE Sales Representative

Are you a DIPLOMAT?



1. WHEN A HUNGRY CHARACTER SHOVES IN FRONT OF YOU AT THE REFRESHMENT TABLE—DO YOU:
☐ Mutter, "I've also to wait to be asked to drop you off at your city."
☐ Remark cheerfully, "The Potato Salad looks excellent."

2. WHEN YOUR BROTHER-IN-LAW SOUNDS OFF ON WHAT GREAT GOLF HE PLAYED LAST WEEK (ALONE)—DO YOU:
☐ Scoff, "I'd like to hear the caddy's side of it."
☐ Ask him to coach you a bit.

3. WHEN YOU'VE HAD A GREAT GAME, AND THE THRUSH HAVE DONE THEIR STUFF—DO YOU:
☐ Complain, "I could have fixed it myself if I'd had a whole bottle."
☐ Thank them roundly—and bring out the Diplomat. Light as laughter, smooth as a smile, mellow as memory, Diplomat is just about as gracious a whisky as you can serve. If you do—you've a Diplomat.

Our Pledge
In the whiskies contained in Diplomat have been distilled great pride to retain rare continuity of the time of blending.
Aged in deeply charred, selected Ozark white-oak barrels, the whiskies in Diplomat attain a pleasing lightness, a superior smoothness, an ingratiating mellowness.
Old Hickory

DIPLOMAT
Light as Laughter
Smooth as a Smile
86 PROOF—THE STRAIGHT WHISKIES IN THIS PRODUCT ARE 2 YEARS OR MORE OLD; 27½% STRAIGHT WHISKY, 72½% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS. OLD HICKORY DISTILLING CORPORATION, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

2000 U. S. Employes Face Payless Payday

PAYDAY: Two thousand Capitol Hill employes, mainly on the House side, won't be paid on their next regular payday which is Monday. Money to meet their salaries is tied up in a deficiency bill which passed the House Wednesday.

Kluttz

A rumor spread among House members that their payday would be delayed, too. However, the sergeant-at-arms assured the worried legislators that enough money could be found to pay them on time. The Senate has enough money to pay most of its employes.

FEAR: This is the day the House Appropriations Committee hopes to report out another important deficiency bill—a bill that could mean payless furloughs for thousands of innocent Government people. At stake is upwards of 100 million dollars to meet salaries in two-score agencies for the next three months. And like the House most of them are about "broke."

It was reported yesterday that a sizable cut will be made by the committee but that all or part of it can be offset by the transfer of surplus funds found in some agencies. Also, some of the agencies that didn't absorb a goodly percentage of the pay raise cost will be given a verbal spanking.

Meantime, officials and employes in several agencies are doing a lot of needless worrying as their money already has been approved by the House. In addition to the agencies listed here yesterday, funds also were voted these agencies:

Federal Trade, National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, National Capital Housing Authority, National Mediation Board, Smithsonian, National Gallery of Art, Tax Court, Railroad Retirement, and ICC's general expenses, railroad safety, and locomotive inspection.

WAR: Tens of thousands of its civilian employes are slated to be warned today that the wide-swinging economy ax is about to strike them. A statement is being prepared which is reported to say:

That about 50,000 civilian employes must be fired on or before June 30; that a proper proportion of the layoffs must be in the middle and top brackets, and that demotions must be made of many employes who remain in the middle and top brackets to get them down to their proper peacetime levels.

This mass layoff and demotion story was reported here exclusively last Sunday.

At one time Undersecretary Kenneth Royall and other top officials planned to require a proportionately high percentage of layoffs in the middle and top brackets, and also to compel demotions of at least one grade of the big majority of employes between the grades of CAF-6 and CAF-15.

CAPITOL HILL: Two subcommittees of the House Civil Service Committee were set up yesterday to consider more than a score of retirement bills. Representative Stevenson (R., Wisc.) is the chairman of a group that will consider the Langer-Chavez bill, and Representative Jones (R., Wash.) is head of a subcommittee to study several bills that would return retirement deductions to those employes who serve less than 10 years.

LABOR: A preliminary survey shows that no less than 3000 employes—a higher number than had been estimated—would have to be fired from the Labor Department if its House-approved appropriation bill becomes law. About half of those employes would be here.

The House okayed the bill as reported by its Appropriations Committee, except for a one-million-dollar additional cut in the Bureau of Labor Statistics budget. The extra cut would wipe out another 300 jobs.

Labor officials are holding up dismissal and forced vacation notices until the return of Secretary Schwellenbach. But the Secretary is ill with flu on the West Coast and his return is indefinite. Now officials say the notices must go out early next week in any event.

OPA: This dying agency moved yesterday to cut off about 2000 additional employes by May 1 and to get its staff down to about 10,900 on that date. This newest layoff was reported here 10 days ago.

Meantime, the agency is making a final reorganization to split its enforcement, information and administrative personnel among rent, sugar, and rice controls. It is hoped that approximately 8500 OPA employes on these functions will be transferred to other agencies. Frank Creedon, the housing expeditor, is slated to get rent control—but on his own terms. And those terms won't mean all the personnel OPA would like to give him.

CUSTOMS: The 1410 layoffs which become effective today in this vital agency is fast becoming a celebrated and misunderstood incident.

Chairman Bridges of the Senate Appropriations Committee, yesterday joined with GOP money bosses in the House by accusing the agency of "outrageous propaganda" by unnecessary dismissal of border and port patrolmen. The Treasury, however, puts up an equally convincing story. The entire affair will be investigated by the Senate committee.

Giant Pyramid Sighted in Remote China

Shanghai, March 27 (U.P.).—Existence of a giant pyramid in the remote mountains of Shensi Province in western China was reported today by Col. Maurice Sheahan, Far Eastern director for Trans-World Airways.

From the air, Sheahan said, the pyramid seems to dwarf those of Egypt. He estimated its height as seen from the air at about 1000 feet and its width at the base at about 1500 feet.

The pyramid, Sheahan said, nestles against the foot of the rugged Tsingling Mountains, which tower to 10,000 feet.

Second Smaller Pyramid

He placed it about 40 miles southwest of Sian, capital of the province, the first capital of the Chinese Han dynasty in the third century before Christ.

There is a second pyramid in the area, Sheahan said, but it appears small compared with the other.

The pyramid, Sheahan, is at the far end of a long valley, in an inaccessible part. At the near end, he said, are hundreds of small burial mounds of all shapes and sizes.

During the war, as an American Army colonel, Sheahan was forward supply director for the famous Flying Tigers of Gen. Claire Chennault.

Seen From Air Only

Sheahan has seen the big pyramid only from the air.

"When I first flew over it I was impressed by its perfect pyramidal form and its great size," Sheahan said.

Chinese sources said that in view of the almost complete absence of communications, even trails, on some parts of the west China mountains it was not impossible that a huge pyramid might have been long forgotten except by natives in the immediate area.

How to Build a House

Danvers, Mass. (U.P.).—Henry H. Fiske of Danvers expects no labor problem when he starts to build his house. It will be built by fellow classmates at the Beverly Cooperative Trade School. Students there go to class two weeks and then spend two weeks "on the job."

On the Lookout For Mom and Pop

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
JANICE FREEMAN, three months old, peeps from her crib in Philadelphia's Municipal Hospital. Police are trying to locate her missing parents who disappeared 13 days ago after leaving the infant with relatives

Miners Report Cards

State College, Pa. (U.P.).—Penn State College has adopted a program of sending out report cards to coal operators to keep them informed on employe progress in mine extension courses.

Brighter Mines

Pittsburgh (U.P.).—The Westinghouse Electric Corp. has developed a new headlight for mine locomotives that increases underground visibility by 83 per cent.

Mother-in-Law Held in 'Triangle' Slaying of Bride

Burlington, Mass., March 26 (INS).—A bride of four months was shot to death at the kitchen range in her home here today.

Police said her 68-year-old mother-in-law admitted the killing because she was jealous over having "another woman in the house."

Victim of the "family triangle" shooting was Mrs. Grace Downie Mills, 37, who four months ago married Frank Mills, 44-year-old machinist. Police said she was shot as she was frying eggs for her husband's breakfast.

The mother-in-law, Mrs. Grace Mills, was alleged to have said she also intended to kill her son.

Police said the older woman was suffering from a cut over the eye, inflicted when her son disarmed her by swinging a chair. Her arm was injured, possibly broken.

Police said the mother declared she decided a week ago to kill her son, his wife and herself.

"The three lived together," police disclosed. "The mother said it preyed on her mind that her son's attitude, as she thought, was changing toward her, her home was breaking up and she didn't like what she considered her daughter-in-law's attitude.

"They quarreled constantly and had some words this morning, but not many before the shooting."

His Prize Snatched

Terre Haute, Ind. (U.P.).—Mean thieves include the one who broke into an automobile showroom and drove off a new car which awaited delivery to an eager purchaser.

Cotton Elastic

Los Angeles (U.P.).—A new cotton yarn twisted into the shape of a coil spring, resulting in an elastic material without rubber, has been developed by the United States Rubber Co. It is usable for slip-covers, sweaters, surgical bandages and other products where springiness is desirable.

For Tasty Chocolate Puddings and Pies
BONUS
Chocolate Flavored Syrup
Use Bonus for *any* recipe calling for chocolate or cocoa. *Genuine* chocolate flavor.

FOR THOSE WHO WANT THE Very Best

PREMIUM QUALITY, PACKED IN GLASS

HIP-O-LITE
Delicious CAKE ICINGS, QUICK. Wonderful for making marshmallow sauce, ices, ice creams, meringues, candies. FREE recipe book. Write Hip-O-Lite, 920 N. 6th St. Louis, Mo.
MARSHMALLOW CREME

TOO WEAK TO DO ANYTHING
On "CERTAIN DAYS" Of Month? This great medicine is famous to relieve painful distress and tired, nervous, irritable feeling of such days — when due to female functional monthly disturbances!
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

GULDEN'S MUSTARD IS FAMOUS IN HOTELS FOR QUALITY

It's the more costly and more flavorful brown mustard seeds that give Gulden's its rich flavor.

Kill the Itch (Scabies) With Siticide
This liquid preparation kills in 30 minutes those itch mites with which it comes in contact. Buy SITICIDE from your druggist, or send 60c to Siticide Co., Commerce, Ga. (Adv.)

SOLARINE
SLO PAINT
METAL POLISH
The Shining Name In Metal For 51 Years

if
YOU WANT BISCUIT SUCCESS
USE.. Easy Fast Sure
JIFFY
"JIFFY" PIE CRUST

Why they call John Speirs a "Man who Cares"
SKETCHBOOK IMPRESSIONS BY ROBERT FAWCETT
Famous Magazine Illustrator

He spends a moderate sum on clothes, but selects everything with faultless taste.

John has his own convictions, but listens with respect to the opinions of others.

As a "Man who Cares", John serves and enjoys Carstairs. Flatter your guests by serving them superbly smooth Carstairs. For the Perfectly Balanced Blend that's rich yet light . . . mild yet hearty . . . try Carstairs White Seal. If you prefer a somewhat richer drink, try "Carstairs Est. 1788" . . . the most luxurious blend ever bottled!

CARSTAIRS White Seal
4/5 Qt. $3.29
Pint . . . $2.08
½ Pt. . $1.06

CARSTAIRS Established 1788
4/5 Qt. $4.27
Pint . . . $2.69
½ Pt. . $1.37

The Man who Cares says: CARSTAIRS

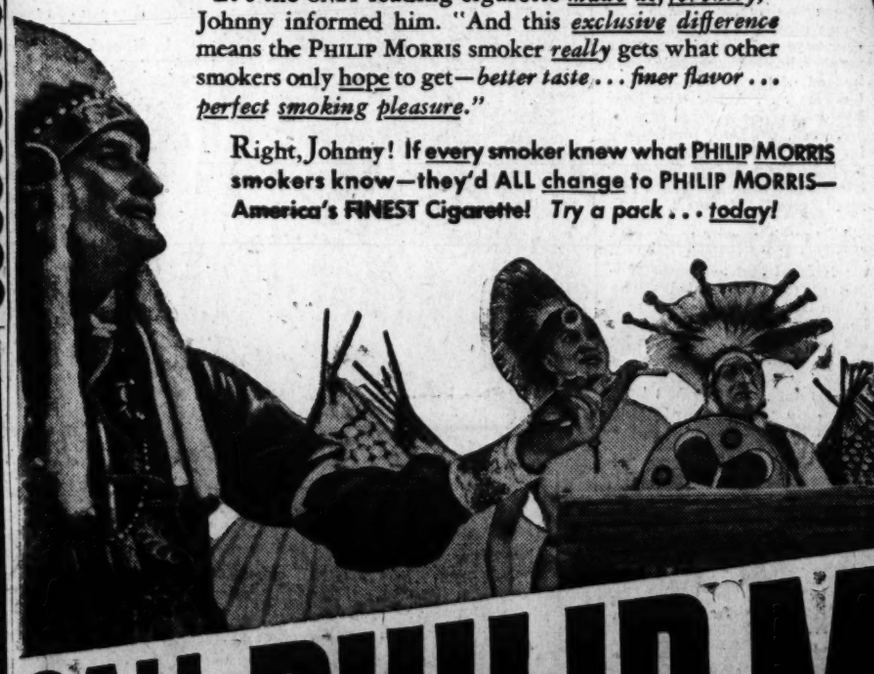
BLENDED WHISKEY... Carstairs White Seal, 86.8 Proof, 72% Grain Neutral Spirits..."Carstairs EST. 1788", 90 Proof, 65% Grain Neutral Spirits. Carstairs Bros. Distilling Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.

The Chief puts JOHNNY ON THE SPOT

...and finds out why PHILIP MORRIS is so much better to smoke!

"It's the ONLY leading cigarette *made differently*," Johnny informed him. "And this *exclusive difference* means the PHILIP MORRIS smoker *really* gets what other smokers only hope to get—*better taste . . . finer flavor . . . perfect smoking pleasure*."

Right, Johnny! If every smoker knew what PHILIP MORRIS smokers know—they'd ALL change to PHILIP MORRIS—America's FINEST Cigarette! *Try a pack . . . today!*



CALL FOR PHILIP MORRIS
ALWAYS BETTER—BETTER ALL WAYS

MANY NEVER SUSPECT CAUSE OF BACKACHES
This Old Treatment Often Brings Happy Relief
Many sufferers relieve nagging backache quickly, once they discover that the real cause of their trouble may be tired kidneys.
The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking the excess acids and waste out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints a day.
When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.
Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, a stimulant diuretic, used successfully by millions for over 50 years. Doan's give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous WASTE from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

Old Fitzgerald
BOTTLED IN BOND

Your fullest appreciation of the rich, exquisite bouquet and flavor of Old Fitzgerald will come thru moderation. *Drink less, but enjoy the best.*
100 Proof . . . Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey
Stitzel-Weller Distillery, Inc. . . Shively, Kentucky

La. Milk Embargo Ordered by Railroad

Trains Searched As Dairymen Wage Price War

Amite, La., March 27 (AP).—The Illinois Central Railroad clamped an embargo today on milk shipments through the Florida parishes of Louisiana where a non-union farmer has been wounded and thousands of gallons of milk seized during a strike of dairymen for higher wholesale prices.

O. C. Stein, Illinois Central official, announced that no milk will be accepted aboard trains anywhere along the line between Memphis and New Orleans. Several trains have been searched during stops here, and bands of men twice forced the sidetracking of cars containing milk, which was spilled onto the ground. Federal officers are investigating.

Otis Baham, 24-year-old official of the Dairy Farmers Cooperative at Kentwood, La., was wounded in the arm last night when he refused to stop his automobile on one of the stretches of road being patrolled by strikers attempting to halt truck shipments of milk to New Orleans.

Mrs. Baham and Lucius McCoy escaped injury as a group of men opened fire with shotguns and gave chase in automobiles until Baham drove into his farm. Baham reported the affair to police. He is not producing milk during the strike, and had none in his car.

C. L. Russell, president of the Amite Local No. 16 of the AFL-affiliated Dairy Employes, Chauffeurs and Maintenance Employes, said he had no knowledge of the shooting.

Asked whether he thought strike sympathizers might have shot Baham, Russell replied:

"I don't think so. I know they wouldn't. When my boys go out I always instruct them not to cause any disturbance or take part in any violence."

Russell said there had been no reply from New Orleans distributors, against whom the strike was ordered, to his ultimatum to accept the union demands by 6 p. m. today or face more stringent terms.

No Grain Now

U. S. to Sell Potatoes to Yugoslavia

The United States has decided to try to make available an undetermined quantity of surplus potatoes to meet part of Yugoslavia's immediate food needs, the State Department announced yesterday.

Ambassador Sava Kosanovic appealed Wednesday for 50,000 tons of potatoes and 200,000 tons of grain in the next four months.

In yesterday's announcement, the State Department reiterated that Yugoslavia can expect no grain from the United States before May or June and then only upon assurances that it would be distributed "efficiently and without discrimination."

Press Officer Roger Tubby said some potatoes will be sold either directly to the Yugoslav government, or to UNRRA, for distribution by that organization.

A shortage of freight cars in the United States, he said, is considered the "primary bottleneck" in supplying the potatoes.

Pleads Dire Necessity

Kosanovic told reporters that unless food is forthcoming quickly Yugoslav rations will have to be approximately halved, to 652 calories a day.

Meanwhile, it was announced that Yugoslavia has rejected United States and British protests against the seizure of nine war-wrecked Italian ships in the Adriatic. The ships include the bombed 51,000-ton liner Rex.

The Yugoslav reply to protest notes sent last month said Marshal Tito's government disagreed with the British and American contention that the Italian armistice terms assigned the ships to Allied control.

Ask British Support

London, March 27 (U.P.).—Official success said tonight that Yugoslavia has asked Britain for $60,800,000 worth of food and other materials. They indicated Britain would refuse the request.

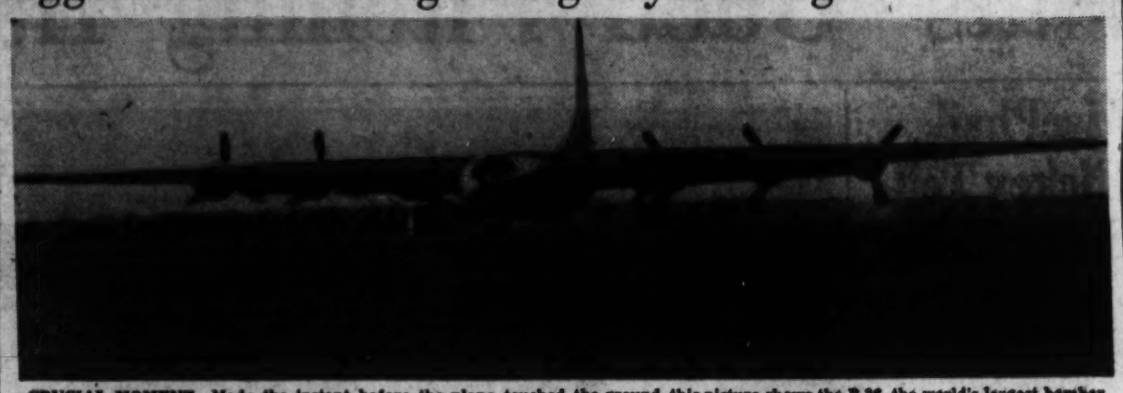
Yugoslavia's appeal was contained in one of two memoranda submitted in London during the month, the sources said. The other memorandum sought British support for Yugoslavia's appeal to UNRRA for 200,000 tons of wheat.

British officials said that Yugoslavia, despite her plea for food shortages, recently supplied 20,000 tons of grain to Romania and 10,000 tons to Albania.

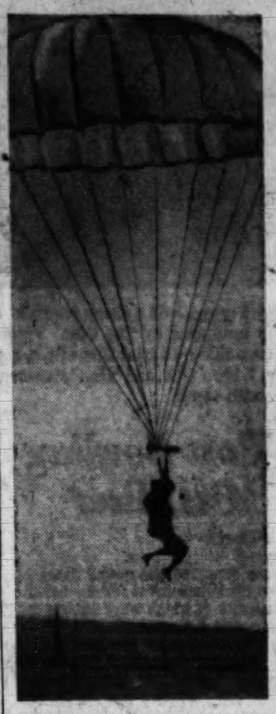
Trieste Believed the Reason

Yugoslavia also has offered for sale on the international market such high calorific foods as turkeys, butter and 30,000 pigs, it was pointed out. The Foreign Office was understood to believe that Yugoslavia wanted food from abroad principally to enable her to integrate the economy of the free city of Trieste with her own.

Biggest Bomber Making Emer gency Landing . . .



CRUCIAL MOMENT—Made the instant before the plane touched the ground, this picture shows the B-36, the world's largest bomber, successfully making an emergency landing at Fort Worth, Tex. Test Pilot B. A. Erickson and Copilot G. S. Green brought the air giant down without a crack-up after its right main landing gear was fouled. Twelve passengers in the plane were ordered to parachute



DROPPING—Sergt. Dillon Matthews, one of the B-36's passengers, nears the ground after parachuting

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

HITS HARD—Sergeant Matthews fractured his leg when he thumped against the ground. He gets first aid from an Army medic before being carried off in ambulance

MILK

From Page 1

according to Mrs. Newman, refused to see them "at this time" and said he had nothing definite to tell them.

Consumption Drop Cited

"We want a chance to testify at a hearing," said Mrs. Newman, adding that committee members are concerned about a "drop in milk consumption" which she says ranges from 8 per cent to 35 per cent with some distributors, and is due to "last year's increase of 4½ cents in the cost per quart."

Two milk distributors told The Post they had had reductions in milk sales, in February and March, respectively, as compared with last year's sales. However, they declared the drop was in wholesale sales, representing orders by restaurants. One noted that restaurant food sales in general had fallen in this period, while the other said the retail milk business had increased at the same time.

The local marketing agreement was entered into February 1940. Until September 1946 the price of fluid milk was on a fixed basis. In September it was "tied" to the wholesale price of butter in New York, in order, according to the department, to provide a "smoother flow of milk into the various milk areas."

Plan Is Outlined

In other words, the plan was to tie all milk agreements to the price of manufactured milk products to avoid price competition between milk marketing areas for their local supplies.

At the department last night it was stated that had this action not been taken the wholesale price of milk would have dropped Tuesday to $4.95 from its present $5.60 per 100 pounds.

This is the price that milk handlers pay to the farmers for milk.

The price arrived at under the agreement is a minimum. In some unusual cases, milk experts said last night, slightly higher prices have been paid for "extra quality" milk.

REDS

From Page 1

Xavier Waldron and Nora C. Vieg, on August 10, 1905. His mother died when he was small and his father died, according to the report, in 1928 in the Northern State Hospital for the Insane, in Washington.

Records of Selective Service Board 33 in New York City show that Dennis, under the name of Francis Eugene Waldron, registered for the draft as having been born on August 10, 1904, according to the report.

According to the records of Franklin High School, which he attended, Waldron was born in 1905.

"The Selective Service Regulation No. 615.1 entitled 'Registration' states: 'Persons who were born on or after October 17, 1904, and on or before October 16, 1919, Group I, are required to be registered on October 16, 1940,'" the record stated:

Representative John McDowell (R., Pa.) declared that in view of this information it would be "applicable to call this man a draft-dodger."

Representative Richard M. Nixon (R., Calif.) informed the committee that "Waldron is wanted by the Los Angeles Police Department on a bench warrant issued after he jumped an appeal bond following his conviction of violation of Penal Code, Section 406, attempt to riot."

Pawned Paintings Worth $20,000

Johnstown, Pa., (U.P.).—Milan Salovich has been told that the four old paintings a Yugoslavian opera singer left with him in 1925 as loan collateral are worth $5000 each.

So when he goes to Europe in June to visit his aged father Salovich will try to find an heir to the late Madame Spasich's highly-prized collection and maybe get his money back.

Salovich said Madame Spasich gave him the paintings as security when she borrowed an undisclosed amount from him while on an operatic tour here 22 years ago. She died in Belgrade a short time later.

Down the Sewer

Oklahoma City (U.P.).—Only the smell remained after Oklahoma county officers finished breaking 3,280 pints of confiscated liquor. The liquor, valued at $16,400 (Oklahoma prices, this being a dry State) was confiscated by city and county raiders over a period of several months.

Cop's Tactical Error

Carlsbad, N. Mex. (U.P.).—It's not on the record, but it's a safe bet that Traffic Officer Warren McLain was in plenty of hot water when he got home after a busy afternoon of handing out parking violation tickets. McLain had given his wife a ticket for overparking.

Wholesale Prices Up Slightly; Food Costs Shade Off

The wholesale price index started upward again during the week ended March 22 after a slight decline in the preceding week, the Bureau of Labor Statistics reported yesterday.

An advance of 0.5 per cent shoved the index to 149.0 per cent of the 1926 average—37.5 per cent above a year ago but about 11 per cent below the May, 1920 peak.

The rise was attributed to a climb in prices of non-agricultural commodities. Farm products dropped 0.7 per cent, paced by declines in prices of livestock, fresh fruit and vegetables. Sharp declines in prices of grains which began March 18 were not fully reflected in the week's figures. Larger receipts also pushed down prices of citrus fruits, whit potatoes, sweet potatoes and onions.

On the average, however, wholesale prices of farm products were 6.5 per cent above four weeks earlier and 37.6 per cent above last year.

30 Months Are Added To Loomis' Sentence

Atlanta, March 27 (AP).—Thirty months were added today to the prison sentence of Homer L. Loomis, jr., secretary of the Columbians, Inc., upon a conviction of usurping police powers.

Loomis already was under a 12-months sentence for riot growing out of his part in activities of the hate organization. Superior Judge Bond Almand passed sentence today following jury conviction.

World-wide Search Begun For Bormann

Persistent reports that Martin Bormann, number one missing Nazi war criminal is still alive, has caused the State Department to launch a world-wide search for the Hitler deputy.

The Department announced yesterday that all United States embassies and diplomatic missions in Europe, Africa and Latin America have been circularized with photograph and complete descriptions of the missing German.

Bormann was last definitely seen in Hitler's company shortly before the Feuhrer's death.

Since then, however, Bormann has been reported in various sections of the world, including Spain and Argentina.

Reginald Mitchell, State Department press officer, made the following announcement:

"Rumors have been current since the armistice that Martin Bormann missing deputy of Hitler, escaped and is in hiding.

"Recent recurrent rumors place him in different countries of Europe.

"This Government and other Allied governments are naturally interested in determining whether or not he is alive and in apprehending him as one of the principal German war criminals.

"It will be recalled that Martin Bormann was tried in absentia and sentenced to death by the International Tribunal at Nuernberg.

"A description and photograph of Martin Bormann have been circulated to various U. S. missions and consulates."

Radioactive Iodine Best Seller From Oakridge Plant

New York, March 27 (U.P.).—Between 60 and 70 radioactive isotopes are now in production at the Oakridge, Tenn., uranium pile and the best seller of all is radioactive iodine, used in the treatment of thyroid cancer.

This was disclosed today by the Monsanto Chemical Co., operators of the Clinton Laboratories at Oakridge, which also listed radioactive carbon, phosphorous and phosphorous and sulfur among the leaders.

So far there have been about 400 isotopes identified, but many have little value at present because of their short half-life time. Some expend their radioactivity in the fraction of a second.

Iodine 131, however, has a half-life time of eight days and has proved its value in the treatment of some cases of thyroid cancer. The isotope phosphorous is being used in experiments to combat leukemia. It was a two-week half-life time.

Carbon 14, with a half time of 6000 years, is probably too powerful for general use in the hospitals, but is expected to be widely used in the industrial field.

Last Wacs Quit France

Paris, March 27 (AP).—The last 13 American Wacs left in France boarded an outward-bound train in Paris tonight. Ending a Wac "invasion" that started shortly after the liberation and by mid-1945 brought 3000 to Paris alone. Four of them were headed for reassignment in the U. S. zone of Germany and seven were bound for the United States and discharge.

Gathering Nuts in March

'Lucky' Leaves a Souvenir; Face Slap and Cuban Duel

Havana, March 27 (U.P.).—Blood was drawn by two Cuban Senators dueling with swords at dawn today, apparently satisfying the "honor" of both. One was an alleged friend of Charles (Lucky) Luciano, who was deported last week.

The duelists were Senator Francisco Prio Socarras, brother of the Prime Minister and an alleged associate of the racketeer, and Senator Eduardo Chibas, who sneered publicly at the alleged friendship, and got his face slapped by Prio.

In the first reprise or round, neither was touched. In the second, Chibas was wounded in the left side. He bled profusely, but after receiving medical attention he went at it again and Prio was pinked in the right wrist. The judges then halted the duel.

Other Senators, overlooking the fact that Cuban law forbids dueling, served as seconds and arranged the details.

It was not known immediately if the duel will settle the bitter political and judicial disputes set off by the Luciano "vacation" in Cuba.

It's Putty Poor Eating

Broadwood, England, March 27 (U.P.).—Residents of this Devonshire town claim they can't keep their windows intact. Birds, almost starved by the cold winter, like the taste of the fish oil putty used to set the window panes.

ARMY

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post established during Indian war days.

Fort Omaha, Omaha, Nebr., another permanent fort dating back to frontier days.

Rome Army Air Field, Rome, N. Y.

Elmira, N. Y., Quartermaster Depot.

A number of old coast defense forts also are included in Patterson's shut-down order, it was said.

According to the best information available last night, no Army installations in the Washington area are involved. One source understood that no Maryland or Virginia posts are included in the order.

The offices of Senators Byrd (D., Va.), Tydings (D., Md.), and Robertson (D., Va.) said late yesterday that they had received none of the shut-down notices.

Chairman Andrews said the bases are in two groups. Some are to be declared surplus to Army needs and sold or otherwise disposed of, while the remainder will be kept for possible future use in a care taker status.

The War Department action is made necessary by two factors. One is the bill forced through by Senator Byrd requiring sharp curtailment of Army civil employes.

34,000 to Lose Jobs

Representative Andrews said the number of War Department graded employes is being slashed from 210,000 to 176,000 by the Byrd Act, and that this number would be discharged at the posts being shut down.

The other factor is the heavy cut made in War Department funds for the fiscal year 1948 by the Bureau of the Budget. Even without the Byrd Act, these heavy slashes would have forced the Army to close some installations, officials said.

It is an omen of things to come for Congressmen who have Army posts in their districts which are not affected by the order. For, The Post learned, if additional cuts are made in the War Department budget as proposed by the Republicans, many other forts and airfields in the United States will have to be closed.

Rita Hayworth to Ask Divorce From Welles

Hollywood, March 27 (INS).—Rita Hayworth announced tonight that she will file suit for divorce against her actor-husband, Orson Welles, next month. She said she would charge cruelty. Welles and Miss Hayworth were married in September, 1943. They have a daughter, Rebecca.

Gas Detector Turned Over to Private Industry

A Government-devised detector for carbon monoxide gas is being turne dover to private industry for use in mines, garages and industrial plants.

The detector, a yellow gelatin-filled glass tube the size of a pencil, was invented for wartime use by the National Bureau of Standards.

The War Assets Administration announced yesterday that bureau equipment costing $6,423.59 for making the detector tubes had been sold to the Mines Safety Appliance Co., Pittsburgh, for $9500. The company presented the highest bid from four firms licensed by the Bureau of Standards to make and distribute the gadgets.

"Danger of carbon monoxide poisoning can be avoided," WAA's announcement said, "by using the simple, relatively inexpensive devices which indicate by color as little as one part of dangerous gas in 500,000 parts of air."

Yellow substance in the tube turns green when exposed to carbon monoxide.

British Envoy Loses His Suit Against U. S. Wife

London, March 27 (U.P.).—Victor F. W. Cavendish-Bentinck, British Ambassador Designate to Brazil, today lost a suit for divorce when his American wife, Clothilde, was granted a judicial separation.

Justice Sir Charles Hodson said he must accept Mrs. Cavendish-Bentinick's denial of adultery with Senor Francisco de Armaty Torres, Spanish consul in San Francisco.

Hodson said Cavendish-Bentinck had been frank concerning his own adultery with three mistresses and had admitted to at least three extra-martial adventures of isolated character.

"The husband at first committed adultery in Athens as long ago as 1932 with the wife of the man who is corespondent in this case . . . he is bound to realize that from the inception of this trouble in 1932 it was he that was first to fall," said Hodson.

MOSCOW

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already seems attainable, today's disagreement over assets was all the more disappointing. This has been the hardest nut to crack and it is the only serious disagreement remaining on the Austrian treaty.

It concerns oil fields, Danube River steamers, department stores and other enterprises owned by Austrians until Hitler marched into Vienna in the spring of 1938.

The Nazis, as was their custom, seized these properties, especially those belonging to their political enemies. The Rothschilds and other Jewish owners found themselves dispossessed under the Nuernberg laws.

When the Russian army liberated Austria, all these assets were ostensibly German-owned and, of course, had been working for the Nazi war machine.

In the summer of 1945, the Big Three tried at Potsdam to decide the question of ownership. On the one hand they agreed that Austria was to pay no reparations. On the other hand, the United States and Britain agreed to renounce all their claims to reparations from "German enterprises" in the eastern zone of Austria, while the Russians renounced theirs in western Austria.

Russians Quick to Act

The Russians promptly interpreted this to mean they could take any former Nazi enterprise in eastern Austria as German. The Austrians, with the support of the western powers, complained bitterly that the properties were Austrian and that Austria couldn't live economically without them.

The whole question, therefore, is what is a "German enterprise," Marshall tried again to settle it today.

He argued that it was not the intention of the Big Three at Potsdam to deprive Austria of a large part of her industry and said Russian seizures would "nullify" the Allies' own undertakings toward rehabilitation of the Austrian people.

Bevin contended that the Russian interpretation would be contrary to common justice unless the peace treaty contained arbitration machinery for settling doubtful cases. French Foreign Minister Georges Bidault stood up boldly to the Russians by saying the Allies could not become the beneficiaries of what he called spoliation.

Bidault Gives Views

Reparations, said Bidault, must be taken from Germany, but not from Germany's victims. He based this on the three-power declaration on Austria signed in Moscow in October, 1943, which described Austria as "the first free country to fall victim to German aggression."

Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov first tried to argue that the satellite peace treaties had given Russia an unquestioned right to all German assets in those countries, and that this constituted clear precedent for the eastern zone of Austria. At this, Bevin retorted that Britain could never agree to giving stolen Austrian shares to anyone as reparations.

Finally Molotov made what sounded like a concession but turned out to be the reverse. He said he would be willing to see a definition under which properties would not be regarded as German if Germans took them by direct violent action or by "Aryanization"—that is by anti-Jewish Nuernberg laws—without paying any compensation to the Austrian or Allied owner.

This was adroit but little else. For the Nazis always paid compensation of some sort for property they seized in Austria. When they jailed Baron Eugene Rothschild, they forced him to accept wholly fictitious compensation in marks and they did the same with virtually every dispossessed Austrian businessman.

Return to Fray Tomorrow

If Molotov's formula were followed, Austria would get nothing. The Ministers adjourned to study Molotov's wording and will return to the fray tomorrow.

Meanwhile, the unhappy four-man coordinating committee made some slight headway in its assigned task of correlating the past two weeks' statements by the Ministers. Russian Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei Vishinsky finally finished talking on the subject of displaced persons and the committee met far into the night in an effort to report by tomorrow afternoon, so that the Ministers could resume their negotiations on Germany.

Vishinsky disclosed that Russia disapproved of Bidault's scheme of organized emigration from Germany to reduce German population. He said such a course would be dangerous because Germans in foreign countries would constitute "elements of disturbance."

To prove his point he cited Germans who emigrated to the United States. This was too much for Lieut. Gen. Lucius B. Clay, American representative, who retorted that Americans had captured a good many Russians in Hitler's army.

It remains to be seen whether this will provoke Vishinsky to another four-hour filibuster of the sort he conducted yesterday and the day before.

Gollum's Clothing Marked by Blood

Garments Found At Overell Mansion In Yacht Murders

Santa Ana, Calif., March 27 (AP).—Discovery of bloodstains on clothing belonging to George Gollum, under indictment in the deaths of his financee's parents highlighted a transcript of grand jury testimony filed today.

The transcript was filed shortly after Gollum, 21, and Louise Overell, 17, appeared for arraignment under murder indictments voted yesterday.

Miss Overell was certified to Juvenile Court.

Gollum's entry of a plea was delayed until April 4.

Ray Pinker, Los Angeles police chemist, said of a black leather jacket:

"As a result of my examination, I have been able to determine that the coat at one time was heavily contaminated with human blood."

Blood Found in Cracks

The garment earlier had been admitted as a jury exhibit, described as found in a room in the Flintridge mansion of Fiancier and Mrs. Walter E. Overell, into which Gollum had moved after the Overells were killed on their dynamite-blasted yacht in Newport Bay the night of March 15.

Pinker's testimony continued:

"Microscopic examination revealed that larger amounts of blood were present on this leather surface at one time, but that it had been sponged with water, or some other fluid, so that the amount of blood adhering on the surface has been removed. But the blood was present in the cracks of the leather and is still there."

He added that in certain areas "it may be seen by the naked eye if the jacket is held in the bright sunlight," and that bloodstains were also found on a shirt, slacks and hose.

Sheriff James Musick testified the shirt, pants and shoes had been found in a search of Gollum's car, parked in Los Angeles, on March 19.

Neither Gollum, a student at Los Angeles City College, nor Miss Overell, journalism freshman at the University of Southern California, appeared before the jury.

Defendants' Greeting Is Brief

They were sober and intent today, as they stepped into Superior Court. A week ago, arraigned in Costa Mesa Justice Court on a murder charge, they had smiled, embraced and chatted. Today they passed each other with brief "hellos."

Court attaches thought the girl at times near collapse. She sat on the edge of her chair throughout the 30-minute hearing, biting her lip and keeping her hands clenched tightly in her lap. She wept during a brief embrace with two cousins, Marjorie and Yvonne Jungquist, and after her return to her cell she wept hysterically.

Gollum, by contrast, displayed the same phlegmatic calm shown since his arrest.

There was no immediate indication of the effect of Judge Franklin West's transfer of Miss Overell's case to Juvenile Court. He also is juvenile judge and will rule Thursday on whether that court retains jurisdiction or transfers it back to Superior Court.

Under California law a minor may be tried in either court, but no death penalty may be exacted for any conviction in Juvenile Court.

Both she and Gollum have contended, in statements to officers, that they had rowed ashore to buy hamburgers and milk a short time before the dynamite blast tore apart the yacht and knew nothing of its cause.

Dr. Larry Mathes, county autopsy surgeon, and Dr. John J. Montanus, chief of the county hospital staff, both performed autopsies on the victims. Mathes testified he believed Overell dead before the explosion but that his wife, Beulah, may have perished in the blast. But Dr. Montanus said in his opinion both were dead before the yacht sunk.

Sheriff's Captain Thomas McGaff earlier said he believed they were bludgeoned to death by a ball hammer, found on the yacht.

184 Mice Aid

Cancer Held Affected by Cosmic Rays

By Gerald G. Gross
Post Reporter

Startling evidence that cosmic rays, minute but mighty particles from outer space which are continuously bombarding the earth, play a role in cancer has been gathered by a Baltimore researcher.

With the aid of 184 mice, some lead plates, a cancer-inducing chemical compound and nature's mysterious rays, Dr. Frank H. J. Figge achieved results which raise a number of provocative questions.

Can the prevalence of cancer be reduced by minimizing the effect of cosmic radiation on human beings—assuming that the rays bear some influence and modification of them were possible?

Do the materials of which your home or your place of work are made have something to do with your chances of escaping a malignant tumor?

Medical Faculty Member

The research data obtained by Dr. Figge, a member of the Maryland University Medical School faculty, together with the challenging questions which they raise, are described in the issue of "Science," which appears today. "Science" is the official weekly publication of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Under ideal conditions, the study which Dr. Figge conducted would call for a chamber with a lead roof at least 49 feet thick or laboratory space situated 700 feet underground. Either would provide an environment for experimental animals which was free from cosmic radiation.

"Since the former was regarded as impractical and the latter was impossible with the funds available, a simple substitute procedure was devised," says Dr. Figge, a member of the anatomy department.

Used Cancer-Inducing Drug

He selected 184 male white mice of a strain bred for vulnerability to cancer, and distributed them equally in eight aluminum cages. All were injected with a quarter milligram, just a speck, of methylcholanthrene, a cancer-inducing drug.

Lead plates a quarter inch thick were placed over five of the eight cages. One cage was covered with two of the leaden sheets, the other four with one each. The cages were distributed on the first and fifth floors of a six-story steel and concrete building.

What happened in the next 22 weeks was, very briefly, this: Tumors developed in the "control" mice, those whose cages were not covered with lead, much more slowly than in the others. Not only did the disease appear faster among the lead-canopied mice but they were afflicted with twice as many tumors as the others.

Realtors Call Rent Control Spearhead of Communism

The National Association of Real Estate Boards opened all its guns on the housing situation yesterday.

In a joint attack before the Senate Banking Committee, considering the Taft-Ellender-Wagner Housing Act, and before a meeting of 150 presidents of real estate boards, the association made clear its program.

Morgan L. Fitch, president of the association, told a luncheon at the Statler that "rent control and public housing" are the "spearhead of the Communist front."

"What will it avail democracy," he asked, "to stop the Communists in Greece and preserve their philosophy in America?"

Private Ownership Perilled

Rent control, he asserted "destroys private property ownership," and public housing "expands public property ownership."

"By the two," he asserted, "we work to the ultimate goal of the proponents of the all-powerful state, with man a subject rather than a master."

During the morning Herbert U. Nelson, executive vice president of the association, attacked the measure in the Senate committee.

He testified that the housing problem could be quickly solved by removal of controls on the real estate industry. Among other recommendations he urged:

1. That the National Housing Agency be abolished.

2. That the Federal Housing Administration be returned to its previous status under a separate administrator—"that of a mortgage insurance agency."

As Separate Entities

3. That Federal Home Loan Bank be returned to its original status, operating as a separate entity.

4. That the Federal Savings Loan Insurance Corp., be reestablished as a separate entity.

5. That funds available under the Veterans Emergency Housing Act not expended or committed be returned to the Treasury. "We are advised that will approximate 335 million dollars," he said.

Last but not least, he urged that a "15 per cent across-the-board increase in rents be granted, and that all controls, including rent controls, be removed from new residential construction."

His program, he asserted, "is the answer to the housing problem."

Unfair, Says Teckmeyer

Another realtor, Earl Teckmeyer of Indianapolis, opposed the public housing provisions of the bill, declaring that "it is unfair to tax one group to provide housing for another."

Senator Tobey (R., N. H.), committee chairman, remarked that the principle that "the strong should help the weak" is pretty "well accepted."

In reply, Teckmeyer complained that the "real estate people feel that the Government is going into business right across the street from us."

Attacks on the credit provisions of the bill were made by Abner H. Ferguson of the United States Savings and Loan League and Douglas Whitlock of the Building Products Institute.

Ferguson said the credit provisions would "violate all the principles of sound lending as we know them." They would give, he added, "the most liberal credit terms to those whose financial condition makes them least eligible for credit."

Meanwhile, the National Association of Home Builders announced it will launch a drive next week to "erect a large number of low and moderate-priced rental housing projects for veterans."

Nats' Good Pitching Halts A's, 6-2

This Morning

—With Shirley Povich

MAJOR LEAGUE club owners are squirming again, or at least they should be, under the heat being applied by Mr. Ray Sawyer, national commander of the AMVETS, who have made a hobby of making the team owners fulfill their obligations to armed service veterans who returned to baseball and got a short count in the payroll department.

POVICH

With the enthusiasm of a man who has found somebody he can lick and is eager to pour it on, Sawyer has set up his AMVET organization as the clearing house for the gripes of discharged servicemen who didn't like the deal they got from baseball. He announces that four more released veterans have placed in his hands their cases for a full year's employment in baseball under the GI Bill of Rights.

To this point, Sawyer is batting 1.000 in his jousting with the club owners. He originated and pushed the now-famous Bruce Campbell case against Clark Griffith and collected a full years' pay to the last dime for Campbell who was released by the Nats in spring training last year with 10 days wages and a curt "sorry" note.

Sawyer's success with the Campbell case evoked the interest of other players who missed out on a year's reemployment in baseball after returning from the service. The latest to lay their gripes in his lap are Benny McCoy and Ed Harris, released by the Athletics; Steve Sundra, fired by the Browns, and Russell Kerns, who is complaining against the Tigers.

SAWYER KNOWS how to prod and hit at the soft underbelly of the owners' defense for their action in releasing veterans before their year of reemployment is out. Griffith tried to dismiss the Campbell case with the declaration that the veteran outfielder didn't fit into his plans for a younger club. Sawyer said that the GI Bill of Rights was unconcerned about Griffith's private plans and couldn't remember that the Washington club owner had ever been consulted by Congress in enacting the legislation.

Down in Miami yesterday, Bill DeWitt, secretary of the St. Louis Browns, made clear what his club's defense would be if Steve Sundra's claim for a full year's pay ever reached the courts. DeWitt said that Sundra was given 45 days' trial in spring training and was kept on the payroll for two months thereafter before being found wanting and given his release.

"It is our understanding of the law that the returning veterans had to be able to perform their duties in order to be reemployed," said DeWitt, "and we gave Sundra ample opportunity and he wasn't able to perform." Sawyer who is no green pea at baseball, will pounce on that argument and turn it to Sundra's own use.

TWO MONTHS ISN'T sufficient for a club to establish whether a returning service veteran has lost his stuff. In fact, many a club owner is on record with the statement that ballplayers returning from the service don't reach their old form until the second season. Thats' how Clark Griffith accounts for the poor season of Cecil Travis last year and Travis' current kittenish actions in the Washington training camp.

On the basis of what Hank Greenberg showed in his first two months of last year, he also merited his release, but the Tigers did not give up on him and he finished as the home-run champion and well worth his $55,000 salary. Travis had his worst season of his big league career but the Nats weren't judging him on his first season's play after his discharge.

Sawyer maintains that the GI Bill of Rights means exactly what it says—that the returning veteran is guaranteed a year of reemployment, not necessarily at his same job but at his former salary in some capacity. Congress didn't make an exception of baseball when it passed the law, and baseball with its fat treasuries can easily absorb the wages of the few borderline cases.

WHEN WAR was threatening and selective service went into effect, the club owners hastily wrote into their player contracts a clause providing that any national legislation that might affect the contracts would not bind the club owners to fulfill all the terms. What the owners were doing was protecting themselves against any claim to salaries under the players' contracts if the players went to war. It might have been unnecessary, but the owners were taking no chances.

At that time, however, the owners didn't bargain for any such national legislation as the Bill of Rights. They protected themselves, but when Congress gave the players protection the owners sought a way out. But fortunately for the players, Congress doesn't enact one set of laws for the country at large and another for baseball club owners.

The bright thing would have been for baseball to pay off the borderline cases at what would have been comparatively small cost and then take a deep bow for its gracious treatment of the returning veterans. They muffed it, however, and asked for their present embarrassment. I like Sawyer's chances of collecting for his clients who are on the cuff.

MacPhail, Rickey Tell Story Today

By Gayle Talbot

St. Petersburg, March 27 (AP).—The second and supposedly final phase of Commissioner Albert B. Chandler's spring baseball hearing is scheduled to be held at a local hotel tomorrow, with only Presidents Larry MacPhail of the New York Yankees and Branch Rickey of the Brooklyn Dodgers appearing before the game's head man.

The three-man conclave, designed to thresh out the bitter wrangle between members of the Yankee and Dodgers organizations, was necessitated by Rickey's inability to attend the opening session at Sarasota last Monday because of the death of his brother-in-law.

At the first hearing the commissioner caused the lesser figures in the squabble to sweat profusely and to emerge from his presence mumbling "No comment" as though the needle had stuck at that point on an old record.

Feuders Face to Face

Now, tomorrow, he is bumping the brows of the leaders of the feudin' clans.

MacPhail brought the commissioner into the scrap when he accused Rickey of defaming the Yankee organization by stating that known gamblers had occupied MacPhail's private box during a game at Havana.

Tomorrow the florid boss of the Yankees will face Rickey and repeat his charges, at Chandler's express request.

Chandler made no official announcement after Monday's session and is not expected to say anything in particular after tomorrow's chat here.

Another Slap On Wrist?

Actually no one now expects the commissioner to do anything drastic to any of the leading figures in the quarrel, including Manager Leo Durocher of the Dodgers.

It can be said that he does not feel any evidence has been introduced which calls for drastic action on his part, such as "kicking somebody out of the game" or levying a fine.

It seems certain Chandler will be satisfied to quiet MacPhail, Rickey and Durocher, and to assure himself that henceforth they will keep their name-calling out of the public prints.

Durocher, who flew from Havana with his bride, Laraine Day, to testify on Monday, has since preserved a golden silence, as has also MacPhail.

Ghost-writing May End

It is anticipated that if the commissioner takes any positive action it will be to forbid all men actively connected with the game henceforth to attach their names to any articles for publication. He might also lay down a rule that no official publicly comment on a team in the opposite major league.

Harold Parrott, road secretary of the Dodgers, who has been authoring under the heading "Durocher Says" a series of articles which MacPhail and other members of the Yankees resented, indicated before he testified at Sarasota that he has been reconciled to being ordered to desist in his ghost writing.

Possibly it is significant that Ted Williams of the Red Sox, whose "by-line" appeared over a regular newspaper feature last season in Boston, will confine his talents to the playing field this year.

Post Staff Photo—Kelley

EVERYBODY IS HAPPY—The Metropolitan Police Boys Club yesterday received a check for $2921 from the Metropolitan Duckpin Operators Association. The money was raised in a tournament recently conducted by The Post. Figuring in the presentation of the check are (left to right): Julie Singer, member of bowling operators' committee; Charles Glenwitt, 8, boys club; John Remon, president of the Police Boys Club; Robert Leiss, 8, boys' club; Adelbert Seelye, 7, boys' club, and "Hap" Newman, member of the bowling operators' committee, with check

Haefner, Sid Hudson Allow 5 Hits

By Al Costello
Post Reporter

West Palm Beach, Fla., March 27.—With little Mickey Haefner and lanky Sid Hudson giving the Athletics their best version of the long and short of it, the Nats today squared matters with the Mackmen, 6-2, in the second and final of their two-game series here.

Mickey, working easily, gave up but three hits and one run in the five innings he traveled. But for cleaner handling of a ground ball by Third Baseman Sherry Robertson, which was kindly called a hit, Haefner would have horse-collared the Macks.

Hudson, likewise tossing effortlessly, turned in his third straight gilt-edged performance. He gave up four safeties and one run in the remaining four frames but the tally was unearned.

Macks' Errors Help

Meanwhile, the Nats were helped along by their gracious hosts, who tossed five errors into the proceedings, accounting for three unearned Nat scores. Otherwise, Bill Dietrich and Bob Savage were pretty tough hombres, as only seven Nat safeties will attest.

Two of the Nat base knocks were off the bat of George Case, who walloped a double and single and drew a walk in five trips to the dish. He scored twice. Mickey Vernon, for the second straight day, helped himself to a pair. One Gene Handley, A's second sacker, could get more than one safety, collecting one against each Washington flinger.

Once again the Nats found difficulty in coming through in the clutch. Twelve base runners were left holding their bags, a total of 23 for the two-game series.

A's Score First

The Macks scored first, getting a single tally in the third off Haefner. Hank Majeski's trick bouncer down the third base line got away from Robertson for a hit and he went to second when Suder grounded out. Handley's first single scored him.

The Nats came back in the fourth to put together three hits and a trio of Mack errors for three runs. Case smacked a line drive to left and by fast sprinting stretched it into a double. Handley manhandled Coan's easy tap and Joe Grace's single sent Case across with the tying run and chased Coan to third, Grace continuing to second on Centerfielder Austin Knickerbocker's bad throw. Vernon's first safety chased both home.

The Nats picked up another in the sixth on Sullivan's walk and Rick Ferrell's sharp double to center. Another was added in the seventh when Case dropped a single in right, moved along two outs later on Vernon's second single and eventually scored when Savage lost control to walk Robertson to fill the sacks and Myatt to force Case over the platter.

The Nats' final tally in the ninth resulted when Robertson walked, moved up on a wild pitch and scored on Mancuso's shot to left.

Aside from their one marker in the third, the A's were pretty tame for Haefner. They registered their unearned marker off Hudson in the sixth on singles by Handley and Binks, a walk to Sam Chapman to fill the bases and a wild throw by Sullivan. It should have been the third out on Knickerbocker's grounder. With the bases still loaded, Hudson easily disposed of Buddy Rosar.

After that the A's were pretty docile against Hudson.

It was the Nats' seventh victory in 11 starts in the Grapefruit circuit. It was also the eighth defeat in 14 starts for the Mackmen.

Goggin Posts 66, Worsham Tied for Second

Charlotte, N. C., March 27 (AP).—Willie Goggin, veteran White Plains, N. Y., professional, broke par by three strokes on each nine to take an early 18-hole lead by one stroke today in the $10,000 Charlotte Open Golf Tournament.

Goggin posted a 33-33—66 over the 6400-yard par 72 Myers Park County Club course to go a stroke ahead of six rivals.

Bunched at 67 were Dutch Harrison, York, Pa.; Herman Keiser, Akron, Ohio; Lawson Little, Cleveland, Ohio; Herman Barron, White Plains; Lew Worsham, Washington, and George Schoux, Mamaroneck, N. Y.

Worsham had a 33-34 for his total.

Al Smith of Danville, Va. was two strokes back with 34-34—68 while Henry Ransom of Ravina, Ill., had a 34-36—70.

Another trio had 71's. These included Dave Tinsley, Charlotte, 37-34; Skip Alexander, Lexington, N. C., 38-33, and Errie Ball, Oak Park, Ill., 36-35.

Jimmy Demaret of Ojai, Calif., leading money winner of the season, was a late starter over the 6400-yard par 72 Myers Park course.

Johnny Evers Said 'Very Low'

Albany, N. Y., March 27 (AP).—The condition of 65-year-old Johnny Evers was described by his physician today as "very low."

Evers, famed as second baseman in baseball's Tinker-to-Evers-to-Chance double-play combination of the Chicago Cubs, was admitted to St. Peter's Hospital Tuesday after suffering a cerebral hemorrhage.

His doctor said the former National League star had grown "progressively worse" during the night and was almost totally paralized.

Board Suspends Willie Joyce

Philadelphia, March 27 (U.P.).—Willie Joyce, lightweight title contender, was declared "permanently unavailable" by the State Athletic Commission today because of "loss of sight" in his right eye.

The commission also suspended Lou Gross, the Gary, Ind., Negro's trainer, for 60 days for "action detrimental to boxing," but declined to elaborate. Gross said the suspension was a "complete shock" to him and could offer no explanation.

What's on Today:

HOCKEY

Baltimore vs. Lions at Uline Arena, 8:30 p. m.

BASKETBALL

Amvets National Tournament playoffs at American U., 8 p. m.

BASEBALL

Washington vs. Pittsburgh at Miami Beach Rutgers at Maryland, 3 p. m.

Major Prizes in Post Bowling To McLaughlin, Miss Hiser

By Roger Wolbarst
Post Reporter

James McLaughlin and Caroline Hiser captured the major share of the honors in the Washington Post Bowling Tournament for the benefit of the Metropolitan Police Boys Club, results of which were announced yesterday by scorekeepers Hap Newman and Julie Singer.

The week-long tournament, which attracted 8345 bowlers, netted $4173, of which the Police Boys Club received $2921. The prize fund totaled $1252.

McLaughlin rolled a 433-81—514 to take handicap first prize of $100, while Miss Hiser's 428-18—446 was good enough for the handicap prize of $50, the high scratch set award of $10 and the high game prize of $10.

Nick Rinaldi was tops among the men for both high scratch game and set, his 182 game and 443 set netted him $20 in prize money.

The complete prize list for men and women follows:

WOMEN

Caroline Hiser, King Pin, 428—18—446—$50.
Marie Johnson, Anacostia, 323—108—431—$30.
Mary Troiano, Bethesda, 321—108—429—$25.
Mae Parks, Lucky Strike, 356—69—425—$20.
Delores Smith, Lucky Strike, 337—87—424—$15.
Dorothy Ehlers, Penn, 345—75—420—$12.
Sophia Dampier, Lucky Strike, 377—42—419—$10.
Marie Henning, Colonial Village, 311—108—419—$10.
Jo Kriss, Hi-Skor, 333—81—414—$8.
Jeannette Mikesell, Hi-Skor, 285—129—414—$8.
Virginia Alexander, Lucky Strike, 325—87—412—$7.
Mary Heine, Lafayette, 373—39—412—$7.
Virginia Siegel, Penn, 363—48—411—$6.
Pearl Cain, College Park, 308—103—411—$6.
Vera Alfouzeli, Penn, 276—135—411—$6.
Zell Layton, Takoma, 353—57—410—$5.
Betty Palmer, Lucky Strike, 305—105—410—$5.
Laverne Craig, Chevy Chase, 325—84—409—$4.
Ronnie Wright, College Park, 322—87—409—$4.
Dolores Diugeckl, Chevy Chase, 304—105—409—$4.
Katherine Parker, Clarendon, 333—75—408—$3.
Edith Shannon, Hi-Skor, 317—90—407—$2.50.
Barbara Manson, Mount Rainier, 299—108—407—$2.50.

HIGH SCRATCH SET

Caroline Hiser, King Pin, 428—$10.
Lois Gladding, Lafayette, 378—$7.
Sophia Dampier, Lucky Strike, 377—$5.
Jessie Sacrey, Brookland, 374—$3.

HIGH SCRATCH GAME

Caroline Hiser, King Pin, 164—$10.
Mary Heine, Lafayette, 149—$7.
Virginia Siegel, Penn, 145—$5.
Bessie Price, Brookland, 143—$3.

HIGH SCRATCH SET

Nick Rinaldi, Lafayette, 443—$10.
Ed Newcomer, Brookland, 440—$7.
James McLaughlin, Lucky Strike, 433—$5.
Lou Jenkins, Rosslyn, 430—$3.

HIGH SCRATCH GAME

Nick Rinaldi, Lafayette, 182—$10.
Ed Newcomer, Brookland, 180—$7.
Mike Gass, Petworth, 175—$5.
Hal Babbitt, Clarendon, 170—$3.

MEN

James McLaughlin, Lucky Strike, 433—81—514—$100.
Phil Delisi, Greenway, 402—81—483—$40.
Charles Smith, Lucky Strike, 399—84—483—$30.
Eddie Wilson, Clarendon, 426—57—483—$20.
Steve Kokonez, Penn, 369—108—477—$10.
E. E. Jeffries, Brookland, 416—60—476—$23.
Harry Nussbaum, Chevy Chase, 377—99—476—$23.
D. A. Bergeron, Greenway, 369—105—473—$22.
Ed Newcomer, Brookland, 440—33—473—$22.
J. Hanagan, Chevy Chase, 400—72—472—$20.
Stanley Birlen, Greenway, 385—84—469—$19.
Doc Parkinson, Brookland, 358—111—469—$19.
Ivan Brendler, Anacostia, 396—72—468—$18.
Sam Dold, Lafayette, 383—84—467—$17.
R. J. Saunders, Bethesda, 392—75—467—$17.
James Ott, Hyattsville, 424—42—466—$16.
Roy Homan, Anacostia, 397—69—466—$16.
Frank Jarry, Anacostia, 394—72—466—$16.
Robert Jones, Chevy Chase, 385—78—463—$15.
C. C. Orme, Lucky Strike, 397—66—463—$15.
F. H. Manchester, Penn, 396—66—462—$14.
George Spreihn, Chevy Chase, 354—108—462—$14.
Henry Ward, Chevy Chase, 380—81—461—$13.
Charles Campbell, Brookland, 365—96—461—$13.
Emmett Russell, Colonial Village, 391—69—460—$12.
J. A. Hartman, Brookland, 393—66—459—$11.
George Dassonlas, Arcadia, 389—90—479—$11.
Edward Kiley, Bethesda Recreation, 342—117—459—$11.
Peter Christie, Fort Davis, 387—72—459—$11.
John Burley, Greenway, 395—63—458—$10.
R. L. Vitole, Silver Spring, 353—105—458—$10.
Bill Scull, Penn, 371—87—458—$10.
L. Alexander, College Park, 389—69—458—$10.
Lynn Nesbitt, King Pin, 353—105—458—$10.
Peter Tallani, King Pin, 353—105—458—$10.
Nick Rinaldi, Lafayette, 443—15—458—$10.
F. Irvin Smith, Greenway, 364—93—457—$9.
Anthony Bonanno, Temple, 376—81—457—$9.
Martin Rhoden, Arcadia, 388—69—457—$9.
Jack Harrower, Chevy Chase, 397—60—457—$9.
William Welford, Brookland, 369—87—456—$8.
Patrick Christofalo, Greenway, 384—72—456—$8.
Herbert Brawner, Hi-Skor, 342—114—456—$8.
Ken Broderick, Takoma, 363—93—456—$8.
A. Alexander, Mt. Rainier, 368—87—455—$7.
Donald Warder, King Pin, 353—102—455—$7.
Ray Mosser, Chevy Chase, 387—168—455—$7.
Gordon Gammon, Lucky Strike, 388—66—454—$6.
Lou Jenkins, Rosslyn, 430—24—454—$6.
Charles Libby, Lucky Strike, 387—66—453—$5.
H. D. Narcey, Lucky Strike, 285—168—453—$5.
Jonathon Booker, Lucky Strike, 351—102—453—$5.
J. F. Morien, Chevy Chase, 381—72—453—$5.
Harry Weisbrod, Anacostia, 366—87—453—$5.
A. J. Frank, Penn, 396—57—453—$5.
Joseph Lockman, Lucky Strike, 365—87—452—$4.
H. Mazurski, Lucky Strike, 362—90—452—$4.
Angelo Magri, Rosslyn, 353—99—452—$4.
James Cusic, Anacostia, 371—81—452—$4.

Yankees Pull Triple Play but Lose in 9th, 5-4

Sarasota, Fla., March 27 (AP).—The New York Yankees pulled a triple play in the fourth inning today but the Boston Red Sox rallied for three runs after two were out in the ninth for a 5-to-4 triumph.

Frank Shofer, rookie third baseman up from Louisville, belted a base-clearing triple for the three Red Sox runs that won the game.

Don Johnson, rookie right hander, went the first seven innings for the Yankees and gave up only two runs although helped out by the Tommy Henrich to George Stirnweiss to George McQuinn triple killing in the fourth.

New York (A)	102	010	000	4	5	0
Boston (A)	002	000	003	5	9	1

Johnson, Raschi (8) and Houk. Silvestri (8); Butland, Zuber (3) and McGah.

Cards Win in 9th, 2-1

St. Petersburg, Fla., March 27 (AP).—After trailing the Cincinnati Reds from the opening frame, Erv Dusak knocked a double to right centerfield with the bases loaded to give the St. Louis Cardinals a 2 to 1 ninth-inning victory.

The Redbirds failed to cross the plate through eight innings against Everett Lively and Mike Schultz, but a single, an error, walk and bunt off Schultz put three men on before Dusak hit his winning blow.

Cincinnati (N)	100	000	000	1	3	0
St. Louis (N)	000	000	002	2	5	1

Lively, Schultz (6) and Lakeman; Brazle, Hearn (7), Yochim (9) and Garagiola, Wilber (7).

Tigers Rout Buffalo

Bartow, Fla., March 27 (AP).—A rookie lineup collected 11 hits to give the Detroit Tigers an easy 9 to 2 victory today over its farm club, the Buffalo Bisons, in an exhibition baseball game.

Detroit scored six of its runs in the last three innings off Bob Swansop of Buffalo, who walked 10 batters and was charged with two wild pitches.

Detroit	001	101	204	9	11	2
Buffalo (IL)	000	000	002	2	3	2

Mueller, Swanson (7) and Tabacheck, Glusberg; Burke, Gentry (4) and Mathis.

Pirates Blast Browns

Miami, Fla., March 27 (AP).—Steve Nagy and Nick Strincevich teamed up to hold the St. Louis Browns to four hits, one of them a home run, while their teammates piled up 11 blows to give the Pittsburgh Pirates a 7 to 1 win today.

Tom Westlake hit a home run for Pittsburgh with one on and Chuck Stevens knocked one for St. Louis with no one on base.

Pittsburgh (N)	203	100	100	7	11	0
St. Louis (A)	000	000	100	1	4	3

Nagy, Strincevich (4) and Kluttz; Zoldak, Moulder (6) and Moss, Schultz (6).

New York (A) "B"	030	001	130	8	15	1
Indianapolis (AA)	002	010	000	3	13	3

Bradley, Karpel (6) and Denninger, Lollar (6); Walsh, Howard (5) and Turner.

New York (A)	102	010	300	7	5	0
Boston (A)	002	000	003	5	9	1

Johnson, Raschi (8) and Houk, Silvestri (8); Butland, Zuber (3) and McGah.

Drexel	000	020	010	3	5	6
Maryland	222	120	00x	9	7	4

Rosenbaum, Eisenlies (4), Welch (7) and Demmo, Sipers (7); Keane, Hughes (4), Fitzpatrick (7) and Condon, Belt (7), Johnston (8), Lynch (9).

Woodward	002	020	0—4	3	5
Eastern	000	010	2—3	4	4

Coakley, Duvall (5) and Pantouris; Myles, Graves (4), Kline (7) and Di Giorgi, Myers (6).

Eight Countries Enter European Boxing

Dublin, March 27 (AP).—Eight countries have indicated they will send full teams to the European amateur boxing championships May 13-17, the Irish Amateur Boxing Association announced today.

They are France, England, Holland, Italy, Scotland, Spain, Czechoslovakia and Ireland. Finland, Sweden and Norway said they would send from three to five boxers each.

Rhode, Baxter Wrestle

Dutch Rhode of Camden, N. J., and Laverne Baxter, Texas villain, will be headlined on next Wednesday night's wrestling show at Turner's Arena.

Simon-Pures Shoot for Top Honors in AAU Finals Tonight

By Oscar Elder

The cream of the District's amateur boxers will make their initial bids for national, and possibly Olympic, honors tonight at Catholic University where the D. C. AAU is presenting the championship bouts of the 1947 tourney.

Eight novice division and seven senior crowns will be awarded, with the senior titlists representing the Capital in the AAU's national championships in Boston next month.

A rough brawl is in store when George "Babyface" Fuller, tough Merrick middleweight, ties into Barry Post's Nick Loreto in quest of the senior 160-pound crown. Throughout the tourney both have demonstrated their ability to punch and to take it.

Another fight which should be swift—and lethal—is the Charlie Habron—Claude Lawrence affair for the 126 senior title. Habron, a former champ, will put his greatest experience and sharp punching against a hard hitter who is constantly improving.

St. Mary's Boys' Club of Alexandria, will present another senior star in Pete Cilinski, who battles blond Charlie Carhart of Washington Boys Club, for the lightweight crown.

The veteran Cilinski is a former AAU titlist.

St. Mary's by placing four men in the final matches looms as the favorite squad to take the team title which was won in 1946 by Southwest Neighborhood House.

The Barry Post American Legion team, a very dark horse outfit which was whipped together only a few months ago by Past Post Commander Joe Looney and El Brookman, can easily prove the spoiler. Barry has three men in the finals and picked up an additional point toward the trophy in the last week's semifinals.

The Quantico Marines, coached by Freddie Lenn and Maj. Mike Lombardo, former University of Maryland great, are the standouts in the novice team race. The Leatherneck will be represented no less than five times in the heavier weight classes.

Eastern Loses To Woodward

Woodward Prep opened the schoolboy baseball season yesterday by winning a 4-3 decision over Eastern's Ramblers in a loosely played game at Eastern.

Nine errors were committed in the football-like weather, and all of them figured in the seven unearned runs.

John Coakley, a little lefthander, turned in the best pitching job of the afternoon as he shackled the Ramblers with one hit and two walks in the four innings that he toiled. He got credit for the victory and Bernie Myles' Eastern's starter, was charged with the loss.

Lions Close Here Tonight

Coach Leroy Goldsworthy's surprising Baltimore Clippers will be out to take over the lead in the Eastern Hockey League's championship playoffs tonight when they meet Washington's sagging, but still spirited, Lions in Washington's final 1946-47 appearance on Uline ice at 8:30 o'clock.

The Clippers forged within one point of the pace-setting Boston Olympics in Baltimore last Wednesday night when they came from behind to upset the New York Rovers, 6-3.

Baltimore's chances of taking the playoffs rests squarely with the Lions, who also play the Clippers in Baltimore Sunday night.

The Olympics presently are setting the playoff pace with four victories, two defeats and a tie, nine points. Baltimore is runner-up with four wins and three losses, eight points; New York third with three victories, as many reversals and a tie, seven points, while the Lions are trailing with only two triumphs in seven starts.

The Lions finished second only to the champion New York Rovers in the 56-game Eastern League race.

Hershey Enters AMVET Case

The office of Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, director of Selective Service, became interested yesterday as the AMVETS—American Veterans of World War II—announced they would ask the Justice Department for legal proceedings in the cases of four major league baseball players who were released without adequate trial and without compensation required by law.

Immediately after the announcement, General Hershey's office called Ray Sawyer, national AMVET commander, and asked for copies of the news release, a summary of the four players' cases against organized baseball, and an open letter addressed by Sawyer to Commissioner of Baseball A. B. (Happy) Chandler.

Hershey Interested

Players involved were Steve Sundra, St. Louis Browns' pitcher; Bob Harris, Philadelphia Athletics' pitcher; Russell Kerns, Detroit catcher, and Benny McCoy, Athletics' second baseman.

General Hershey's interest in the matter elated Sawyer. The veterans' leader who last year sponsored the successful claim of Bruce Campbell, Washington outfielder, expected considerable help from the Selective Service boss.

"In the past," said Sawyer, 'General Hershey has taken the stand that nothing less than equal seniority status and pay for World War II veterans is acceptable to his office."

Sawyer also expected response from the Justice Department, and further revealed that the AMVETS would provide free legal council for any or all of the players seeking a full year's pay from their former club owners.

A Povich Column

Pointing out that it was a column by Shirley Povich, Washington Post, which launched the campaign to give former GI ballplayers their due under the Bill of Rights, Sawyer expressed confidence his organization would be as successful in its latest battle as it was in the case of Campbell.

In their written statements McCoy said he was released at the end of spring training in his first year back from the service, Sundra claimed he was released outright upon reporting in the spring of 1946, Harris claimed some $3000 difference between his major league salary and that received with minor league teams after war service, and Kerns claimed he had received only a 30-day trial and 15 days pay from the Tigers after three years in the Army.

Pitching Does It

WASHINGTON	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Case, lf	4	2	2	3	0	0
Coan, cf	5	1	0	1	1	0
Grace, rf	4	1	1	1	0	0
Vernon, 1b	5	0	2	6	0	0
Wooten, 1b	0	0	0	3	0	0
Robertson, 3b	3	1	0	0	3	0
Priddy, 2b	3	0	0	2	1	0
Myatt, 2b	1	0	0	2	1	0
Sullivan, ss	4	1	0	4	6	1
Ferrell, c	3	0	1	3	0	0
Mancuso, c	1	0	0	1	2	0
Haefner, p	2	0	0	0	0	0
*Spence	1	0	0	0	0	0
Hudson, p	2	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	38	6	7	27	8	3

PHILADELPHIA (AL)	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Handley, 2b	4	1	2	1	1	0
Valo, rf	0	0	0	1	0	0
Binks, rf	4	0	1	5	0	0
Adams, 1b	4	0	0	6	0	0
Chapman, lf	3	0	1	3	0	1
Knickerbocker, cf	4	0	0	3	1	0
Rosar, c	2	0	1	2	0	0
Mutryn, c	1	0	0	1	0	0
Astroth, c	0	0	0	0	0	0
Majeski, 3b	3	0	0	0	2	1
Suder, ss	3	0	0	5	4	0
Dietrich, p	1	0	0	0	0	0
Savage, p	2	0	0	0	1	0
†Biasatti	1	0	0	0	0	0
‡McGuire	1	0	1	0	0	0
§Boehm	1	0	0	0	0	0
¶Richmond	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	35	2	7	27	8	3

†Batted for Mutryn in eighth.
‡Batted for Majeski in ninth.
§Batted for Suder in ninth.
¶Batted for Savage in ninth.

WASHINGTON	000	301	101—6
Philadelphia	001	001	000—2

Errors—Handley (2), Knickerbocker, Majeski, Chapman, Sullivan, Coan, Robertson (Handley scored on error.) Runs batted in—Handley, Grace, Vernon, 2; Ferrell, Myatt, Mancuso. Two-base hits—Case, Ferrell. Double plays—Sullivan to Priddy to Vernon; Myatt to Sullivan to Wooten. Left on bases—Washington, 12; Philadelphia, 7. Base on balls—Savage, 7; Hudson, 1. Struck out—Dietrich, 1; Savage, 2; Haefner, 3; Hudson, 2. Hits—Dietrich, 3 in 4⅓; Savage, 4 in 4⅔; Haefner, 2 in 5; Hudson, 3 in 4. Wild pitch—Savage. Winning pitcher—Haefner. Losing pitcher—Dietrich. Umpires—Red Jones, Bill McKinley and Joe Paparella. Time of game—2:06.

Hayworth, Hausmann Sign '47 Mexican League Contracts

No Word of Others

Mexico City, March 27 (U.P.).—George Housmann and Myron (Red) Hayworth, two of the more than a dozen disgruntled former United States major and minor baseball league players who balked at terms offered them in Mexico this year, signed their 1947 contracts today as President Miguel Aleman limbered up his arm for today's opening ceremonies.

Meanwhile, there was no word as to the status of such other former major league stars as Fred Martin, Max Lanier, Lou Klein, Danny Gardella, Chico Hernandez, Ace Adams, Harry Feldman, Murray Franklin, Roy Zimmerman and others who put their baseball careers on the line last season to jump to Mexico. They have been banned from baseball in the States for five years.

Martin arrived here Tuesday to confer with League President Jorge Pasquel whose fabulous offers lured the stars to Mexico in 1946. Martin's hotel reported yesterday that he had returned to the States, but league headquarters stated later he still was in town. His name did not appear this morning on the latest club rosters.

Franklin was reported ready to sign with Tampico again, but his name also was not listed on any roster.

Hayworth, who played last season with Torreon, will be with San Luis Potosi, which took over the Torreon roster when that city dropped out of the league unexpectedly Tuesday. Hausmann, also with Torreon last year, will play with Mexico City. However, he will not play today since he was granted permission to return to San Antonio to take care of some personal business.

Terps Hosts To Rifle Meet

Maryland University's rifle team, victor over 57 consecutive opponents, will be hosts tomorrow to six teams that will fire in sectional eliminations of the National Collegiate Rifle Championship.

George Washington, Georgetown, Navy, the University of Pennsylvania, Virginia Military Institute, University of Mississippi, and two teams from Maryland will fire individual and team scores which will be compared with scores from other sections to determine the national champions. The competition is sponsored by the National Rifle Association.

NFL Schedule Held Up

Philadelphia, March 27 (AP).—The National Football League 1947 schedule will not be released probably until August, President Bert Bell said today.

Three Tracks Oppose:

Clerk's Union Not to Hinder Bowie's Opening, Chief Says

Bowie, Md., March 27 (AP).—A newly organized union of clerks and cashiers faced rejection of its demands for a work contract by three of Maryland's four major tracks today, with the opening of the spring racing season only five days off.

Spokesmen for Bowie—which opens the season with a 12-day meeting, April 1—Havre de Grace and Pimlico all have indicated they will refuse to sign with the Mutuel Employes Protective Association.

L. Edward O'Hara, assistant general manager of the Southern Maryland Agricultural Association, operator of the Bowie track, announced his track's decision after a meeting last night with Charles Robson, president of the new union.

Robson, refusing to discuss his meeting O'Hara or provisions of the contract, said the union would not attempt to interfere with the opening of the Bowie meeting.

Maj. Gen. Milton A. Reckord, Havre de Grace president, said he has not yet seen the contract presented to General Manager Charles J. McLennan for signature but indicated he is opposed to any modification of the open shop for mutuel employes.

John Needles, secretary of the Maryland Jockey Club, said President A. Parr 3d had authorized him to inform the Bowie management that Pimlico "would refuse to sign any contract."

The proposed contract asks that 85 per cent of the workers in mutuel widows be members of the union, which claims some 300 members.

Another provision calls for standardized wages at all the State's mile tracks, based generally on last year's Pimlico scales.

The fourth mile track—Laurel—recently was acquired by the Maryland Jockey Club, which already operates the Pimlico meeting.

Hapes Through With Pro Game

Jackson, Miss., March 27 (U.P.).—Merle Hapes, New York Giants football star who figured prominently in recent investigation of bribery charges, announced today he was through with professional football.

Hapes disclosed he had signed a contract as athletic director at Byram Consolidated High School near Jackson. He will begin his work there next fall.

Hapes, former star at the University of Mississippi, said he had no hard feelings toward the Giants but that "I just figure I am through with pro football."

Two Track Records Fall at Gulfstream Park

Bennings:

Dear Folks: Gulfstream Park

Jimmy Smith is a "Kentuckian" by way of long association with the late Co. E. R. Bradley, first as a rider and, at the time of the colonel's death last year, as trainer. It was Smith who developed Blue Border and Better Value last season. Blue Border will race this year for Greentree Stable and Better Value will carry the King Ranch colors. And either might win the Derby, according to Smith. "I certainly hated to give those horses up. It looked like the colonel might win his fifth Derby; at any rate they promised a great year as 3-year-olds." There had been reports that Blue Border had gone wrong but Smith said: "There was nothing seriously wrong. He threw his stifle and pulled the muscle back there. But I understand he's fine now. Better Value might have won the Belmont Futurity; he was running right along with First Flight when he bucked his shins and was through." Smith finds it hard to separate the two. "I'm inclined to feel Blue Border might be best at the longer distance but they can both run and are both dead game," he told a TRA representative. The Canadian-born Smith started out to learn the brokerage business but being of slight build and attracted by the lucrative possibilities of race-riding he took leave of finance and obtained a job as exercise boy. His riding career was brief due to quickly-increasing weight. He trained for the Fisher Brothers of Detroit before taking over Idle Hour Farm's horses. Smith is now training a large string for Havahome Stables, and others.—BILL.

1. W. H. Kelly, Barbara's Girl, Celestial Blue.
2. Karanette, Stagey Miss, Pari-Joe.
3. Still Champ, Safe Bet, Blackie Daw.
4. Yesnow, Song O'War, Artillerist.
5. Inotine, Burgoo Maid, Dina Belle.
6. Hi Neighbor, Santa Claus, Briarcliffe.
7. Dorado, Cupcake, Mal.
8. Dutchill B. Entry, Lucky Ann, Wise Shot.

Best Bet—YESNOW.

Gulfstream Entries, Odds

FIRST RACE—Seven furlongs; purse, $2300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

No.	Horse and Jockey	Wgt.	Odds
1	Float Away (no boy)	117	4-1
2	Lord Win (E. Gonzales)	112	12-1
3	Lady Georganna (Buxton)	112	12-1
4	Barbara's Girl (no boy)	112	8-1
5	Gallant Agent (no boy)	110	20-1
6	Celestial Blue (Watson)	107	5-1
7	Sea Victory (no boy)	114	20-1
8	New Flame (Basile)	112	15-1
9	Empty Plate (no boy)	109	8-1
10	Flying Giant (no boy)	114	5-1
11	Faraway (McCoy)	110	20-1
12	W. H. Kelly (Layton)	114	3-1
13	Ernest (no boy)	110	20-1
14	Mildew (no boy)	115	8-1
15	Lantern (no boy)	110	15-1
16	Voyageur (no boy)	119	20-1

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

No.	Horse and Jockey	Wgt.	Odds
1	Moon Pool (Lafleur)	106	20-1
2	Damion's Maid (Turner)	106	20-1
3	Karanette (Robertson)	115	8-1
4	East Norwich (Robertson)	116	10-1
5	Grasshole (Rogers)	116	13-1
6	Oh Boy (Richard)	120	10-1
7	Fanar Grier (no boy)	120	10-1
8	Wink's Forty (no boy)	120	4-1
9	Social Pet (no boy)	106	15-1
10	Sunglow (Buxton)	110	4-1
11	Tragic Ending (Mullins)	118	20-1
12	Pilot Star (no boy)	119	20-1
13	Honor Guard (Compton)	119	12-1
14	†Marksability (no boy)	118	20-1
15	Crazy Money (Lowe)	106	15-1
16	Memory Boss (Jones)	118	15-1

†W. J. and H. Susini entry.

GULFSTREAM (Fast)

1—Float Away, W. H. Kelly, Empty Plate.
2—Sunglow Miss, Grafalchan, Little Grif.
3—War Raider, Safe Bet, High Lo.
4—Song of War, Yesnow, Artillerist.
5—Bumper Maid, Inotine, Sea Moss.
6—Hi Neighbor, Winsome Lad, Santa Claus.
7—PHARAWELL, Bold Front, Male.
8—Lucky Ann, Wise Shot, Sunglow.
—Louisville Times (AP).

OAKLAWN (Fast)

1—Newsy Newby, Kentucky Miss, Perfect Miss.
2—Mannequeen, Tod Char, Arianna.
3—Good Over, Jesting Fox, Sweet Comet.
4—All Out, Priscilla Prim, Discoland.
5—Alara, Unitrap, Botanal.
6—PARAGOO, Devil's Island, Try Flight.
7—Forever Brand, Lantabat, King Victory.
8—Total Victory, Old Play, Big Head.
—Louisville Times (AP).

TANFORAN SELECTIONS

1—Dark Moon, Stable Blink, All Velvet.
2—Que Tal, My All, Exijen.
3—Lazabara, Fetita-Lofita, Gale Ahead.
4—Pink Oldham, Montalon, Tribal II.
5—Reighs Agent, Easy Breeze, Phantom Heels.
6—Makal, Patch Up, Court Tesbo.
7—Hermosa, Magnetico, Overslept.
8—BLUE PENNANT, Hero Mist, Rose Tidings.

Post Consensus

AT GULFSTREAM (Fast)

1—W. H. Kelly, Float Away, Lantern.
2—Stagey Miss, Karanette, Grafalchan.
3—Safe selection.
4—Yesnow, Artillerist, Judex.
5—Burgoo Maid, Inotine, Sea Moss.
6—Winsome Lad, Hi Neighbor, Santa Claus.
7—Dorado, Pharawell, Mal.
8—WISE SHOT, Marksability, Lucky Ann.

Time Stitch, Bert Show Rare Speed

Gulfstream Park, Fla., March 27 (AP).—With new track records being established almost daily at this young course, it was not surprising when two more local marks were smashed today, including that for a mile and 70 yards when Allen & Strandlund's Bert captured the featured Fulford Purse.

The coal black 6-year-old son of Neddie, with Jack Richard up, flashed to a half length conquest in 1:41 2-5, clipping two-fifths of a second off the old standard held by Chicle Clown since December 10, 1945. Earlier in the afternoon, Time Stitch established another new record of 1:10 1-5 for six furlongs.

Staves Off Rival

Bert, third winning choice on the card at 7 to 5, staved off the stretch challenge of the Vestibula Stable's Cash Reward, which held three lengths over B. H. Wise's Bimont for the place.

The flourishing 40-day meeting reached the halfway point today and 10,173 fans were on hand to witness the sport.

While Bert was chalking up his third consecutive triumph, two other veterans sharing top weight of 124 pounds—Bel Reigh and Dinner Party—were indicating again that they apparently have seen their best days. Both are former stakes winners.

Bel Reigh Quits

Bel Reigh, second in his last two outings, gave up the lead after a quarter mile today and finished next to last in the field of six grade D horses. He wore bandages on all fours. Dinner Party, a star of New England racing last season, broke third, then dropped back to last and remained in the caboose position to the end, beaten off.

Bert, after overtaking Bel Reigh, drew into a lead of more than a length, shaking off the brief bid of Old Iron. Cash Reward closed very fast on the outside and Richard had to work hard to keep Bert in front. Bimont rallied to beat tired horses for the show.

Canada's Davis Cup

Montreal, March 27 (AP).—The Davis Cup matches between Canada and Australia will be played in Montreal August 7, 8 and 9, C. W. Leslie, president of the Canadian Lawn Tennis Association, announced today.

Oaklawn

1—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Puffed Up, 115 (Eads)	18.60	8.10	6.70
Liberty Jr., 110 (Featherston)		5.10	3.60
Helbeck, 110 (Prahm)			4.60

Lookout Blonde, Bessie Vance, Layire K., *Betty Van, *Pertinastic, Love Kee, *Athton, Crimson Tide, Khamseen's Boy also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.
*Field.

2—¾; $1300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Super Marines, 109 (Reynolds)	15.10	9.30	5.90
Black Fantasy, 102 (Lulle)		11.90	7.50
Delorah, 102 (Bates)			7.40

Star Bright, Bludin, *Senate, Dier Balla, Chance Day, *Lucky B., Try Flight, Miss Texas, Sweep Lad also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.
*Field.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $230.40.

3—¾; $1400; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Fruitthere, 107 (Hooper)	7.20	4.90	4.00
Wee Laird, 110 (Prahm)		13.60	7.90
Tancos, 111 (Keene)			5.70

Plymouth, Ask Aunt Ada, High Master, Royal, Sliding Home, Journal, Captain Dave also ran. Time, 1:12.

4—1¼; $1200; 4-year-olds; allowances.

Eternal Way, 115 (Pierson)	4.20	2.80	2.70
Salla Lou, 110 (Featherston)		3.30	2.80
Tango Winner, 115 (Eufell)			2.90

Fly Ball, Yeoman, Babe's Chips, Dan Chan, Duke B., Ona Band also ran. Time, 0:47⅘.

5—1¼; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Yesuvius, 115 (Eads)	4.40	3.50	2.70
Two Score, 112 (Penn)		9.30	4.70
Happy Fins, 102 (Featherston)			3.40

Miller Boy, Whiscendent, Mackland, Winding Sun, Finley also ran. Time, 1:34⅘.

6—¾; $1300; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Ariel Ace, 116 (Ketzer)	3.10	2.80	2.30
Nell A., 107 (Summers)		4.70	3.10
Quiza Ea, 107 (Lulle)			2.70

Roylin, Achance, Play Hands, Handy Lad, Myshirley also ran. Time, 1:11⅘.

7—1⅛; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Fleet Sister, 107 (Prahm)	29.80	9.00	5.30
Brown Valley, 107 (Knapp)		5.10	4.00
More Arms, 112 (Debean)			5.00

Kentucky Day, Madam X., Knighted, Valnor, Lawcona, Little Wasp also ran. Time, 1:54⅕.

Tanforan

By the Associated Press

1—4½; $2000; 2-year-old maidens.

Night Wire	118	Double Regret	115
Jolly Jumbuck	118	Toreador Jo	118
Isle of Skye	115	Barraway	118
Dark Moon	115	King Domino	118
Helen J.	115	Calfurance	118
Double Blink	115	All Velvet	115
Pancha	115	Toot Sweet	115
Craig Manners	118	Bombo Bibi	115

2—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Gold Power	110	My All	115
Be Wise	113	Winshire Lass	105
Dr. Rush	115	Deckhand	118
River Crossing	113	Railroader	118
Angelwood	118	Adorable Torch	110
Valiant Prince	115	Exijen	115
Oradea Queen	110	Marmac	115
Que Tal	115	Nizi Prius	113

3—¾; $2000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Petta Letta	106	Bit O'H	108
Top Rose	106	Fly Alone	111
Gale Ahead	106	Lieut. Bud	106
Dynamite	111	Toppum	106
Carfon Wee	111	Milo Lady	106
Lassabara	103	Carlas Pride	111
Island Girl	106	Endowah	106
Miss Gay	108	Dear Pal	106

4—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Sally Maudie	113	Jack Oldham	115
Tribal II	118	Via Over	110
Parapuna	113	Dorsey K.	113
Tricky Marge	110	Montalon	113
Top Tune	118	Results	115
Beau Listo	118	Frontier Jane	110
Miss Hemet	110	Glenock	110
Sarenty	115	Suntegra	110

5—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Xepo Sun	106	Gold Bay	111
Princess Gay	109	Easy Breeze	109
Gold Fun	109	Winbonne	103
Phantom Heels	120	Bumpity Bump	111
Vittore	117	V. Max	111
Vermont Son	114	Shasta Turban	117
Reighs Agent	111	Pea Soup	114
Until Noon	103	Boston Maid	103

6—1⅛; $2300; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

†Patch Up	109	Freedom Ring	119
Strebor	111	Court Toubo	111
Tilting	108	Reward Me	116
Mantelita	108	†Olavarria	113
Picardy Rose	108	Makal	116

†Mrs. J. H. Stotler and Mr. and Mrs. M. Raymond entry.

7—1⅛; $2500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Overslept	111	Jetka	112
Hormone	111	Dicks Agent	110
Full House	112	Magnetico	112

8—1⅛; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Cee Lot	111	Maltese Flag	106
Blue Pennant	114	Rose Tidings	104
Cracked	111	Inedito	111
Derby Dilen	111	Count Esmer	111
Tank Destroyer	107	Meru Mist	106

Oaklawn

1—¾; $1200; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Good Emily	113	Missville	102
Perfect Miss	110	Howdy Rowdy	112
Kentucky Son	113	Doc's Wash	113
Echo Peak	107	Twice Irv	107

2—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds; allowances.

Yare Boy	112	Bandage	112
Gypsy Lea	108	Arianna	108
Ted Char	113	Atoka Lad	115
Momentous	112	Buck Sergeant	118
Isolationist	118	Time O.	112
Sweet Goods	118	Four Jays	112

3—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Sweet Comet	110	Whosyoursal	107
Jesting Fox	112	Lady Deck	107
Little Snail	105	Rubber City	112
Iced Over	107	Anneiator	105
Arielita	107		

4—1⅛; $1200; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Dixieland	115	Priscilla Prim	110
Out Play	110	All Out	105
Peace Light	110	Durban	111
Shoot First	115		

5—1⅛; $1200; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Alara	103	Gray's Bay	110
Unitran	110	I'm Chatty	105
Fred Cody	115	Rotamal	115
Isle De Pine	105		

6—1⅛; $1300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

June T.	107	Pharchicle	109
Court Flash	113	Alice Sherrill	107
Devils Island	113	Larkmead Jane	111
Try Flight	115	Airy Goer	112
Stargoo	112	Sickle Sun	110
Fighting Mac	107	Deep Red	112

7—1⅛; $1200; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Y Gun	115	Flo's Herbert	113
Powdered Milk	115	Dot's Risk	111
Baby Gold	118	Pennypacker	118
Lostabat	113	Reaping Gold	106
Flower Brand	113	Late Thread	110
King Victory	112	Snow Kiss	111

8—1⅛; $1300; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Total Victory	112	Sun Gallahad	107
Didtidda	110	Credentials	112
Old Play	111	Ole Whis	112
Crista	108	Blenette	110
Big Head	118		

Gulfstream Racing Chart

THURSDAY, MARCH 27, 1947.
WEATHER CLEAR, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $2300. For 4-year-olds and up. Start good. won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:06. Off at 2:07. Winner, Stewart & McNally's ch. g. (8) by Pompey—Riva by Wrack. Trained by E. W. King. Value, $1500. Time, 1:12⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CAESAR B.	(Stout)	119	8	8	6hd	5hd	3½	1hd	$19.40
WISE DECISION	(Buxton)	116	2	3	1hd	1½	1½	2½	1.35
LUCKY BARNEY	(Snider)	116	11	2	3½	2½	2½	3½	7.90
BOMB SIGHT	(Pannell)	111	12	1	2½	4hd	4hd	4hd	3.90
INVERNETTE	(Rogers)	109	3	6	5hd	6hd	5½	5hd	20.20
SIR ROMO	(Young)	112	7	5	4hd	3½	6hd	6hd	15.25
LIBERTY HEAD	(Campbell)	113	5	7	7½	7hd	7hd	7hd	14.20
CRAFTY WAR	(Gonzales)	108	4	9	11hd	8½	8½	8½	41.80
LYNEDA LAD	(McCoy)	116	1	4	8½	10hd	9hd	9hd	49.85
NIGHT PORTER	(Wright)	116	8	10	9hd	9½	10hd	10hd	7.70
LIBYAN STAR	(Mora)	108	9	11	10hd	11hd	11hd	11hd	18.00
VIVA LA PLAO	(Jemas)	106	10	12	12	12	12	12	110.25

CAESAR B., $40.80, $11.70, $6.60; WISE DECISION, $3.20, $2.50; LUCKY BARNEY, $3.60.

CAESAR B., outrun to the stretch where he was taken to the outside, closed with a rush and won in the last stride. WISE DECISION was rushed into the lead, showed good speed and gamely held on. LUCKY BARNEY was a stout factor from the start. BOMB SIGHT finished on the extreme outside. INVERNETTE ran a good race.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $2300. For 4-year-olds and up. Start good. Won galloping; place driving. Went to post at 2:35. Off at 2:37½. Winner, Mrs. C. P. Amodie's ch. g. (5) by Pontius—Stitch in Time by Sir Greystel. Trained by J. T. Amodie. Value, $1500. Time, 1:10½ (new track record).

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
TIME STITCH	(Claggett)	117	9	5	2½	1hd	1hd	1hd	$1.45
TASAJILLO	(Richard)	115	10	7	8hd	8hd	5½	2hd	6.95
LOST AND FOUND	(Martin)	115	3	3	4hd	3hd½	3hd	3hd	26.25
BOGGING BOB	(Pannell)	112	2	2	1hd	2½	2½	4½	5.85
MARKSMAN	(Stout)	117	1	6	5hd	6hd	4hd	5hd	4.75
VICTORY BLUE	(Rogers)	119	8	1	6hd	7hd	6hd	6hd	8.75
GRADO PRIMERO	(Snider)	113	7	8	7hd	8hd	7½	7hd	20.05
WINTER SONG	(Jemas)	108	5	10	10	9hd	8hd	8½	41.20
HIGH SPIRITS	(Gonzales)	108	4	4	3hd	4½	9½	9hd	15.25
LITTLE KEITH	(Packer)	120	6	9	9hd	10	10	10	11.85

TIME STITCH, $4.90, $3.20, $3.30; TASAJILLO, $5.60, $4.70; LOST AND FOUND, $8.80.

TIME STITCH, showing marked improvement over recent races, assumed the lead at the far turn drew out into a long lead and was only galloping at the end. TASAJILLO finished fast and gained the place in the last stride. LOST AND FOUND ran a good race. BOGGING BOB held on well.

Daily Double—CAESAR B. and TIME STITCH Paid $117.90.

THIRD RACE—Four furlongs. Purse, $2300. For maiden 2-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:08. Off at 3:09½. Winner, Melrose and Brink's b. c. (2) by Bold and Bad—Lady Roulette by High Quest. Trained by H. Hoffman. Value, $1500. Time, 0:48⅕.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BOLD HARRY	(Sauter)	120	9	3	2½	1hd	$4.95
ODD PIGEON	(Stout)	117	2	2	1hd	2½	1.15
MARY LIKE	(Rogers)	117	11	5	4½	3½	6.50
VI-BID	(Pannell)	112	3	8	3½	4hd	10.90
DONNA BRUCE	(Potter)	111	12	12	5hd	5½	73.30
SILVER PUTTER	(Dodson)	120	6	6	6hd	6hd	12.75
ROSINANTE	(Wright)	120	10	4	7½	7½	5.90
NO MELODY	(Young)	117	5	9	8hd	8½	61.80
AGRIA	(Anyon)	112	8	10	9hd	9hd	40.20
BEE ROSE	(Campbell)	117	4	7	10hd	10hd	73.00
ROMANCE HILL	(Jemas)	117	1	1	11½	11hd	33.00
DR. HARRY K.	(Richard)	120	7	11	12	12	74.90

BOLD HARRY, $11.90, $4.80, $3.60; ODD PIGEON, $3.20, $2.70; MARY LIKE, $3.80.

BOLD HARRY, away fast, displayed keen speed closed fast and gained the photo decision. ODD PIGEON broke fast showed good speed while saving ground and held on gamely. MARY LIKE finished with a rush on the outside and was wearing the leaders down. VI-BID ran a good race.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $2300. For 3-year-olds; claiming prices $3000 to $7000. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:43. Off at 3:48. Winner, Mrs. T. Christopher's gr. f. (3) by Johnstown—Impetus II by Tetratema. Trained by E. E. Russell. Value, $1500. Time, 1:12⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SPRING THAW	(Rogers)	110	2	3	1hd	1hd	1hd	1½	$3.15
PHOTO LIGHT	(Snider)	113	1	6	6½	5hd	4½	2hd	11.55
MANGOHICK	(Wright)	116	6	9	5½	4hd	2½	3hd	2.70
QUATRE BLANC	(Richard)	116	4	7	8½	6hd	5hd	4hd	20.55
LATIMER	(Pannell)	115	9	5	3hd½	2hd	2hd	5hd	5.60
MAINTAINING	(Stout)	108	5	11	9½	7½	7½	6hd	‡17.30
CAN'T CATCH ME	(Buxton)	111	3	10	2hd	4hd	6½	7hd	13.00
HELENE	(Gonzales)	105	7	12	12	9hd	8hd	8½	18.65
CHARDEL	(Maher)	110	8	8	10hd	10hd	9hd	9hd	61.55
DOLLY ZAC	(Scott)	110	12	2	4hd	3hd	10hd	10hd	†
MR. DODO	(McGowan)	113	10	10	11hd	11hd	11hd	11hd	†
LIDO WAY	(Young)	115	11	1	7hd	12	12	12	8.55

†G. M. Crump entry. ‡J. Garvin and Fantasy Farms entry.

SPRING THAW, $8.30, $3.40, $3.50; PHOTO LIGHT, $10.00, $5.90; MANGOHICK, $3.70.

SPRING THAW quickly opened a long lead saved ground and won nicely in hand. PHOTO LIGHT finished very fast on the inside. MANGOHICK broke slow but made up a world of ground. QUATRE BLANC finished gamely.

FIFTH RACE—The Uleta. Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $2500. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:17. Off at 4:17½. Winner, J. R. Steinman's b. c. (3) by Pompey—Elocution by Jacopo. Trained by M. Burton. Value, $1650. Time, 1:11⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
POMPEIAN	(Buxton)	111	5	4	3hd	3hd	1hd	1hd	$1.75
KAY'S LOVE	(Schoultz)	105	8	10	9hd	4hd½	3hd½	2hd½	61.60
TENACITY	(Rogers)	109	3	2	1hd	2hd	4hd	3hd½	18.40
SIR MONTE	(Snider)	117	11	1	2hd	1hd	2½	4hd	4.20
SISSIE G.	(Barr)	102	9	6	7hd½	8hd	8hd	5hd½	6.20
DESERT RULER	(Dodson)	117	10	5	8hd	7hd	7½	6hd	3.80
RAPPAHANNOCK	(Penn)	115	7	7	4hd	5hd	6hd½	7hd	11.85
BOWSTRING	(Pannell)	104	4	11	10hd	11hd	10hd	8hd	100.15
HAPPY HASTE	(Jones)	111	6	8	6½	10hd	8hd	9hd	149.55
THERISE CANALE	(Jemas)	106½	1	12	12	8hd	9hd	10hd	29.65
SALOMEA	(Stout)	108	2	9	5hd	9hd	11hd	11hd	17.65
GOLDEN ARROW	(Keane)	111	12	9	11hd	12	12	12	33.80

POMPEIAN, $5.50, $4.30, $3.20; KAY'S LOVE, $40.30, $17.50; TENACITY, $8.60.

POMPEIAN was hustled along from the start and closed very fast to win in last strides. KAY'S LOVE finished with a rush. TENACITY displayed good speed from the start. SIR MONTE tired in final sixteenth. SALOMEA ran away 6 furlongs before the start.

SIXTH RACE—The Fulford. Mile and 70 yards. Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and up, in Grade D. Start good. Won driving; place easily. Went to post at 4:43. Off at 4:43½. Winner, blk. h. (6) by Teddie—Sun Lightship by Sun Brier. Trained by D. J. Ramsay. Value, $1650. Time, 1:42⅘ (new track record).

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BERT	(Richard)	118	6	2	2½	1hd	1½	1½	$1.40
CASH REWARD	(Robertson)	112	3	6	4½	4hd	2hd	2hd	9.18
BIMONT	(Snider)	112	1	5	5½	5½	3hd	3hd	12.15
OLD IRON	(Pannell)	107	2	4	3hd	3hd	2½	4hd	7.40
BEL REIGH	(Rogers)	124	4	1	1½	2hd	5½	5hd	2.35
DINNER PARTY	(Pratt)	124	1	3	6	6	6	6	4.75

BERT, $4.80, $2.80, $2.30; CASH REWARD, $5.70, $3.90; BIMONT, $3.10.

BERT, much the best, raced BEL REIGH into submission in the first 7 furlongs then drew out, tired and just lasted to win. CASH REWARD made up ground very fast on the outside. BIMONT ran a good race. OLD IRON had no mishaps. BEL REIGH ran in four bandages, had speed for half a mile and then quit.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2300. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming price $2000. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:16. Off at 5:16½. Winner, R. B. Carroll's b. g. (4) by Chatter Shot—Collette by Sir Gallahad III. Trained b R. B. Carroll. Value, $1500. Time, 1:47.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MOGEYE	(Hanes)	109	1	1	1½	1½	2ns	1hd	1hd	$71.75
MUSICAL COMEDY	(Buxton)	114	2	7	10½	10½	6½	4½	2hd	2.30
TOUCH OF TIME	(Chestnut)	109	5	3	2½	3ns	1½	2½	3hd	5.50
DAY DODGER	(Jacobs)	117	9	11	8½	7½	3½	3½	4	6.40
SON'S FOONERY	(Rogers)	109	3	2	3½	3½	3½	5½	5½	6.40
EPICURE	(Keane)	119	10	5	7½	7½	4½	6½	6½	34.65
THORMOND	(Bendinelli)	109	8	10	6½	5hd	5hd	7½	7½	9.50
BEAU QUEST	(Stout)	114	12	12	12	9½	8½	8½	8ns	18.25
BORDER'S BOY	(Gonzales)	117	4	4	4½	4ns	10½	10½	9½	6.95
SMOOTH GALLOP	(Robertson)	110	7	9	5½	6½	8½	9½	10½	20.35
CARLASUE	(Pannell)	104	11	6	8½	11½	11½	11½	11½	17.90
COPPERMAN	(Snider)	114	6	8	9½	12	12	12	12	20.30

MOGEYE, $145.50, $60.40, $26.60; MUSICAL COMEDY, $3.90, $3.40; TOUCH OF TIME, $5.30.

MOGEYE, showing a high turn of speed, got away fast, dropped back around the turn but came with a rush in the run through the stretch and won in the last stride. MUSICAL COMEDY trailed far back in the early part and closed with a rush. TOUCH OF TIME ran a good race. DAY DODGER finished very fast on the inside.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3300. For 4-year-olds and up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:46. Off at 5:46½. Winner, Glenwood Farm's b. g. (6) by Sweep All—Brenda by Johren. Trained by J. F. Burckhalter. Value, $1500. Time, 1:48⅘.

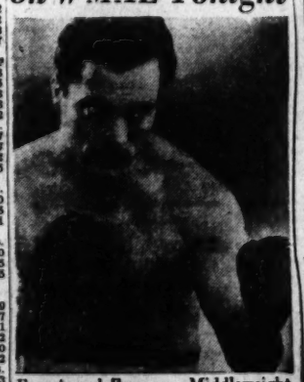
Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ABOVE ALL	(Young)	114	7	3	2hd	1hd	1½	1½	1hd	$1.95
AWASHONKS	(Rogers)	114	12	7	7hd	2hd	2hd	2hd	2½	16.90
AWAY	(McGowan)	114	4	1	3hd	4½	3hd	3hd	3hd	6.45
QUESTION MAN	(Pannell)	109	6	9	8½	7hd	4½	4hd	4hd	15.25
LADY TYRANT	(Chestnut)	114	10	5	9hd	6½	7½	5hd	5hd	22.60
PRAIRIE FLOWER	(Snider)	112	3	11	11½	9hd	6½	6½	6½	21.90
PENDRAGON	(Campbell)	109	11	10	5hd½	8hd	8hd	8hd	7½	37.25
GARDEN POT	(Luce)	114	5	6	6½	3hd	5hd	7½	8hd	5.50
DARBY DAPHNE	(McMullen)	104	1	12	12	12	12	12	9hd	28.60
BURFIDDLE	(Penn)	102	9	11	11½	11½	10hd	10hd	10hd	12.10
FAGRACE	(Jemas)	107	2	8	10hd	10hd	11hd	11hd	11hd	11.90
METAL ERA	(Bov)	114	8	7	4hd	9hd	9½	9hd	12	†

†J. Scousa and J. Stewart entry.

ABOVE ALL, $5.90, $3.70, $2.80; AWASHONKS, $6.70, $4.30; AWAY, $4.00.

ABOVE ALL showed good speed and just lasted to win. AWASHONKS finished gamely. WAY ran a good race. UESTION MAN made up ground very fast.

Cerdan-Green 'Go' on WMAL Tonight



French and European Middleweight Champion Marcel Cerdan (above) from Casablanca jeopardizes his world title aspirations when he faces Harold Green of Brooklyn in a ten-rounder at Madison Square Garden tonight.

The Casablanca Cyclone has a reputation as a toughie in the art of sluggery. He is credited with 97 wins in 99 contests and has knocked 55 victims flatter than the kitchen linoleum. In his first Garden appearance, he defeated Georgie Abrams.

Green, however, is a capable boxer and also has his sights set on the title. He's a slam-bang battler who likes to crowd his way to close quarters and then zoom home his vicious body attack. The clout fancy looks for a furious, ferocious fight.

Enjoy the excitement, blow-by-blow, on Gillette's Cavalcade of Sports over American Broadcasting Co. and WMAL (630 on your dial) 10 p.m.

And remember, men . . . LOOK sharp! FEEL sharp! BE sharp! Use Gillette Blue Blades with the sharpest edges ever honed!

STEVE CANYON

I HAVE THE PADLOCK FROM THE CELLS, SEÑOR PLUMA!... THERE IS BUT ONE DOOR, AND THE WINDOWS ARE BARRED!
DON'T SHOOT—YOU'LL HIT MISS CALHOON! I HAVE AN IDEA...
MEANWHILE, IN A BAR ACROSS TOWN...
YOU RECALL SEÑOR PLUMA'S ORDERS... KEEP KROON'S GLASS FILLED!
COPPER... MY LI'L COPPER!
THE YONKEES ALL DRINK BECAUSE THEY EITHER CAN'T GET A CERTAIN WOMAN—OR CAN'T RID THEMSELVES OF ONE!

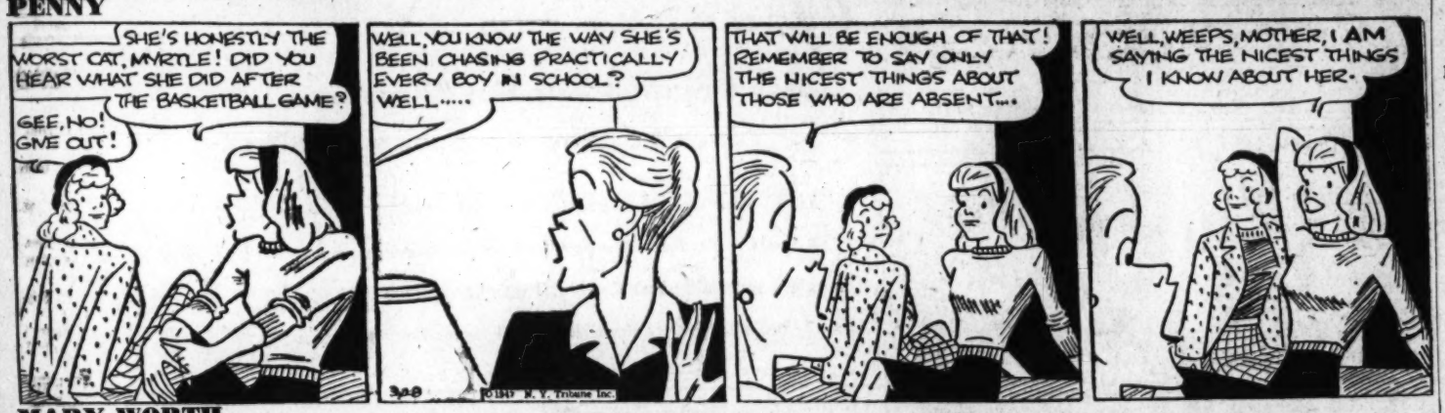
JOE PALOOKA

THE POLICEMAN ON GUARD STRATEGICALLY AWAITED HIS CHANCE ...THEN SUDDENLY FIRED.
36*!?!
I GOT 'IM... BUT HE DONE GOT ME, JESS ...GIMME A LIFT.
FOLLA ME OR TAKE CARE Y'SELF!
STOP
GIT OUTA THE WAY, YA DAWG...
JESS... I'M COMIN' WAIT.

MICKEY FINN

IT'S LIKE A STORY OUT OF A BOOK, MICKEY—AND PHIL IS GOING WITH MINTMORE TO PAY OFF THE NOTE?
YES—HE SAID HE WOULDN'T MISS SEEING THAT OLD GUY KRUNCH—WHEN MR. MINTMORE GIVES HIM THE CHECK!
YOU MEAN KRUNCH WON'T BE HERE?
NO, PHIL—BUT HE'LL BE TOLD SOON ENOUGH!
SHARPWELL KEENEDGE AND GRABSMOOTH — VESTMENTS
MINTMORE JUST CAME INTO THE OUTER OFFICE—HE'S PROBABLY GOING TO PLEAD FOR MORE TIME!
PROBABLY! WELL, ISN'T IT A SHAME THAT WE MUST DISAPPOINT HIM?
HERE YOU ARE! MY CHECK FOR EIGHT MILLION! —ENDORSED BY MISS CLARIBEL TITE!

PENNY


SHE'S HONESTLY THE WORST CAT, MYRTLE! DID YOU HEAR WHAT SHE DID AFTER THE BASKETBALL GAME?
GEE, NO! GIVE OUT!
WELL, YOU KNOW THE WAY SHE'S BEEN CHASING PRACTICALLY EVERY BOY IN SCHOOL? WELL.....
THAT WILL BE ENOUGH OF THAT! REMEMBER TO SAY ONLY THE NICEST THINGS ABOUT THOSE WHO ARE ABSENT...
WELL, WEEPS, MOTHER, I AM SAYING THE NICEST THINGS I KNOW ABOUT HER.

MARY WORTH

OOOH! MY DIFFPEFFIA!... LOOFEN THE STRINGFF OF MY..ER..CONTOUR BELT BAFFER...!!
HE MEANS HIS GIRDLE'S TOO TIGHT, BASHER!
KNOW SOMETHING, BABY?... IF YOU COULD PUT UP WITH AN OLD BROKEN-DOWN SKATE LIKE ERROL, YOU OUGHTA BE CRAZY ABOUT A GUY LIKE ME...!
KNOW SOMETHIN', MISTAH GLOSS?... COMPARED TO YOU, I'D EVEN FIND A COPPA'HEAD SNAKE DOWNRIGHT ATTRACTIVE!
YEAH? MAYBE YOU FORGET WHO'S GOT POSSESSION OF THE DICE IN THIS GAME? MAYBE I OUGHTA....
BOSS!..TH' RADIO!..IT'S PLAYIN' TH' SIGNAL!.... FINEMAN HAS TOSSED IN TH' TOWEL!

WINNIE WINKLE

DID YOU SEE THAT, WILL? WHEN I SCOLD THE BABIES FOR BEING NAUGHTY, MOTHER PAMPERS THEM!
I SAW—AND I HEARD!
WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO ABOUT IT? SHE'S YOUR MOTHER, AFTER ALL!!
DON'T CHANGE THE SUBJECT, WILLIAM...
THAT WILL CERTAINLY HAVE TO BE CORRECTED!

SUPERMAN

I KNOW IT AIN'T SO HOT—BUT I NEVER HAD DRAWIN' LESSONS.
ON THE CONTRARY, I THINK IT'S VERY GOOD. YOU DEFINITELY HAVE EXCELLENT PROMISE AS AN ARTIST.
GEE! WOULD IT BE OKAY FOR ME TO JOIN UP AN' LEARN HOW T' BECOME A REAL ARTIST?
WE'D BE GLAD TO HAVE YOU, NICKY.
YOUR "COMMUNITY HOUSE" PROVIDES A NECESSARY AND IMPORTANT SERVICE.
BUT UNFORTUNATELY WE MAY SOON CLOSE DOWN. COUNCILMAN GLADSTONE DEMANDS THE CITY DISCONTINUE ITS ANNUAL APPROPRIATION FOR US!
COPYRIGHT, 1947, McCLURE NEWSPAPER SYNDICATE

DOTTY

"—THEN THE GHOST OF WITCHAVEN WALKED THROUGH THE CLOSED DOOR—"
GOLLY MOSES, THIS STORY GIVES ME THE CREEPS!
BUMP..
MM— GULP— WHAT WAS THAT?!
TAFFY, I THOUGHT YOU WERE ASLEEP—WHAT ARE YOU DOING UP?
I WAS THIRSTY—
LATER
DADDY, YOU CAN PAY ME TOO— I HAD TO SIT WITH CONNIE!!

THE DISTRICT LINE

by W. E. G.

AN EASTER STORY

It's not an expensive watch, you understand—but there's a lot of sentiment attached to it.

For 54 years Minnie has been a nurse. Sometimes patients are grateful. One of them, for example, gave her that nurse's watch for Christmas. Another gave her a fine band for it.

So it's not the watch but the sentiment, and Minnie thinks that perhaps the person who took it would like to clear his conscience by Easter.

She had the watch when she entered the church and sat down in the pew. She didn't have it when she got up to leave.

She'd moved over several times to make room. Maybe it dropped while she was moving . . .?

But a thorough search failed to turn up the watch. And the people for whom she'd made room were gone by then.

So Minnie thinks that maybe the person who has her watch would like to return it before going to Easter Services.

After 8 p. m., Minnie can be reached at DIstrict 9609.

CENSUS

Capt. T. N. Greene, of 6431 Tuscarawas rd., Glen Echo Heights, Md., says that there are 14 commercial radio stations in the Washington area, and in two weeks there will be 16—and he wonders if you know them all.

No fair including police, airline, and college stations. Can you name all 16?

(The answer is at the end of this column.)

Incidentally, Captain Greene gives his address as Washington, and my directory says 6431 Tuscarawas rd. is in Glen Echo Heights. Who is right?

PET PEEVE

Mildred H. Jorg, of 5514 1st st. nw., is moved to rhyme by her dislike of children who don't know how to behave on public vehicles. She writes:

When Junior stands upon the seat
With his muddy little feet
His Mom should think how someone feels
To find he's sporting Junior heels.
REFRAIN
I know his shoes are very cute
But I don't like them on my suit.

WASTE OF TIME

We recently carried an item about Betty Server seeing her husband in the movies long before she had ever met him.

Jean La Rue of 220 Newcomb st. se., writes:

"When they finally got married, they should have gone to Betty's home town for their honeymoon. She's from Niagara Falls."

What's the use of both of them going, Jean? Betty has already seen Niagara Falls.

FOUND

Mrs. E. A. Arneson of 4110 Fairfax st., Landover Hills, Md., writes:

"My husband found a very nice cigarette lighter at Union Station recently. It bears the initials H. B. B., jr. For all we know, H. B. B., jr., might have been en route to China when he lost his lighter—or, then again, he may have been a District Liner who was just getting home. Anyhow, if he sees this, and can identify his lighter, he can have it by calling UN. 7639."

ADD NAMES AND NUMBERS

Edgar J. Appel's favorite number seems to be 4969. He lives at that number of Butterworth pl., nw., holds that number in the Woodley telephone exchange, and has held District auto license 4969 for about 15 years.

WEATHER REPORT

Mrs. Blake Clark, of 1727 Massachusetts ave. nw., has just returned from Iceland with the news that the weather there is better than it is in Washington.

Or isn't that news?

ANSWER

These are the 14 commercial stations listed by Captain Greene:

WINX, WMAL, WRC, WOL, WWDC, WTOP, WINX-FM, WASH-FM, WBCC, WGAY, WPIK, WARL, WQQW, and Dumont Television. WEAM and WWDC-FM are scheduled to go on the air in the next few days.

Grin and Bear It

"Remember, Dear, your relatives don't like to waste time—I imagine they'd prefer to have the front door open right into the dining room!"

Bridge

The Bridge Deck

By Florence Osborn

1. You are South and hold these cards:

♠ J 10 4 3
♡ 7 6
◇ A 10 9 8 4
♣ 6 2

The bidding has gone:

West	North	East	South
1 ♣	Dble	Pass	?

What call do you make?

2. You are declarer of today's three no-trump contract and West opens the deuce of spades, East putting on the queen. How do you play to win your game?

Answers:

1. South should bid one spade, even though his diamonds are longer and stronger. North's takeout double indicates spade and heart strength and he wishes to know if his partner has a four-card major suit. If there is a game in the hand, it will be at spades.

Today's Hand

Neither Side Vulnerable
NORTH DEALER

	♠ 9 4 ♡ Q 9 7 ◇ A 8 3 ♣ 10 8 7 5 4	
♠ A J 8 2 ♡ J 4 2 ◇ K Q 7 ♣ 9 3 2	WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH	♠ Q 10 7 ♡ 10 8 6 5 ◇ 3 ♣ K 6
	♠ K 6 5 3 ♡ A K ◇ J 10 6 4 ♣ A Q J	

The bidding:

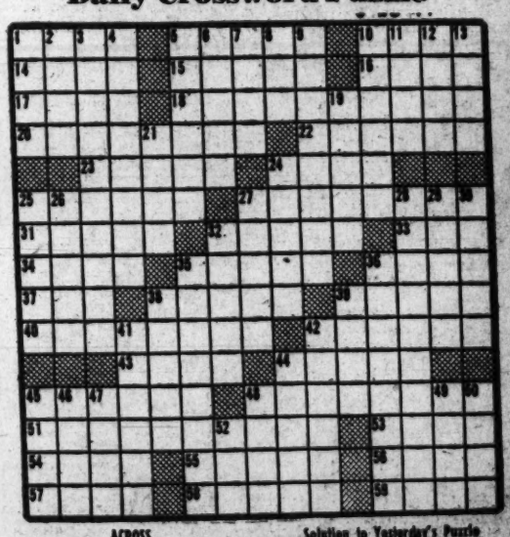
North	East	South	West
Pass	Pass	1 NT	Pass
2 NT	Pass	3 NT	Pass
Pass	Pass		

Opening lead: 2 ♠.

2. Declarer makes his three no-trump contract by unblocking in clubs. He wins the opening lead with the spade king and sees a good chance of taking nine tricks as West is marked with no more than four spades. Declarer lays down the ace and king of hearts and follows with the ace and queen of clubs. East takes the club king, shifts to a spade and West runs three spade tricks.

West returns the king of diamonds, which is taken on the board with the ace, and now the queen of hearts is cashed, South discarding the blocking club jack. Declarer then runs North's three good clubs to give him a total of nine tricks. He loses the three spades and a diamond at the end.

Daily Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Quadruped
5 Quivering
10 Starting at
14 Yes
15 River of France
16 Popular opera
17 Engrossed
18 U. S. legislative bodies
20 Religious
22 Balloters
23 Cap
24 Finnish poem
25 French seaport
27 Orange-red dyestuff
31 Entrances
32 Early violin
33 Before
34 Interwoven
35 Embers
36 Merganser
37 Turkish magistrate
38 Fissile rock
39 American pioneer
40 Lawmakers
42 Hawk's wing feather
43 Makes love
44 Swiss artist, a friend of Voltaire
45 Condition
48 Designate as a candidate
51 Statesman
53 Small case
54 Jason's ship
55 Mother-of-pearl
56 Threshold
57 Former Archbishop of Philadelphia
58 Miss Garson
59 Light clouds

DOWN

1 Grape refuse
2 Indian nurse
3 One of two political parties
4 Plea
5 Curves
6 Shaggy dog: prov.
7 Small quadruped
8 Useful wood of East Indies
9 Veins of a leaf
10 Tie
11 Ascend
12 River in Germany
13 Aggregate
19 Eternal
21 Malay dagger
24 California white oak
25 French Protestant broken on wheel in 1762
26 Maxim
27 Repasts
28 Another political party
29 Goddess of peace
30 Stair post
32 Bellows
35 Casting ballots
36 Irritation
38 Bulky
39 Follower of Behism
41 Behavior
42 American statesman and abolitionist
44 British statesman
45 Boom
46 Foe of the Whigs
47 Seaweed
48 Fastidious
49 Dravidian language
50 Old age: Scot var.
52 Runabout

Solution to Yesterday's Puzzle

TERRY AND THE PIRATES

THE INCIDENT OF THE WAITER WILL GIVE YOU A BRIEF IDEA OF WHAT I MEAN — HIS TYPE OF CHARACTER MAKES A LUCRATIVE SIDELINE OF RETAILING THINGS HE HAS SEEN OR OVERHEARD.
BUT, GOLLY, PAT! THREE GUYS HAVING DINNER TOGETHER CAN'T BE WORTH MUCH TO ANYBODY.
NO, BUT A HUNDRED SUCH ITEMS FITTED TOGETHER LIKE A JIGSAW PUZZLE COULD MAKE A COMPLETE PICTURE...
... A VERY COMPREHENSIVE PICTURE TO A MAN SMART ENOUGH TO READ IT AND RUTHLESS ENOUGH TO ACT ON IT...
... A MAN, FOR INSTANCE, LIKE THIS OLD SCOUNDREL..

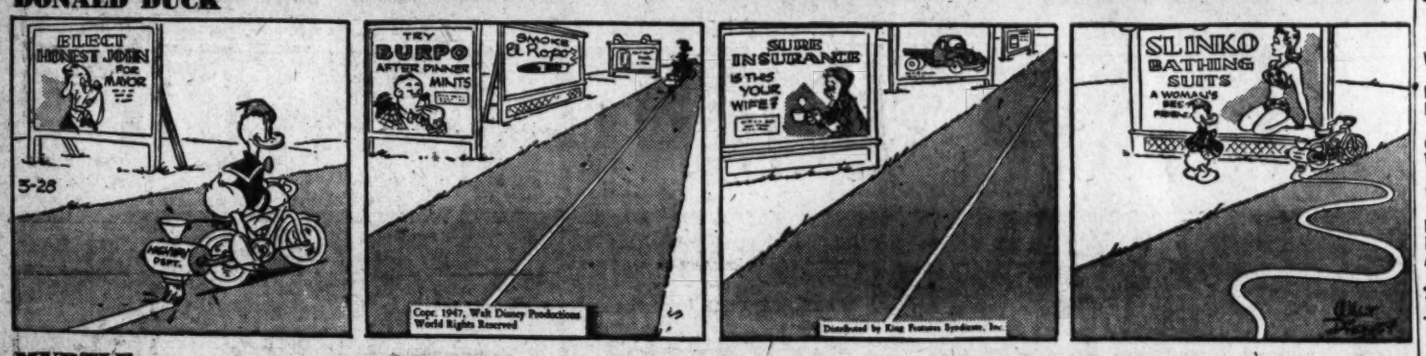
WAHOO AND STEVE ROPER

STOP WORRYING, CUPCAKE!--I'LL BE BACK HERE IN TWO SHAKES!
JUST SO YOU D-DON'T COME BACK IN TWO P-PIECES, SONNY HONEY!
I STILL DON'T KNOW WHY I DECIDED TO ATTEND THIS BRAWL, STEVE!
I KNOW, KIT!--BUT YOU WOULDN'T ADMIT IT IF I TOLD YOU!
WHERE'S THAT MUFF-CHINNED MORON, ALI BABOON?-- I TOLD HIM I'D NEED HIM IN OUR CORNER TONIGHT, SONNY!
THE KID'S LEARNED FAST, KING--- BUT HE'S STILL A PUSHOVER FOR A DROP TOE-HOLD OR A REVERSE HEADLOCK! AN' IF YOU GET ROUGH RIGHT FROM THE BELL HE'LL CAVE IN LIKE A CARDBOARD SUITCASE!
(DUH) THANKS FOR TH' DOPE, ALI--!

DIXIE DUGAN

JUD BRADLEY IS AN IMPULSIVE YOUNG MAN — ISN'T HE?
THAT'S AN UNDERSTATEMENT
DID YOU SEE MUCH OF HIM?
ONLY WHILE WE WERE IN NEW YORK—MA DESIGNED COSTUMES FOR HIS SHOWS—
I'VE SEEN SOME OF HIS PLAYS AND MUSICALS — HE'S A VERY SUCCESSFUL PLAYWRIGHT!
ONE OF THE BEST!
HE'D BE A REAL CATCH FOR A GIRL — WOULDN'T HE?
?? YES — I SUPPOSE HE WOULD—

DONALD DUCK


ELECT HONEST JOHN FOR MAYOR
HIGHWAY DEPT.
TRY BURPO AFTER DINNER MINTS
SMOKE El Ropo
SURE INSURANCE IS THIS YOUR WIFE?
SLINKO BATHING SUITS
A WOMAN'S BEST FRIEND
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MYRTLE

SAMPSON HAS A NEW LITTLE BABY KITTY CAN I HAVE ONE, POP?
CAN'T WE GET ALONG JUST ONE YEAR WITHOUT A KITTY?
I GUESS YOU DON'T LOVE ME AS MUCH AS SAMPSON'S POP LOVES HIM!
AND DON'T START THAT, EITHER!
HEY, POP! COME AND LOOK AT WILBUR!
RUDY FISHER 3-28
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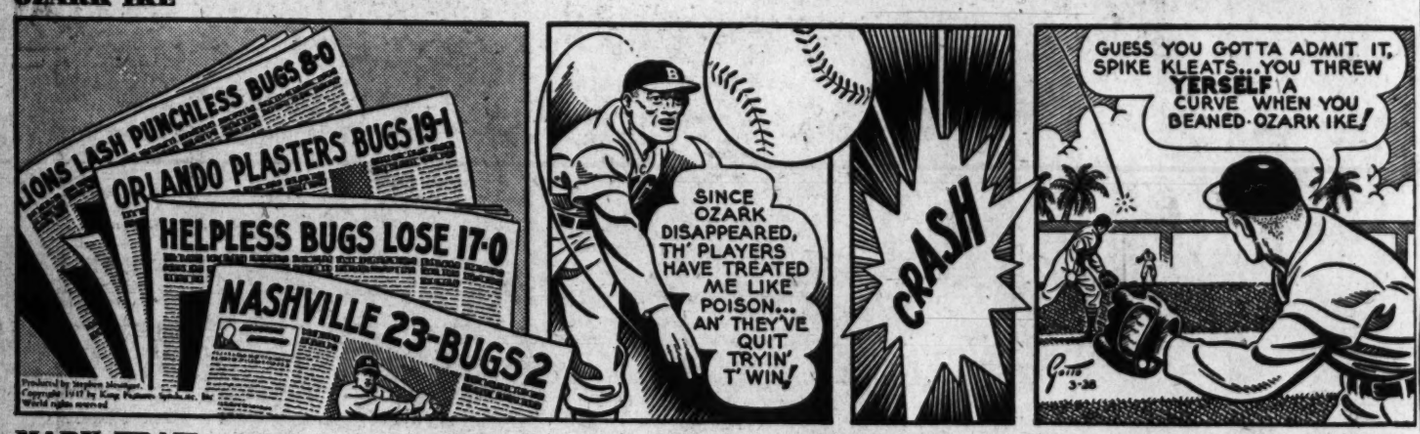
OZARK IKE


...ONS LASH PUNCHLESS BUGS 8-0
ORLANDO PLASTERS BUGS 19-1
HELPLESS BUGS LOSE 17-0
NASHVILLE 23-BUGS 2
SINCE OZARK DISAPPEARED, TH' PLAYERS HAVE TREATED ME LIKE POISON... AN' THEY'VE QUIT TRYIN' T' WIN!
CRASH
GUESS YOU GOTTA ADMIT IT, SPIKE KLEATS...YOU THREW YERSELF A CURVE WHEN YOU BEANED OZARK IKE!

MARK TRAIL

YOU GOT TWENTY DOGS ON THE PLANE NOW, BARNEY.. I WANT MY CUT AND I OUGHTA GET EXTRA FOR THAT ANDY..
BEAT IT YOU OLD BUM..I PAID FOR YOUR CHOW WHILE YOU DID THE STEALIN'.. THAT'S ALL YOU GET!
YOU CAN'T DO ME THAT WAY, BARNEY!
I CAN'T, HUH?...
.. SUCKER!!
ED DODD

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

BRRR... C-COLD ..HUNGRY AND MISERABLE! GOTTA GET STRAIGHTENED OUT...
SO I CAN PROVE THAT THE WILDERNESS GIRL ISN'T A MURDERER!
THE WIND IS LETTING UP.. MAYBE I CAN MAKE IT TO H-Q..WITH THIS HELICOPTER!
THE STORM IS BLOWING OUT...I MUST HURRY AND ARRANGE A WARM RECEPTION FOR THAT MOUNTIE!

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Friday, March 28, 1947

FRIDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30 Today's Prelude, 6:05 Town Clock, 7:10-9 David Wills, 7:45	News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8 8:30, Bill Herson, 6:05-9. Weather, 6:30	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30, Art Brown, 6:05-9:30.	News, 6, 7, 8 Hugh Guidi, Wake Up With WINX 6:05-9.	Hunnicutt, 6-9:30. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15. Devotions, 6:45.	Corn Squeezing 5:30 7:30. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30. CBS World News, 8. Godfrey's Sundial, 7:45-9:45.
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 Don McNeil :30 Jack Owen :45 Sam Cowling	Sky Merchant Salon Orchestra News; Nancy Osgood	Musical Clock with Art Brown Shady Valley Folks ; News	News; Music in the Air " " " "	Mike Hunnicutt " " Alice Lane " "	Godfrey, Mahoney " " Arthur Godfrey Home Service Daily
10	:00 My True Story :15 " " :30 ; Hymns :45 The Listening Post	House Foreign Affairs Committee Road of Life Joyce Jordan	Heart's Desire " " The Spice in Life Marian Saxton	News; Music Hall " " " " " "	Open House " " " " " "	Janice Gray Heritage Evelyn Winters David Harum
11	:00 Breakfast :15 With Breneman :30 Ruth Crane :45 " "	Fred Waring " " Jack Berch Lora Lawton	Cecil Brown; News Tell Your Neighbor Easy Aces Victor Lindlahr	News; Symphony Hour Tschaikowski's Symphony No. 4 " " "	Tune Inn Norman Gladney Tune In Norman Gladney	News; Vera Hanson Meet the Missus Grand Slam Rosemary
12	:00 News, Evans :15 Ted Malone :30 Kenny Baker Show :45 " "	News; Brinkley Look to This Day Tin Pan Ballet Nancy Osgood	Songs by Kate Smith Checkerb'd Jamboree Ray Henle At Union Station	NEWS ROUNDUP Mid Day Star Time Luncheon with Randy Brooks	Tello-Test " " News; Music Man on the Street	Kate Smith Speaks Aunt Jenny Romance, Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 Baukhage Talking :15 Hollywood Story :30 Up and Down Scales :45 Accent on Music	To Music " " Art Van Damme Robert McCormick	Jackie Hill Show Finders Keepers Musical Comedy Quiz Cliff Edwards	News; Swing Serenade " " Melodic Moments " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Big Sister Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
2	:00 Walter Kiernan :15 Ethel and Albert :30 Bride and Groom :45 John Nelson	Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade Light of the World	Cedric Foster Smile Time Queen for a Day " "	News; Pops Concert Chopin's Etudes (Kilenyi)	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Lone Journey Rose of My Dreams
3	:00 Ladies Be Seated :15 Red Cross; Accent :30 on Music :45 Hollywood Tour	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Pepper Young's Fam. Right to Happiness	Easy Listening Bob Knight " " " "	News; Tea For Two " " " " " " " " " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul Date with Jerry Hint Hunt
4	:00 Tommy Bartlett :15 " " :30 News, Evans :45 Accent on Music	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson Jerry Sear's Orch. Adventure Time Buck Rogers	News; Broadway Band Wagon Music Hall " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	House Party " " ; News Hollywood Jackpot " "
5	:00 Terry and Pirates :15 Sky King :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Charm School	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Hop Harrigan Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall " " " " " "	Band of the Day Crooner's Battle Sports; Theater Theater of the Air	School of the Air "Opinion Please" In My Opinion Factfinder
6	:00 Evans; Star Dust :15 Stardust; Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	News; Leif Eid Dream House Serenade; Bergman Lowell Thomas	Warner; Brott Sports, Brundige The Johnson Family Art Brown	NEWS ROUNDUP Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Concert " "	News; Melody Lane Melody Lane Sports; News Supper Club	News; Sevareid News, Local and Govt. Arch McDonald, Sports News, Robert Trout
7	:00 Louise Massey :15 Elmer Davis :30 Lone Ranger :45 " "	Supper Club World News Barry Wood Show News	Fulton Lewis, jr. Man Behind the Band Henry J. Taylor Inside of Sports	News; Date With Guy Lombardo Music Box Revue " "	Romantic Rendezvous Old Time Review Vandercook; Austed Gov. News and Music	Mystery of the Week Jack Smith Show Sparkle Time (Meredith Willson)
8	:00 Dashiell Hammett's :15 Fat Man :30 This Is Your FBI :45 " "	Highways in Melody " " Alan Young Show " " "	Burl Ives Holly House Leave It To the Girls " " "	News; Opera Comique Mascagni's "L'Amico Fritz" (Excerpts)	Death on Wheels " " News; 1450 Club (Jackson Lowe)	Baby Snooks Show " " Thin Man " " ; News
9	:00 Break the Bank :15 " " :30 The Sheriff :45 " " ; R. Call	People Are Funny " " Waltz Time " "	News, Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories Campus Salute Army Band	News; Symphony Bach's Brandenburg Concerto	1450 Club (Jackson Lowe) News; 1450 Club (Jackson Lowe)	Ginny Simms Show " " Durante-Moore Show " "
10	:00 Prize Fights :15 " " :30 " " :45 " "	Mystery Theater " " Sports Newsreel Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt	Meet the Press Gael Sullivan Date Night " "	Post Preview Les Brown Music For Dreaming " " "	Ice Hockey " " News; Juke Box Revue " " "	It Pays To Be Ignorant " " " Maisie (Ann Sothern)
11	:00 News, Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 Lee Drayton :45 Ray Michael	News; Night Caps Richard Harkness Great Novels " "	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, jr. Sweet Music " " ; News	News and Sports Music For the Years " " " " " " " "	1450 Club (Jackson Lowe) News; 1450 Club (Jackson Lowe)	News, Collingwood Joseph Harsch, Sports Moondial (Gallaher)

TODAY'S RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

House Foreign Affairs Committee Hearings. WRC—10 a. m.

Symphony No. 5 in B flat by Schubert, played by Sir Thomas Beecham and the London Philharmonic. WQQW—10 a. m.

English Women in the Postwar Period are discussed by Eileen Pennington of the BBC. WQQW—11 a. m.

Tschaikowski's Symphony No. 4. WINX—11:05 a. m.

Edward Kilenyi plays Chopin's "Etudes" and Egon Petri appears with London Philharmonic in Liszt's "Fantasia on Beethoven's Ruins of Athens." WINX—2:05 p. m.

Rubinstein in Rachmaninoff's Second Piano Concerto. NBC Symphony under Golschmann. WQQW—3 p. m.

"Do We Have a Free Press?"—Milton Murray, president of Newspaper Guild, and John R. Lewis, managing editor of PM. WTOP—5 p. m.

"Can East Meet West?"—Dr. Costi Zurayk of the Syrian Legation and Philip K. Hitti, Princeton's Oriental Seminar. WTOP—5:30 p. m.

Muddy Ruel, manager of St. Louis Browns, is interviewed by Bob Wolff. WINX—6:15 p. m.

Tito Guizar visits Jack Smith. WTOP—7:15 p. m.

Gay Nineties songs. WWDC—7:15 p. m.

Ferruccio Tagliavini and Pia Tassarini in excerpts from Mascagni's "L'Amico Fritz." WINX—8:05 p. m.

Singer-Composer Mel Torme visits Ginny Simms. WTOP—9 p. m.

Middleweight bout—Marcel Cerdan vs. Harold Green. WMAL—10 p. m.

Gael Sullivan, executive director of Democratic National Committee, meets the press. WOL—10 p. m.

Mrs. Lou Gehrig presents plaque to Babe Ruth. WRC—10:30 p. m.

Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt speaks on "Woman's Responsibility for the Peace." WRC—10:45 p. m.

WQQW 570

7:00 a.m. Good Morning Music
7:45 a.m. Front Page News, Wilson
8:00 a.m. Good Morning Music
8:54 a.m. News
9:00 a.m. Music Room
9:30 a.m. Shopping Service
9:40 a.m. Concert Hall
10:00 a.m. Schubert's Symph. 5
11:00 a.m. A Woman's World
11:30 a.m. Gershwin Music
11:45 a.m. Instrumentally Yours
11:55 a.m. News
12:00 noon Music to Listen to
1:00 p.m. News, Opinion Roundup
1:15 p.m. Folk Music
1:30 p.m. Waltz Time
1:45 p.m. Chapter-a-Day
2:00 p.m. Familiar Music
2:54 p.m. News
3:00 p.m. Speaking of Music
4:00 p.m. Chamber Music
4:45 p.m. News, Paul Martin
5:00 p. m. Afternoon Musicale
5:30 p.m. News; Tomorrow's Music

FM — **WINX-FM** 92.9 and 44.7

WINX-FM duplicates WINX programs between 9 a. m. and 11:15 p. m.

See WINX hourly schedule listed above.

WASH-FM 98.9

WASH-FM operates from 2:53 to 11 p. m., opening with stock reports. News, 4:15. Children's story, 5:15. Public Health, 6:45. Weather, 2:55, 7:45, 11. Hockey, 8:25. Music, 3, 4:30, 6, 7:30, 7:48, 9:45.

Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

Salesman

The salesman talks persuasively . . . Of quality and price . . . In order to prevail on us . . . To buy his merchandise . . . He wants to make his living and . . . He longs to do it well . . . By showing all the world that he . . . Is competent to sell . . . Of course he really does believe . . . His product is the best . . . Or else he could not sponsor it . . . With honesty and zest . . . But it is ethical for him . . . To boast a little bit . . . And say no other article . . . Is comparable to it . . . And surely we are not opposed . . . To riding in his car . . . Or eating lunch and smoking up . . . His 50-cent cigar.

Life's LITTLE DRAMAS *as told to* BART HODGES

HERBERT E. SMITH
President, U. S. Rubber Co.

As a rookie salesman for the old Revere Rubber Co., I concocted a brainy scheme to book an order from a large Wall Street firm which none of our salesmen had been able to land.

I trailed the firm's pompous purchasing agent at noontime until I knew his time-tabled routine. Then one day I arrived on schedule with him at his restaurant. We both tried to open the door at the same time. Both apologized. Graciously, I did the honor for my elder and entered behind him. Then I ducked out a side door to eat at a cheaper place.

I repeated this stunt daily until in a few weeks we came to such friendly terms that the man asked me to eat with him.

"What a coincidence!" he said when I introduced myself. "You sell rubber products. I buy rubber products."

He invited me to go with him to his office to discuss a year's contract. Nonchalantly, I declined, saying that he was not one of my assigned clients. But I agreed to take the matter up with my superiors.

The next day I proudly announced, "I'm very happy today. I can handle your account."

"I'm very happy today, too," gushed the man. "My resignation for retirement has been accepted and I'm leaving this afternoon for California."

Herbert E. Smith

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Monday: Lowell Thomas.

Just Hearsay

"It doesn't matter what I call her; you call her Grandma!"

WISHING WELL

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2	8	5	7	3	6	4	8	5	6	3	7	4
P	S	L	A	P	N	A	M	U	I	A	G	G
5	6	3	4	6	8	2	5	3	7	4	6	5
S	C	Y	O	E	O	L	T	W	E	O	T	R
3	8	5	2	7	6	4	8	5	6	2	7	4
I	O	O	A	N	H	D	T	U	I	N	E	I
5	4	6	7	3	8	5	2	7	4	6	3	8
S	N	N	R	L	H	E	N	A	T	G	L	E
6	2	3	8	5	4	7	6	8	3	5	4	6
S	I	C	R	F	E	L	T	P	O	F	N	O
5	7	4	6	2	7	8	3	5	6	4	7	8
O	L	T	C	N	A	L	M	R	O	I	Y	A
7	6	5	3	8	4	7	6	8	2	5	4	7
O	M	T	E	N	O	U	E	S	G	S	N	T

HERE is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner of the rectangle and check every one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

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Mary Haworth's Mail

Devoted Sisters Are Near Breaking Point Due to Mother's Savagely Hostile Attacks On Them; Outsiders Find Her Very Charming

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: Although our problem may seem trivial to you, it is driving my sister and myself to the breaking point. My sister is 6 years older than I and we have always been very close.

Our family has always been comfortably well off, financially. Our parents were well educated and both came from socially "first" families. But even before our father died several years ago, our mother was hard to get along with.

She never showed us any affection and seemed to resent any affection on father's part toward us. She has always had a terrible temper, which has become much more violent of late. On occasion she seems to lose her head completely, often slapping us; and once she tried to choke my sister.

Daughters Do Try to Please

WE HAVE never been considered "problem children." We both got good grades in school—my sister has now graduated—and we've never had any trouble making friends. Mother seems to expect a lot of us, but no matter how much we do we can't satisfy her; nor do we ever get any recognition for what we have accomplished.

Moth has a good job—dealing with people, strangely enough. And outside her home she is an entirely different person. Then she is always agreeable and easy to get along with, and she is looked up to by many people. Acquaintances have often congratulated us on what a charming, understanding, etc., person our mother is.

We would appreciate any counsel you can give us on how to change this situation. Do you think it would be advisable for mother to see a psychiatrist? If so, how can we arrange it? My sister is now of age. We have tried everything in our power to make things different. L. D.

Mother's Rage Is Compulsive

DEAR L. D.: Obviously your mother is emotionally unbalanced, in the sense that she is prey to ungovernable neurotic compulsion to vent terrific hostility on intimates,—and as if to reassure herself that such behavior is justified, i. e., irresistibly provoked by them, she makes a point of being especially agreeable to outsiders.

This business of turning a consistently angelic face to the world is likewise, to some extent, a compulsive neurotic performance—an involuntary effort to keep the lid on, and hide even from herself, the infantile rages and destructive impulses which churn for release-into-action in her subconscious. And which the pressures of family life—which ever call for flexible rational adjustment—come close to touching off into berserk violence.

There is of course an element of conscious hypocritical striving present, too, in the sense that she tries to register socially as the "lady" she was taught to be. Also, as an antitode to her instinctive guilt at maltreating her daughters, she is trying to read into the record, via her public role, "Just see how sweet I naturally am, when not harrassed beyond endurance." She values every scrap of circumstantial evidence she can develop, any testimonial she can enlist, to support this face-saving theorem.

She Has Needed Help for Years

YOUR MOTHER, like all psychoneurotics, is the victim of early life experiences which started this drift long before she could prevent or reverse it. She came to marriage and parenthood in a state of emotional unfitness and psychological unpreparedness to do justice to these most intimate relationships,—in which four-square emotional stability is of the essence of success.

Hence, for her, matehood and motherhood were inexplicable twin sources of misery and weariness, rather than joy, and all concerned suffered painfully—as she has—for her unfortunate deficiencies. Top-quality psychiatric treatment might have made a new woman of her, years ago, and perhaps still might, if she were willing to make an effort to change for the better.

If she won't make that effort, there is no help for her. There is no one more hopeless of cure than the obstinate neurotic who refuses to concede that his difficulties in human relationship are self-generated. So for advice: Give her this discussion to read. It may open her eyes and spur her to redemptive action. If it doesn't, then your older sister—who is of age—should seek psychiatric advice, to share with you, on how to protect your psychological health against your mother's morbid onslaughts. M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

On the Club Front

Arlington Group Announces Officers

The newly chartered Sidney Lanier chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy, Arlington, announces the following officers and charter members:

Mrs. Elizabeth Chapman Fred, president; Mrs. Arthur Clarendon Smith, first vice president; Mrs. Arthur Clarendon Smith, jr., second vice president; Miss Mary Parker, secretary and parliamentarian; Miss Betty Duff Clark, treasurer and historian; Mrs. H. H. Stamper, registrar; Mrs. Daisy Missell, chaplain; Miss Dorothy Elizabeth Stamper, custodian.

The first regular meeting early in April will feature an historical program.

Dr. Mackintosh Goes to Austria

University Women's Club, Washington branch of AAUW, announces that Dr. Helen K. Mackintosh, vice chairman of its education committee, has left yesterday for Austria, where she has been sent by the War Department as a consultant on elementary school curricula.

Miss Mackintosh has been a specialist in elementary school curricula with the United States Office of Education since 1938.

Susie Q.

"He'll bolt if he sees something strange . . . get out of sight, Owlie!"

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10 SERVINGS...6 CEREALS

The last word in cereal convenience & freshness!

Fresh Apple in Bran Muffins! Wonderful!

MAKE THEM UP IN NO TIME!

Crunchy, toasted Kellogg's All-Bran and fresh apple taste just dreamy!

2 tablespoons shortening	1 cup Kellogg's All-Bran
¼ cup sugar	½ cup milk
1 egg	1 cup sifted flour
¾ cup grated raw apple	2½ teaspoons baking powder
	¾ teaspoon salt

Blend shortening and sugar. Add egg; beat well. Stir in apple, Kellogg's All-Bran, and milk. *Let soak until most of moisture is taken up.* Add sifted dry ingredients to first mixture. Stir only until flour disappears. Fill greased muffin pan two-thirds full. Bake in moderate oven (400° F.) about 30 minutes. Makes 12 muffins. You'll want to make them often.

Good Nutrition, Too! All-Bran is made from the VITAL OUTER LAYERS of finest wheat — serve daily as a cereal.

Kellogg's ALL-BRAN

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When children tire of *drinking* so much milk, let them *eat* part of it as delicious rennet-custard desserts. Then it'll taste different every day, and the rennet enzyme makes it even easier to digest. Easy to make, too—no eggs, no cooking to take your time, destroy precious vitamins. Get "Junket" Brand Rennet Tablets today and give your family a treat!

Make rennet-custards with either "Junket" Brand Rennet Tablets—not sweetened or flavored—add sugar and flavor to taste; or "Junket" Rennet Powder—six flavors, already sweetened. Both at all grocers. Write "Junket" Brand Foods, Division of Chr. Hansen's Laboratory, Inc., Dept. N-7, Little Falls, N. Y., for free sample of "Junket" Rennet Tablets.

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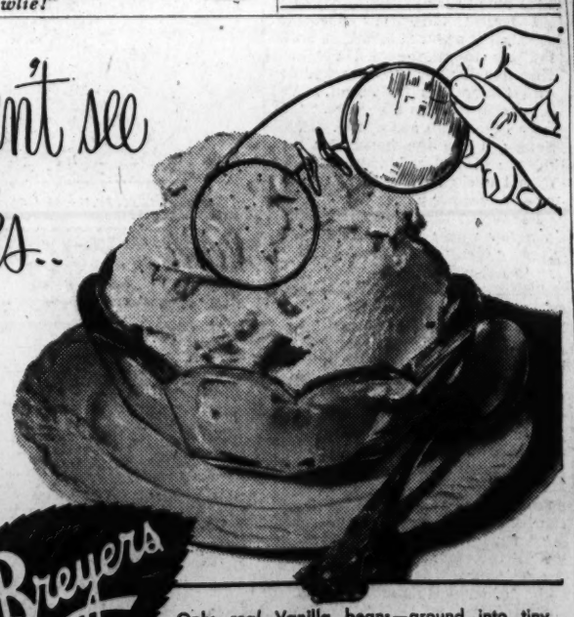

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